

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

SR 300-350-1
OPNAV Instr 0336.2
AFOIN-C/DD 350.00

SPECIAL REGULATIONS
No. 390-350-1
NAVY
No. OPNAV INSTRUCTION 0336.2
AIR FORCE DETAILED LETTER
No. AFOIN-C/DD 350.00

DEPARTMENTS OF THE ARMY, THE
NAVY, AND THE AIR FORCE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C., 6 July 1961

MILITARY SECURITY
CAPTURED ENEMY MATERIEL

SECTION	Paragraph	Page
I. GENERAL		
Authority and scope	1	1
Captured enemy materiel defined	2	1
Information obtained	3	1
Technical explanation units	4	2
Documents	5	2
Requests for captured enemy materiel	6	2
II. JOINT MATERIEL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY		
Authority	7	3
Mission	8	3
Functions	9	3
Organization	10	4
Handling instructions	11	4
Dissemination	12	5
Links	13	6

SECTION I
GENERAL

1. Authority and scope.—a. Authority.—This directive is prepared pursuant to the directive by the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the Joint Intelligence Committee, which reads: "JMIC will operate under joint policies and procedures specified in a manual prepared by the JIC entitled: 'Armed Services Joint Intelligence Directive: Captured Enemy Materiel'."

b. Scope.—This directive sets forth basic policies of JMIC's organizational and administrative relations and its operating functions.

2. Captured enemy materiel defined.—"Captured enemy materiel" as used in this directive, consists of any article of equipment adaptable to military use taken from an enemy in time of hostilities.

3. Information obtained.—a. Captured enemy materiel can provide accurate and timely information necessary to determine the

DIA, JCS Declassification/Release Instructions on File

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

2002/07/02

CONFIDENTIAL

SR 380-350-1
OPNAV Instr 0386.2
AFOIN-C/DD 350.09

2

enemy's technical, economic, and scientific capabilities as they affect his war potential. Such information is essential in developing effective countermeasures to enemy weapons and in determining United States requirements in the research and development fields. It is also useful in determining information pertinent to the enemy's—

- (1) Strategic plans, capabilities, and possible courses of action.
- (2) Tactical plans and tactical use of weapons.
- (3) State of technological development.
- (4) Scientific capabilities for waging war.
- (5) Economic strength for pursuing war.
- (6) Strategic and tactical targets, industrial complexes, etc.

In addition, information resulting from captured matériel is utilized in developing plans for attack and for active and passive defense.

b. Recognizing the value of intelligence which can be derived from captured enemy matériel the Joint Intelligence Committee of the Joint Chiefs of Staff has approved this directive for the operation of the Joint Materiel Intelligence Agency.

4. Technical exploitation units.—All echelons in the military structure are concerned with the exploitation of intelligence from captured enemy matériel. Field teams exploit information of immediate operational significance; theater joint intelligence centers coordinate theater activities in the exploitation of enemy equipment; JMIA functions at the department level and provides a coordinating point for interdepartmental requirements.

5. Documents.—Operating instructions, nameplates, and blueprints which pertain to the construction and operation of captured enemy equipment, and which are obtained at the point of capture of such material, will normally be tagged and attached to the appropriate item of equipment. At the earliest opportunity, such documents will be reproduced, appropriate notations made respecting the item upon which the original is attached, including disposition of the item if known, and forwarded to the nearest Documents Intelligence Center or other documents agency. All other enemy documents which are captured with enemy material will be handled in accordance with instructions contained in SR 380-350-2 (OPNAV Instr 0386.3, AFOIN C/DD 350.09 "Captured Enemy Documents.")

6. Requests for captured enemy matériel.—a. Service agencies will submit requests and priorities for items of captured enemy

CONFIDENTIAL

SR 380-350-1
OPNAV Instr 0386.2
AFOIN-C/DD 350.09

3

matériel which are of primary interest to their individual Service, direct to collection units of that Service.

b. Requests for items of common interest are coordinated within each Service and are submitted, with desired priority, by that Service direct to JMIA. These requirements are evaluated and priorities are assigned by JMIA which forwards them to appropriate collection agencies.

c. Nonmilitary requirements which cannot be fulfilled by direct request upon one of the Services (information covered in a above), will be coordinated by CIA and presented to JMIA for further action as in d above.

SECTION II

JOINT MATERIEL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

7. Authority.—The Joint Materiel Intelligence Agency (JMIA) is a joint intelligence exploitation agency established and approved by the Secretary of Defense as a permanent subordinate agency of the Joint Intelligence Committee (JIC).

