

< J.I.C.

Top ↑

Outside Edges of green
card indicate the edges of
the camera field

Even No. rolls

Exposure is $\frac{1}{25}$ @ f.6.3

Top ↑

Outside Edges of green
card indicate the edges of
the camera field

Even No. rolls

Exposure is $\frac{1}{25}$ @ f.6.3

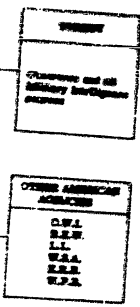
ORGANIZATION CHART

J I C A M E JOINT ARMY-NAVY (Includes GRS)

HEADQUARTERS - CAIRO

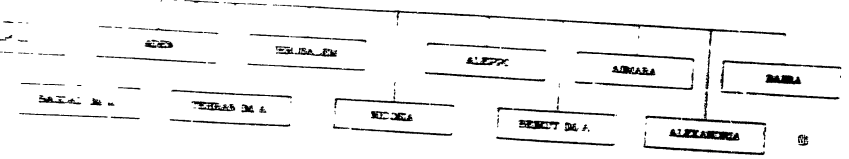
FUNCTIONS

- GENERAL INFORMATION UNIT**
Collect and analyze economic, political, geographic and strategic information required by principal agencies of the S-7 and Navy Departments and by Learning Plans. Collect counterintelligence information. Collect press and other public affairs information. Collect information from interrogations of prisoners.
- GENERAL ANALYTICAL INFORMATION UNIT**
Collect, analyze and format intelligence required by Army and Navy Departments and by Learning Plans.
- AIR INFORMATION UNIT**
Maintain liaison with G-4, Air Force, Theater Headquarters, Headquarters and participate from all appropriate communications units. Collect all air intelligence information in active theater.
- GENERAL INFORMATION UNIT**
Collect information on enemy personnel and equipment to clarify and corroborate data.
- GENERAL INFORMATION UNIT**
Execute all intelligence activities directed by the War and Navy Departments pending to support shipping (seaborne), aerial and air traffic, interrogation of prisoners and, if necessary, other in ship tracking.
- GENERAL INFORMATION UNIT**
Collect intelligence from radio intercept agencies and maintain liaison with radio communications throughout the theater.
- GENERAL INFORMATION UNIT**
Collect and organize intelligence from all sources from all military agencies and Headquarters and coordinate contact with other units and agencies as directed.



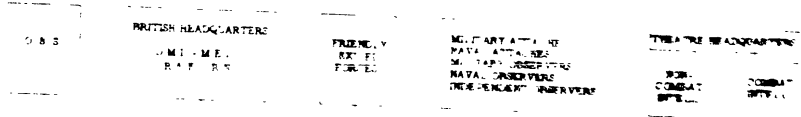
SECRET

JOINT ARMY-NAVY TEAMS



MILITARY INFORMATION FLOW CHART MIDDLE EAST

OTHER AGENCIES AND SERVICES
C.I.A.
R.E.M.
E.N.C. CASE
P.O. (M.I.) REHABILITATION
WAR ORPHANS ADMINISTRATION



SECRET

FORM 100-1
1 JAN 57

SECRET

may be of interest to the War and Navy Departments or to the Theatre Commander shall be made available to the JICA/ME for further transmittal. (See Flow Chart, Tab C.)

5. The JICA/ME will not be concerned with combat intelligence, the collection and transmittal of which will remain the function of the Theatre G-2.

6. All requests for intelligence information other than combat originating in the War and Navy Departments will be sent through the Theatre Commander to the JICA/ME for collection. Direct communication between the War and Navy Departments and the JICA/ME and vice versa through the Theatre Commander is authorized.

7. Personnel of the JICA/ME will be maintained as an integral group for the performance of their duties as outlined herein and in Tabs B and C, and they will not be assigned to other duties.

Chief of Staff.

2 Encls.
Organ. Chart, JICA/ME
Flow Chart, JICA/ME

SECRET

SECRET

WAR DEPARTMENT
WASHINGTON

133

MEMORANDUM FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL, U. S. ARMY FORCES IN MIDDLE EAST:

Subject: Military Intelligence in the Middle East.

1. A Joint Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency for the Middle East is hereby established under your command. The functions of the Joint Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency in the Middle East (JICA/ME) are:

- A. To collect and transmit to the War and Navy Departments all military intelligence, exclusive of combat intelligence, available from British and other sources within the theatre.
- B. To evaluate all intelligence information received and to furnish the Theatre Commander and the War and Navy Departments with all available information which is desired.
- C. To provide centralized coordination for the activities of all American agencies engaged in the collection of information so far as military intelligence is concerned.

2. Headquarters of the JICA/ME will be in Cairo where arrangements will be made to establish liaison officers from the JICA/ME with all British intelligence sources. Sufficient trained Army and Navy personnel will be sent to the Headquarters, JICA/ME to maintain active liaison with all intelligence sources and to properly perform the functions of the JICA/ME. In addition intelligence teams will be established, as conditions demand, at key points throughout the Middle East. Initially the organization of the JICA/ME will be as per Chart, Tab B.

