

CIA/PR GP 60-27:L
16 February 1960

TOURIST, INDUSTRIAL, AND PROFESSIONAL OBJECTIVES

IN AND NEAR LENINGRAD*

A. Guided-Missile Targets

- I. Scientific Research Institute (NII) 49
- II. Military Artillery Command Academy
- III. Naval Artillery Central Design Bureau (MATsKB)
- IV. Central Scientific Research Institute (TsNII) 45 imeni A. N. Krylov
- V. Factory 7 imeni M. V. Frunze

B. Objectives of National Renown Justifying Visits to Leningrad

1. A. A. Zhdanov Leningrad State University; Universitetskaya Naberezhnaya, 7/9: one of foremost universities of USSR; 13 departments, 7 institutes of scientific investigation, library of more than 3 million volumes; enrollment exceeds 16,000.
2. M. E. Saltykov-Shchedrin State Public Library; Sadovaya ul., 18: founded 1795; one of largest public libraries in world, 12 million volumes; world's largest collection of books published in Russian language; also holds printed publications in 85 other languages of USSR.
3. The Hermitage; Dvortsovaya Naberezhnaya, 36: largest museum of USSR; world famous collection of fine arts from many centuries; occupies former Winter Palace.
4. Zavod "Elektrosila" imeni S. M. Kirova (Elektrosila Industrial Plant): one of oldest and largest electrical engineering industries in USSR; specializes in production of large steam and hydroelectric turbines and generators of up to 105,000-kilowatt capacity.

* Information on tourist objectives listed by arabic numerals can be considered unclassified when an item is extracted individually.

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C. Local Objectives Justifying Visits to the Vicinity of Scientific Research Institute (NII) 49 (Target I)

5. Gosudarstvennyy Ordena Lenina Institut Usovershenstvovaniya Vrachey imeni S.M.Kirova (S.M. Kirov State Institute for the Improvement of Doctors); ul. Saltykova-Shchedrina, 41: scientific research and teaching institution for training medical doctors from entire Soviet Union; program conducted by leading specialists of all branches of medicine.
6. Nauchno-Issledovatel'skiy Institut Perelivaniya Krovi (Scientific-Research Institute of Blood Transfusion); 2-ya Sovetskaya ul., 16: engaged in research on preserving blood and manufacturing blood substitutes.
7. Gosudarstvennyy Nauchno-Issledovatel'skiy Institut Gigeny Truda i Professional'nykh Zabolevaniy (State Scientific-Research Institute of Hygiene of Labor and Industrial Diseases); 2-ya Sovetskaya Ulitsa.
8. Tavricheskiy Dvorets and Park (Tavricheskiy Palace and Park); ul. Voinova, 4/: built during reign of Catherine II (1788) for Prince Potemkin; classical Russian architecture.
9. Leningradskiy Gosudarstvennyy Bol'shoy Teatr Kukol (Leningrad State Great Puppet Theater); Ulitsa Nekrasova, 10.
10. Leningrad Medical Stomatological Institute; Ulitsa Petera Lavrova, 58.
11. Leningradskiy Gazotoplivniy Tekhnikum (Leningrad Gas-Fuel Technical School); ul. Saltykova-Shchedrina, 54.
12. Leningradskiy Topograficheskiy Tekhnikum (Leningrad Topographic Technical School); ul. Saltykova-Shchedrina, 45a.

D. Local Objectives Justifying Visits to the Vicinity of Military Artillery Command Academy (Target II)

13. Finlyandskiy Vokzal (Finland Railroad Station); Ploshchad' Lenina: one of main railroad stations in Leningrad; train service northwestward to Finland and northeastward to Karelian ASSR; has famous monument commemorating Lenin's return from Switzerland on 3 April 1917.
14. Leningradskiy Stankostroitel'niy Zavod imeni Ya.M. Sverdlova (Ya.M. Sverdlov Machine Construction Plant); at intersection of Arsenal'naya Ulitsa and Sverdlovskaya Naberezhnaya: founded 1868, formerly called Feniks; one of the pioneers of Soviet machine construction; produces heavy duplicating-milling semi-automatic machines and specialized machines for development of power and construction of transport equipment.

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15. Stadion imeni Kirova (Kirov Stadium); Morskoy pereulok: largest sport structure in Leningrad and second largest stadium in USSR.
 16. Katolicheskoye Kladbishche (Catholic Cemetery); at intersection of Arsenal'naya Ulitsa and Mineral'naya Ulitsa.
- E. Local Objectives Justifying Visits to the Vicinity of Naval Artillery Central Design Bureau (MATsKB) (Target III)
17. Leningrad State University Planetarium; at intersection of Krunshteyna Naberezhnaya and ul. Pisareva.
 18. State Museum of History of Leningrad; Naberezhnaya Krasnogo Flota, 44: contains artifacts and documents illustrating history of the city from time of its founding to present.
 19. Main Post Office; ul. Soyuza Svyazi, 9.
 20. St. Isaac's Cathedral; on Isaakievskaya Ploshchad': notable architectural monument of the 1800's; third highest dome in world provides good observation of surrounding area -- visits to dome may be permitted; veritable geological museum, stones containing 43 kinds of minerals used in construction.
 21. N.A.Rimsky-Korsakov Leningrad State Conservatory of Music; Teatral'naya Ploshchad', 3: oldest musical conservatory in USSR; has had great influence in development of Russian music.
 22. Akademicheskiiy Teatr Opery i Baleta imeni S.M.Kirova (S.M.Kirov State Academic Opera and Ballet Theater); Teatral'naya Ploshchad', 1: one of leading music theaters of USSR; has outstanding artists of Russian ballet and opera.
 23. Muzey Demonstratsionnykh Posobyy po Astronomii (Astronomical Museum); near intersection of Soyuza Pechatnikov and Masterskaya Ulitsa.
- F. Local Objectives Justifying Visits to the Vicinity of Central Scientific Research Institute (TsNII) 45 imeni A.N.Krylov (Target IV)
- a. Original laboratory of the Krylov Scientific Research Institute located on Novaya Gollandiya Island.

Tourist objectives in the vicinity of the Naval Artillery Central Bureau (MATsKB) (see items 17 to 23 above) provide access to the original laboratory.
 - b. New laboratory of the Krylov Scientific Research Institute located 15 kilometers southeast of Leningrad. The main Moscow-Leningrad highway passes these facilities but no known tourist attractions are located near the new laboratory.

14. Local Objectives Justifying Visits to the vicinity of Factory 1
imeni M.V.Frunze (Target V)

Tourist objectives in the vicinity of the Military Artillery Command
Academy (see items 13 to 16 above) are near this factory.