8. Mission.—The mission of JMIA is to—

a. Coordinate within the Zone of Interior (ZI) the exploitation for intelligence purposes of foreign equipment acquired under United States military jurisdiction.

b. Coordinate among United States military agencies requirements for the intelligence exploitation of foreign equipment under the jurisdiction of CIA.

c. Insure adequate, prompt dissemination of the results of all technical exploitation of foreign equipment under United States military jurisdiction.

d. Maintain the necessary liaison with appropriate agencies in the various theaters of operations, including agencies of friendly nations that are concerned with the exploitation of captured equipment.

9. Functions.—In accomplishing the above mission, JMIA will—

a. Through appropriate channels to theater commanders direct and control the movement of captured enemy equipment from theaters to the appropriate exploitation agency in the ZI.

b. Insure that interested agencies are promptly informed of the arrival and location in the ZI of captured enemy equipment and of foreign equipment which is to be exploited for intelligence purposes and the schedule for the exploitation thereof.

CONFIDENTIAL**CONFIDENTIAL**

CONFIDENTIAL**CONFIDENTIAL**

SR 380-350-1
OPNAV Instr 0366.2
AFON-C DD 350.09

SR 380-350-1
OPNAV Instr 0366.2
AFON-C DD 350.09

4

c. Insure that close liaison is maintained between JMIA and the various ZI intelligence exploitation agencies of the Armed Services as well as CIA so that—

- (1) Unnecessary duplication of exploitation effort may be avoided.
- (2) Technical exploitation may be coordinated and facilitated, and
- (8) Prompt dissemination of resulting technical intelligence to appropriate agencies may be made.

d. Outside the ZI, maintain appropriate continuous liaison with technical intelligence agencies both of friendly nations and in theaters of operations in order to insure—

- (1) Fulfillment of technical intelligence requirements of such agencies, and
- (9) Pertinent and coordinated exploitation of captured enemy equipment.

e. Coordinate as necessary the shipment to appropriate Services or other Governmental agencies of such specimens of foreign equipment as may be available and desired for training and familiarization purposes or further exploitation.

f. Maintain necessary files and records, [redacted]

[redacted] and a central system for identification of captured enemy equipment, for the accomplishment of its assigned functions.

g. Prepare and maintain an index of technical items to be used as a basis for establishing priorities of interest.

10. Organization.—JMIA shall consist of—

a. A Director and Deputy Director designated as such by the Joint Intelligence Committee and an Advisor to the Director who will represent the interests of the CIA, Department of State, and AEC and who shall be nominated by the CIA. The Departments of the Army, the Air Force, and Navy shall rotate in that order in nominating officers for designation as Director and Deputy Director. The tour of duty and the grade of the officers serving in these positions are as proscribed by the JIC.

b. Additional military and civilian personnel necessary to implement its assigned functions as approved by JIC.

11. Handling Instructions.—The Director of JMIA will prepare for issue through appropriate channels to all agencies concerned in

CONFIDENTIAL

5

the technical intelligence program directives on procedures for the identification, packing, storage, and shipping of captured enemy matériel and such other matters of concern to JMIA. In the preparation of such directives, the Director will consult with other Government agencies and, under prevailing policy, with agencies of friendly nations that also have cognizance of captured enemy matériel with a view toward establishing standardized procedures.

12. Dissemination.—The responsibility for the full and adequate dissemination of captured matériel intelligence information rests with the agency examining and analyzing the matériel. The insurance of the appropriate, timely dissemination of information pertaining to captured matériel by exploiting and evaluating agencies is one of the prime responsibilities of JMIA.

13. Liaison.—JMIA is directly responsible only for those items of captured enemy matériel which come under United States military jurisdiction. However, JMIA will maintain effective liaison under prevailing policy, with agencies of friendly nations which also have cognizance of enemy matériel.

[AG 380.8 (8 Jun 51)]

By ORDER of the SECRETARIES of the ARMY, the NAVY, and the AIR FORCE:

25X1B

25X1B

OFFICIAL:

WM. E. BERGIN
Major General, USA
Acting The Adjutant General

J. LAWTON COLLINS
Chief of Staff, United States Army

FORREST SHERMAN
Chief of Naval Operations

OFFICIAL:

K. E. THIEBAUD
Colonel, USAF
Air Adjutant General

HOYT S. VANDENBEEG
Chief of Staff, United States Air Force

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

SR 380-350-1
OPNAV Instr 0386.2
AFJIN-C/DD-350.09

6

DISTRIBUTION

Army:

C of S (1); GSUSA (2) exc G2 (300); SSUSA (2); Tech Svc
(25); AA Comd (2); Log Comd (2); AEF (15); A (ConUS)
(25); MDW (10); CHQ (10); Sch (5); Gen Dep (3); OS Maj
Comd (25); Base Comd (10).

For explanation of distribution formula, see SR 310-90-1.

Air Force:

Zone of Interior: Hq USAF; major air commands

Overseas: Major air commands; air attachés

For explanation of distribution formula, see AFR 5-4.

CONFIDENTIAL