3. Copies of all military intelligence reports from Turkey and from Military Attaches, Naval Attaches and Observers within the theatre will be forwarded to the JICA/ME for evaluation and transmittal. All Military Attaches, Naval Attaches and accredited Observers within the area will be subject to the direction of the JICA/ME as far as the collection of intelligence is concerned. The JICA/ME will also receive reports from all Independent Observers sent into the theatre.

4. The Office of Strategic Services will be represented on the JICA/ME, and the intelligence-gathering operations of its personnel will be coordinated with other activities of JICA/ME personnel to the end that all duplication may be avoided. In addition it is desired that copies of information gathered by other American agencies within the theatre which

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TAB-B

ORGANIZATION CHART
J. I. C. A. M. E.
JOINT ARMY-NAVY
(Includes Q.S.S.)
HEADQUARTERS - CAIRO

Section
 Center

WESTERN U.S.C. (ASO)
 D.S.I. (SASMA)
 M.S.I. (SASMA)
 S.A.T.
 ROYAL NAVY

AFRO
 U.S.
 NAVY
 UNLICO

FUNCTIONS	
GENERAL INFORMATION UNIT	Collect and evaluate economic, political, geographic and strategic information required by planning agencies of the War and Navy Departments and by Operating Forces. Collect counterintelligence information. Obtain ground and air enemy battle order information. Collect information from interrogation of prisoners.
NAVAL OPERATIONAL INFORMATION UNIT	Collect, evaluate and furnish intelligence required by Royal Air Force vessels and submarines and by Navy Departments.
AIR INFORMATION UNIT	Maintain liaison with G-2, Air Force, Theater Headquarters. Collect reports and photographs from all photographic reconnaissance units. Collect all air intelligence information in entire theater.
TECHNICAL INFORMATION UNIT	Collect information on enemy materiel and equipment including ship identification data.
COMMERCIAL SHIPPING UNIT	Perform all intelligence activities desired by the War and Navy Departments relating to merchant shipping (security, neutral ship movements, interrogation of masters, and, if necessary assist in ship routing).
RADIO INFORMATION UNIT	Collect information from radio intercept agencies and maintain liaison with radio communications throughout the theater.
LIASON UNIT	Collect and evaluate information from all adjacent naval and military agencies and observers, and maintain contact with other units and agencies as desired.

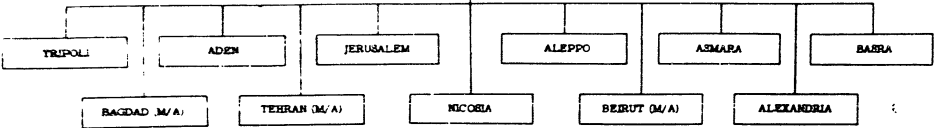
TURKEY

Observers and all military intelligence sources

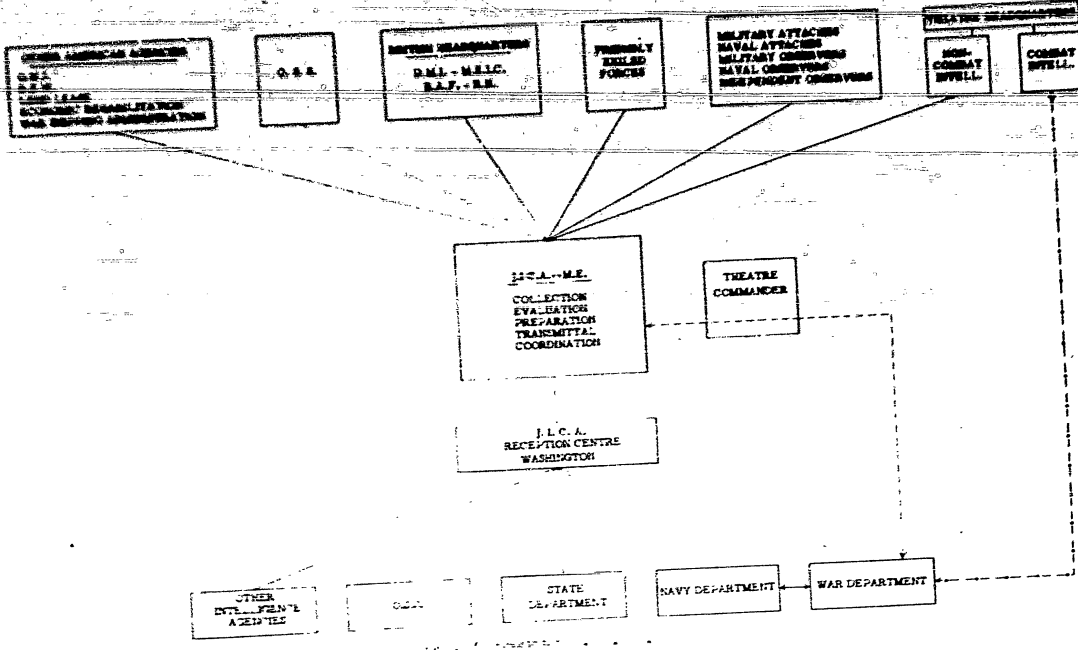
OTHER AMERICAN AGENCIES

O.W.I.
 R.E.W.
 L.L.
 W.S.A.
 W.P.S.
 W.P.S.

INTELLIGENCE TEAMS



MILITARY INFORMATION FLOW CHART MIDDLE EAST



SECRET

may be of interest to the War and Navy Departments or to the Theatre Commander shall be made available to the JICA/ME for further transmittal. (See Flow Chart, Tab C.)

5. The JICA/ME will not be concerned with combat intelligence, the collection and transmittal of which will remain the function of the Theatre G-2.

6. All requests for intelligence information other than combat originating in the War and Navy Departments will be sent through the Theatre Commander to the JICA/ME for collection. Direct communication between the War and Navy Departments and the JICA/ME and vice versa through the Theatre Commander is authorized.

7. Personnel of the JICA/ME will be maintained as an integral group for the performance of their duties as outlined herein and in Tabs B and C, and they will not be assigned to other duties.

Chief of Staff.

2 Encls.
Organ. Chart, JICA/ME
Flow Chart, JICA/ME

SECRET

SECRET**WAR DEPARTMENT****WASHINGTON****MEMORANDUM FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL, U. S. ARMY FORCES IN MIDDLE EAST:****Subject: Military Intelligence in the Middle East.**

1. A Joint Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency for the Middle East is hereby established under your command. The functions of the Joint Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency in the Middle East (JICA/ME) are:

- a. To collect and transmit to the War and Navy Departments all military intelligence, exclusive of combat intelligence, available from British and other sources within the theatre.
- b. To evaluate all intelligence information received and to furnish the Theatre Commander and the War and Navy Departments with all available information which is desired.
- c. To provide centralized coordination for the activities of all American agencies engaged in the collection of information so far as military intelligence is concerned.

2. Headquarters of the JICA/ME will be in Cairo where arrangements will be made to establish liaison officers from the JICA/ME with all British intelligence sources. Sufficient trained Army and Navy personnel will be sent to the Headquarters, JICA/ME to maintain active liaison with all intelligence sources and to properly perform the functions of the JICA/ME. In addition intelligence teams will be established, as conditions demand, at key points throughout the Middle East. Initially the organization of the JICA/ME will be as per Chart, Tab B.

3. Copies of all military intelligence reports from Turkey and from Military Attaches, Naval Attaches and Observers within the theatre will be forwarded to the JICA/ME for evaluation and transmittal. All Military Attaches, Naval Attaches and accredited Observers within the area will be subject to the direction of the JICA/ME as far as the collection of intelligence is concerned. The JICA/ME will also receive reports from all independent Observers sent into the theatre.

4. The Office of Strategic Services will be represented on the JICA/ME, and the intelligence-gathering operations of its personnel will be coordinated with other activities of JICA/ME personnel to the end that all duplication may be avoided. In addition it is desired that copies of information gathered by other American agencies within the theatre which

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SECRET

By authority A.C. of S., G-2

WAR DEPARTMENT
WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF
MILITARY INTELLIGENCE DIVISION G-2
WASHINGTON

Date.....(.....)
Initials

May 11, 1943

Brigadier General John Magruder,
Deputy Director, Office of Strategic Services,
Washington, D. C.

Dear John:

General Strong has asked me to acknowledge your letter of May 7 in which you advised him that General Donovan had appointed Colonel Guenther as the O.S.S. representative with the JICA in the Middle East, and to send you a copy of the directive memorandum signed by General Marshall. The establishment of the Joint Army and Navy Intelligence Collection Agency for the Middle East has also been approved by Admiral King.

Please note that the headquarters of the JICA will be in Cairo and that the JICA will operate under the command of the Commanding General, U. S. Army Forces in the Middle East. The directive also states that the O.S.S. will be represented on the JICA/ME, and that further reference to the O.S.S. is in its intelligence gathering activities, which follows along the lines of the organization and operation of the JICA in Algiers.

I know you will be interested in the enclosed organization and military information flow charts of the JICA/ME, and to know that Colonel G. S. Smith of G-2 - MIS, and Commander A. E. Hayes of ONI should be in Cairo within the next week or ten days in connection with the establishment of the new office. Colonel Smith will have been informed of Colonel Guenther's appointment as the O.S.S. representative on the JICA/ME.

Sincerely yours,

A. E. Hayes
HAYES E. KROWER,
Brigadier General,

Chief, Military Intelligence Service.

Encs.



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Gen. Donovan:

5-15-43

Herewith a copy of the WICA Middle East memorandum for your files.

I have furnished copies to SI and one to Beale for forwarding to Guenther.



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Asst. Dir. for Intelligence Services
The Director, FBI

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SECRET

13. Nothing in this directive shall be interpreted as preventing the direct flow of intelligence from agencies within the theater to Washington, provided copies of such intelligence which is within the scope of JICACIB, as indicated herein, are furnished concurrently to JICACIB. Such copies will indicate distribution.

P. H. HORNE,
Vice Admiral, U.S.N.,
Vice Chief of Naval Operations.

JOSEPH T. McNARNEY,
Lieutenant General, U.S. Army
Deputy Chief of Staff.

Theater Commander will be instructed by the Theater Commander to coordinate their military intelligence gathering activities through JICACIB and to furnish JICACIB with copies of all information received, which has a military or naval significance, for forwarding to Washington.

8. All Military Attaches, Naval Attaches, permanent Military Observers and permanent Naval Observers within the Theater will be subject to the direction of JICACIB, insofar as the collection and handling of military or naval intelligence is concerned. They will forward to JICACIB copies of all intelligence reports issued and all other information received by them about which JICACIB should be cognizant in order to perform its mission as indicated herein. All temporary Military or Naval Observers will, with the approval of the Theater Commander, report to JICACIB and furnish JICACIB with copies of their reports.

9. The Commanding General of the Theater will issue such directives and assist in establishing such liaisons as are necessary to enable JICACIB to accomplish the mission indicated herein.

10. The Theater Commander will provide suitable office space, office equipment--where practicable--and quarters for JICACIB personnel.

11. Arrangements will be made for JICACIB headquarters to be visited, whenever desirable, by officers from the War and Navy Departments who are immediately concerned with its activities. Officers traveling on such duty will be utilized for the transmittal of oral or written material of a secret or urgent nature between JICACIB and the War and Navy Departments.

12. All material forwarded by JICACIB by air pouch shall be accorded the highest priority.

information received by JICACIB from the War and Navy Departments. Be responsible for procuring appropriate intelligence from the War and Navy Departments and transmitting such intelligence to agencies in the Theater which desire it.

c. Initiate the procurement of any additional information requested by the War and Navy Departments.

d. Maintain such interchange of intelligence within the Theater as may be directed by the Theater Commander.

e. Subject to directions of the Theater Commander, coordinate the activities of all American agencies in the Theater, insofar as those activities are concerned with the collection of military and naval intelligence to eliminate duplication of effort and to insure adequate security.

f. Perform such other intelligence activities as may be directed by or through the senior Army or Naval commanders in the Theater and which are not inconsistent with the provisions of this directive.

4. JICACIB shall not engage in positive counterintelligence activities--except as provided in paragraph six hereof--but will be furnished by agencies in the Theater which are performing counterintelligence activities with all counterintelligence information desired by the War and Navy Departments.

5. JICACIB will furnish the War and Navy Departments with all available information about the enemy and neutrals and with such information about our own and allied forces as is desired by the War and Navy Departments and authorized for transmittal by the Theater Commander.

6. Nothing in paragraphs four and/or five shall preclude the Navy Section of JICACIB from performing such intelligence or counterintelligence activities as are required by the Navy Department and which cannot be performed by the intelligence organization of a Naval command within the Theater.

JOINT DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF
WAR DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF
WASHINGTON

From: The Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff.

To: Commanding General, U. S. Army Forces in
China-Burma-India.

Subject: Joint U. S. Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency,
China-Burma-India, (JICACIB) - mission and tasks of.

1. The Joint U. S. Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency, China-Burma-India, hereinafter referred to as JICACIB, is an agency of the War and Navy Departments attached to the Theater Commander as that staff agency which is charged with the procurement of information desired by the War and Navy Departments in Washington.

2. A representative for each of the three main sources of intelligence (Air, Ground and Naval) will be assigned to direct the work of JICACIB in their respective fields. These representatives will be appointed by the War and Navy Departments on the recommendations of the intelligence agencies concerned. While the internal operations of JICACIB will be administered by their respective representatives, one of the three will be appointed chairman by the War and Navy Departments jointly, to represent JICACIB in dealings with outside agencies in the Theater or in matters pertaining to JICACIB as a whole.

3. MISSION. As an agency of the War and Navy Departments, JICACIB will:

a. Obtain all information within the Theater which is required by the War and Navy Departments; coordinate, consolidate and evaluate such information and forward it to Washington by the most expeditious means for dissemination among the interested agencies; furnish the Theater Commander with such of this information as he desires.

S E C R E T

12. All material forwarded by JICAME by air pouch shall be accorded the highest priority.

13 Nothing in this directive shall be interpreted as preventing the direct flow of intelligence from agencies within the Theater to Washington, provided copies of such intelligence which is within the scope of JICAME, as indicated herein, are furnished concurrently to JICAME. Such copies will indicate distribution.

F. H. HORNE,
Vice Admiral, U.S.N.,
Vice Chief of Naval Operations

JOSEPH T. McNARNEY,
Lieutenant General, U. S. Army,
Deputy Chief of Staff.

S E C R E T

7. All civilian and other agencies operating under the Theater Commander will be instructed by the Theater Commander to coordinate their military intelligence gathering activities through JICAME and to furnish JICAME with copies of all information received, which has a military or naval significance, for forwarding to Washington.

8. All Military Attaches, Naval Attaches, permanent Military Observers and permanent Naval Observers within the Theater will be subject to the direction of JICAME, in so far as the collection and handling of military or naval intelligence is concerned. They will forward to JICAME copies of all intelligence reports issued and all other information received by them about which JICAME should be cognizant in order to perform its mission as indicated herein. All temporary Military or Naval Observers will, with the approval of the Theater Commander, report to JICAME and furnish JICAME with copies of their reports.

9. The Commanding General of the Theater will issue such directives and assist in establishing such liaisons as are necessary to enable JICAME to accomplish the mission indicated herein.

10. The Theater Commander will provide suitable office space, office equipment where practicable - and quarters for JICAME personnel.

11. Arrangements will be made for JICAME headquarters to be visited, whenever desirable, by officers from the War and Navy Departments who are immediately concerned with its activities. Officers traveling on such duty will be utilized for the transmittal of oral or written material of a secret or urgent nature between JICAME and the War and Navy Departments.

SECRET

b. Furnish the Theater Commander with intelligence information received by JICAME from the War and Navy Departments. Be responsible for procuring appropriate intelligence from the War and Navy Departments and transmitting such intelligence to agencies in the Theater which desire it.

c. Initiate the procurement of any additional information requested by the War and Navy Departments.

d. Maintain such interchange of intelligence within the Theater as may be directed by the Theater Commander.

e. Subject to directions of the Theater Commander, coordinate the activities of all American agencies in the Theater, in so far as those activities are concerned with the collection of military and naval intelligence to eliminate duplication of effort and to insure adequate security.

f. Perform such other intelligence activities as may be directed by or through the senior Army or Naval commanders in the Theater and which are not inconsistent with the provisions of this directive.

4. JICAME shall not engage in positive counterintelligence activities - except as provided in paragraph six hereof - but will be furnished by agencies in the Theater which are performing counterintelligence activities with all counterintelligence information desired by the War and Navy Departments.

5. JICAME will furnish the War and Navy Departments with all available information about the enemy and neutrals and with such information about our own and allied forces as is desired by the War and Navy Departments and authorized for transmittal by the Theater Commander.

6. Nothing in paragraphs four and/or five shall preclude the Navy Section of JICAME from performing such intelligence or counterintelligence activities as are required by the Navy Department and which cannot be performed by the intelligence organization of a Naval command within the Theater.

JOINT DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF
WAR DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF
WASHINGTON

From: The Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff.
To: Commanding General, U. S. Army Forces in the Middle East.
Subject: Joint U. S. Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency, Middle East, (JICAME) - mission and tasks of.

1. The Joint U. S. Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency, Middle East, hereinafter referred to as JICAME, is an agency of the War and Navy Departments attached to the Theater Commander as that staff agency which is charged with the procurement of information desired by the War and Navy Departments in Washington.

2. A representative for each of the three main sources of intelligence (Air, Ground and Naval) will be assigned to direct the work of JICAME in their respective fields. These representatives will be appointed by the War and Navy Departments on the recommendations of the intelligence agencies concerned. While the internal operations of JICAME will be administered by their respective representatives, one of the three will be appointed chairman by the War and Navy Departments jointly, to represent JICAME in dealings with outside agencies in the Theater or in matters pertaining to JICAME as a whole.

3. MISSION. As an agency of the War and Navy Department, JICAME will:

a. Obtain all information within the Theater which is desired by the War and Navy Departments; coordinate, consolidate and evaluate such information and forward it to Washington by the most expeditious means for dissemination among the interested agencies; furnish the Theater Commander with such of this information as he desires.

SECRET

12. All material forwarded by JICANA by air pouch shall be accorded the highest priority.

13. Nothing in this directive shall be interpreted as preventing the direct flow of intelligence from agencies within the Theater to Washington, provided copies of such intelligence which is within the scope of JICANA, as indicated herein, are furnished concurrently to JICANA. Such copies will indicate distribution.

F. H. HORNE,
Vice Admiral, U.S.N.,
Vice Chief of Naval Operations

JOSEPH T. McNARNEY,
Lieutenant General, U. S. Army,
Deputy Chief of Staff.

7. All civilian and other agencies operating under the Theater Commander will be instructed by the Theater Commander to coordinate their military intelligence gathering activities through JICANA and to furnish JICANA with copies of all information received, which has a military or naval significance, for forwarding to Washington.

8. All Military Attaches, Naval Attaches, permanent Military Observers and permanent Naval Observers within the Theater will be subject to the direction of JICANA, in so far as the collection and handling of military or naval intelligence is concerned. They will forward to JICANA copies of all intelligence reports issued and all other information received by them about which JICANA should be cognizant in order to perform its mission as indicated herein. All temporary Military or Naval Observers will, with the approval of the Theater Commander, report to JICANA and furnish JICANA with copies of their reports.

9. The Commanding General of the Theater will issue such directives and assist in establishing such liaisons as are necessary to enable JICANA to accomplish the mission indicated herein.

10. The Theater Commander will provide suitable office space, office equipment - where practicable - and quarters for JICANA personnel.

11. Arrangements will be made for JICANA headquarters to be visited, whenever desirable, by officers from the War and Navy Departments who are immediately concerned with its activities. Officers traveling on such duty will be utilized for the transmittal of oral or written material of a secret or urgent nature between JICANA and the War and Navy Departments.

b. Furnish the Theater Commander with intelligence information received by JICANA from the War and Navy Departments. Be responsible for procuring appropriate intelligence from the War and Navy Departments and transmitting such intelligence to agencies in the Theater which desire it.

c. Initiate the procurement of any additional information requested by the War and Navy Departments.

d. Maintain such interchange of intelligence within the Theater as may be directed by the Theater Commander.

e. Subject to directions of the Theater Commander, coordinate the activities of all American agencies in the Theater, in so far as these activities are concerned with the collection of military and naval intelligence to eliminate duplication of effort and to insure adequate security.

f. Perform such other intelligence activities as may be directed by or through the senior Army or Naval commanders in the Theater and which are not inconsistent with the provisions of this directive.

4. JICANA shall not engage in positive counterintelligence activities - except as provided in paragraph six hereof - but will be furnished by agencies in the Theater which are performing counterintelligence activities with all counterintelligence information desired by the War and Navy Departments.

5. JICANA will furnish the War and Navy Departments with all available information about the enemy and neutrals and with such information about our own and allied forces as is desired by the War and Navy Departments and authorized for transmittal by the Theater Commander.

6. Nothing in paragraphs four and/or five shall preclude the Navy Section of JICANA from performing such intelligence or counterintelligence activities as are required by the Navy Department and which cannot be performed by the intelligence organization of a Naval command within the Theater.

SECRET

JOINT DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF
WAR DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF
WASHINGTON

From: The Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff
To: Commanding General, Allied Forces, North Africa.
Subject: Joint U. S. Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency,
North Africa, (JICANA) - mission and tasks of.

1. The Joint U. S. Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency, North Africa, hereinafter referred to as JICANA, is an agency of the War and Navy Departments attached to the Theater Commander as that staff agency which is charged with the procurement of information desired by the War and Navy Departments in Washington.

2. A representative for each of the three main sources of intelligence (Air, Ground and Naval) will be assigned to direct the work of JICANA in their respective fields. These representatives will be appointed by the War and Navy Departments on the recommendations of the intelligence agencies concerned. While the internal operations of JICANA will be administered by their respective representatives, one of the three will be appointed chairman by the War and Navy Departments jointly, to represent JICANA in dealings with outside agencies in the Theater or in matters pertaining to JICANA as a whole.

3. MISSION. As an agency of the War and Navy Departments, JICANA will:

a. Obtain all information within the Theater which is desired by the War and Navy Departments; coordinate, consolidate and evaluate such information and forward it to Washington by the most expeditious means for dissemination among the interested agencies; furnish the Theater Commander with such of this information as he desires.

SECRET

ENCLOSURE "C"

DIRECTIVES

North Africa (JICANA) Pages 11 to 14

Middle East (JICAME) Pages 15 to 18

China-Burma-India (JICACIB) Pages 19 to 22

SECRET

RECAPITULATION

<u>ARMY</u>	<u>Brig. Gen. Colonel</u>	<u>Colonel</u>	<u>Lieut. Colonel</u>	<u>Major</u>	<u>Captain</u>	<u>Lieutenants</u>	<u>EM</u>	<u>EW</u>	<u>Total Officers</u>	<u>Total EM</u>	<u>Total EW</u>
<u>Theatre</u>									16	3	14
JICANA		2	1	4	7	2	3	14	22	22	
JICAME	1	3	2	7	8	1	22		17	13	
JICACIB		4	4	4	5		13		12	9	
JICASOW		1	1	3	7		9		8	5	
JICASOP		1	1	2	4		5		10	6	
JICAPA		1	1	3	5		6				
TOTALS	1	12	10	23	36	3	58	14	85	58	14

NAVY

<u>Theatre</u>	<u>Captain Comdr. Captain</u>	<u>Comdr. Lt. Comdr. Comdr.</u>	<u>Lt. Comdr.</u>	<u>Lieut. Lieut. Comdr.</u>	<u>Lieut.</u>	<u>Lieut. JG</u>	<u>Lieut. JG</u>	<u>Ensign</u>	<u>Lieut. JG</u>	<u>Ensign</u>	<u>Other Junior Officers</u>	<u>EM</u>	<u>EW</u>	<u>Total Officers</u>	<u>Total Enlisted</u>
JICANA	1	1	2	1		2	1	1			20	10		4	10
JICAME	1	1		4	1	3	3	2			20	23		23	24
JICACIB	2	1	2	2	7						7	7		7	7
JICASOW	1	1				5					7	7		7	7
JICASOP	1	1				5					11	11		11	11
JICAPA	2	1				8									
TOTALS	1	7	6	4	7	8	30	4	5	20	92	92	14	92	92

SECRET

4. JICA (Southwest Pacific)

Required Army Personnel

Colonel.....1
 Lt. Colonel or Col..1
 Majors.....3
 Capt. or Major.1
 Captains.....5
 Lt. or Captains.....1

Total Officers.....12
 Total Enlisted Men..9

Required Navy Personnel

Cdr. or Captain.....1
 Lt. Cdr. or Cdr.....1
 Lt. (jg) or Lt.....5

Total Officers.....7
 Total Enlisted Men..7

5. JICA (South Pacific)

Required Army Personnel

Lt. Col. or Col.....1
 Lt. Colonel.....1
 Majors.....2
 Captains.....3
 Lt. or Capt.....1

Total Officers.....8
 Total Enlisted Men..5

Required Navy Personnel

Cdr. or Capt.....1
 Lt. Cdr. or Cdr.....1
 Lt. (jg) or Lt.....5

Total Officers.....7
 Total Enlisted Men..7

6. JICA (Pacific)

Required Army Personnel

Lt. Col. or Col.....1
 Lt. Colonel.....1
 Majors.....3
 Captains.....5
 Lt. or Capt.....1

Total Officers.....10
 Total Enlisted Men..6

Required Navy Personnel

Cdr. or Capt.....2
 Lt. Cdr. or Cdr.....1
 Lt. (jg) or Lt.....8

Total Officers.....11
 Total Enlisted Men..11

SECRET

ENCLOSURE "B"

SUMMARY OF ORGANIZATIONAL DIAGRAMS
OF
U.S. JOINT ARMY-NAVY INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AGENCIES

1. JICA (North Africa).

Required Army Personnel

Colonels.....2
Lt. Colonels.....1
Majors.....4
Captains.....7
Lieutenants.....2

Total Officers.....16
Total Enlisted Men.17

Required Navy Personnel

Comdr. or Captain...1
Lt. Cdr. or Cdr.....1
Lt. Cdr.....2
Lt. or Lt. Cdr.....1
Lt. (jg) or Lt.....2
Lt. (jg).....1
Ens. or Lt. (jg)....1

Total Officers.....9
Total Enlisted Men.10

2. JICA (Middle East).

Required Army Personnel

Brig. Gen. or Col...1
Colonels.....3
Lt. Colonels.....2
Majors.....7
Captains.....8
Lieutenants.....1

Total Officers.....22
Total Enlisted Men.22

Required Navy Personnel

Captain.....1
Lt.Cdr. or Cdr.....1
Lt. or Lt. Cdr.....4
Lieutenant.....1
Lt. (jg) or Lt.....3
Lt. (jg).....3
Ens. or Lt. (jg)....2
Other officers
(junior).....20

Total Officers.....35
Total Enlisted Men.34

3. JICA (India)

Required Army Personnel

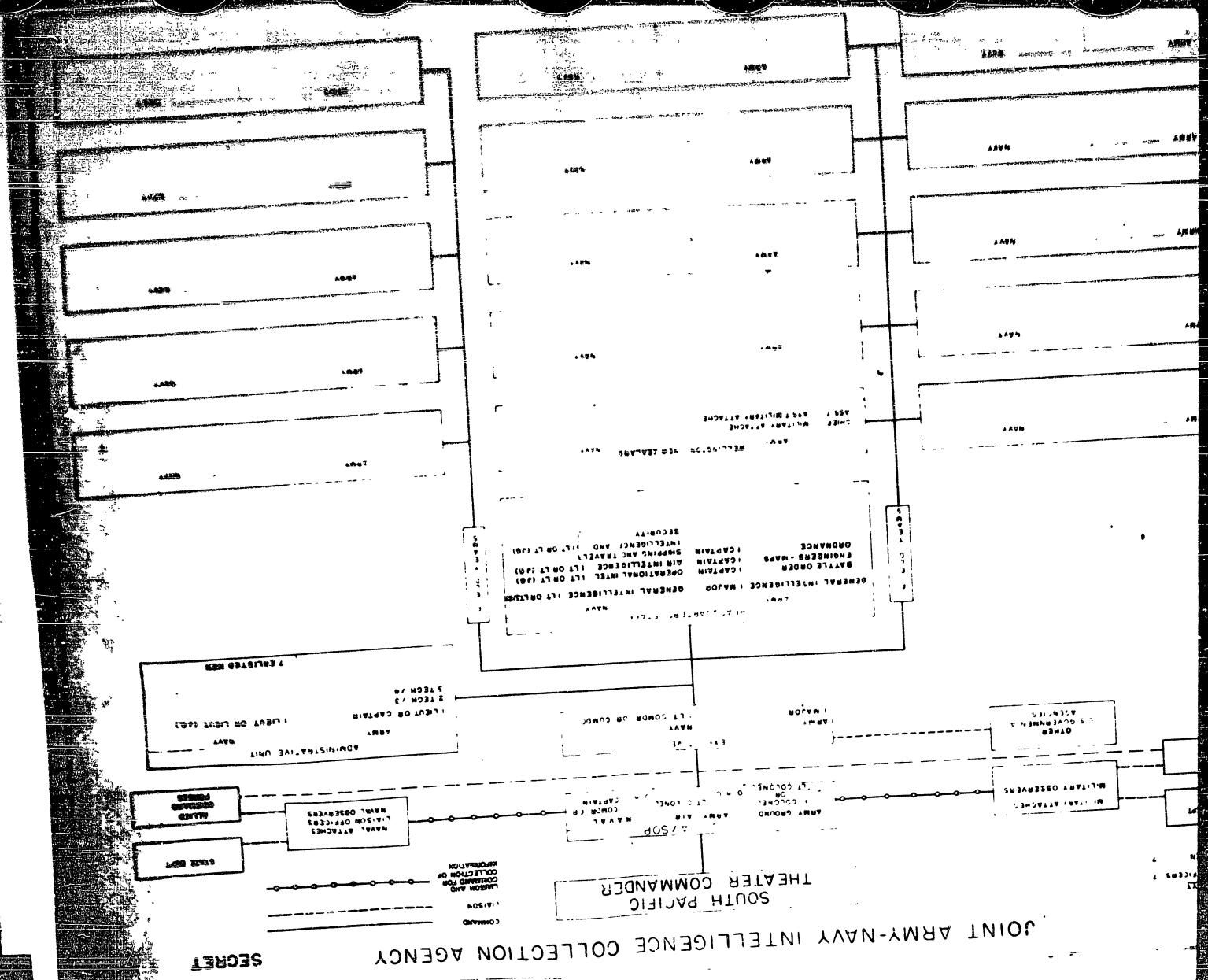
Colonels.....4
Lt. Colonels.....4
Majors.....4
Captains.....5

Total Officers.....17
Total Enlisted Men.13

Required Navy Personnel

Cdr. or Cpts.....2
Lt. Cdr. or Cdr.....1
Lt. Cdr.....2
Lt. or Lt. Cdr.....2
Lieutenants.....7
Lt. (jg) or Lt.....7
Ensign or Lt. (jg)..2

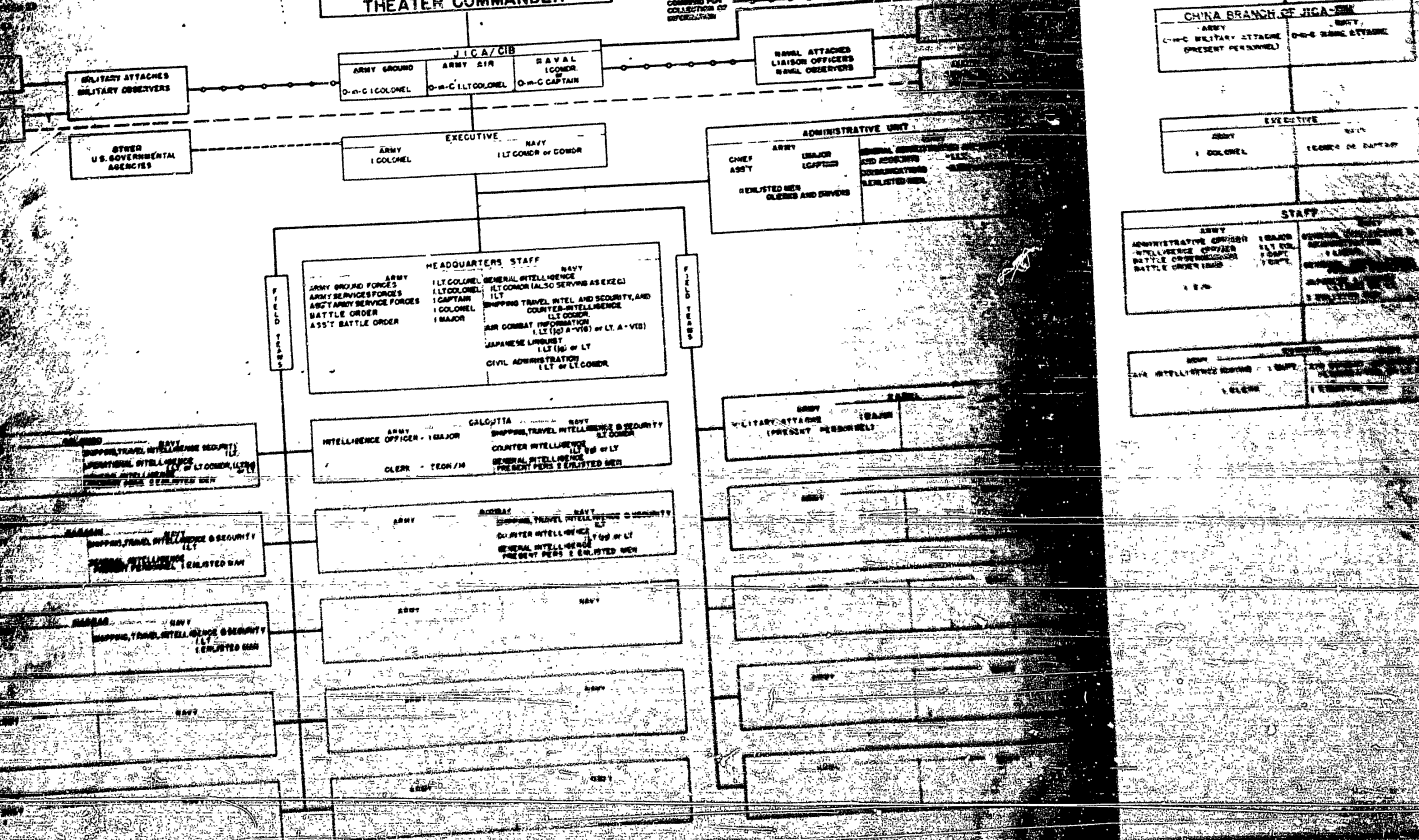
Total Officers.....23
Total Enlisted Men.23

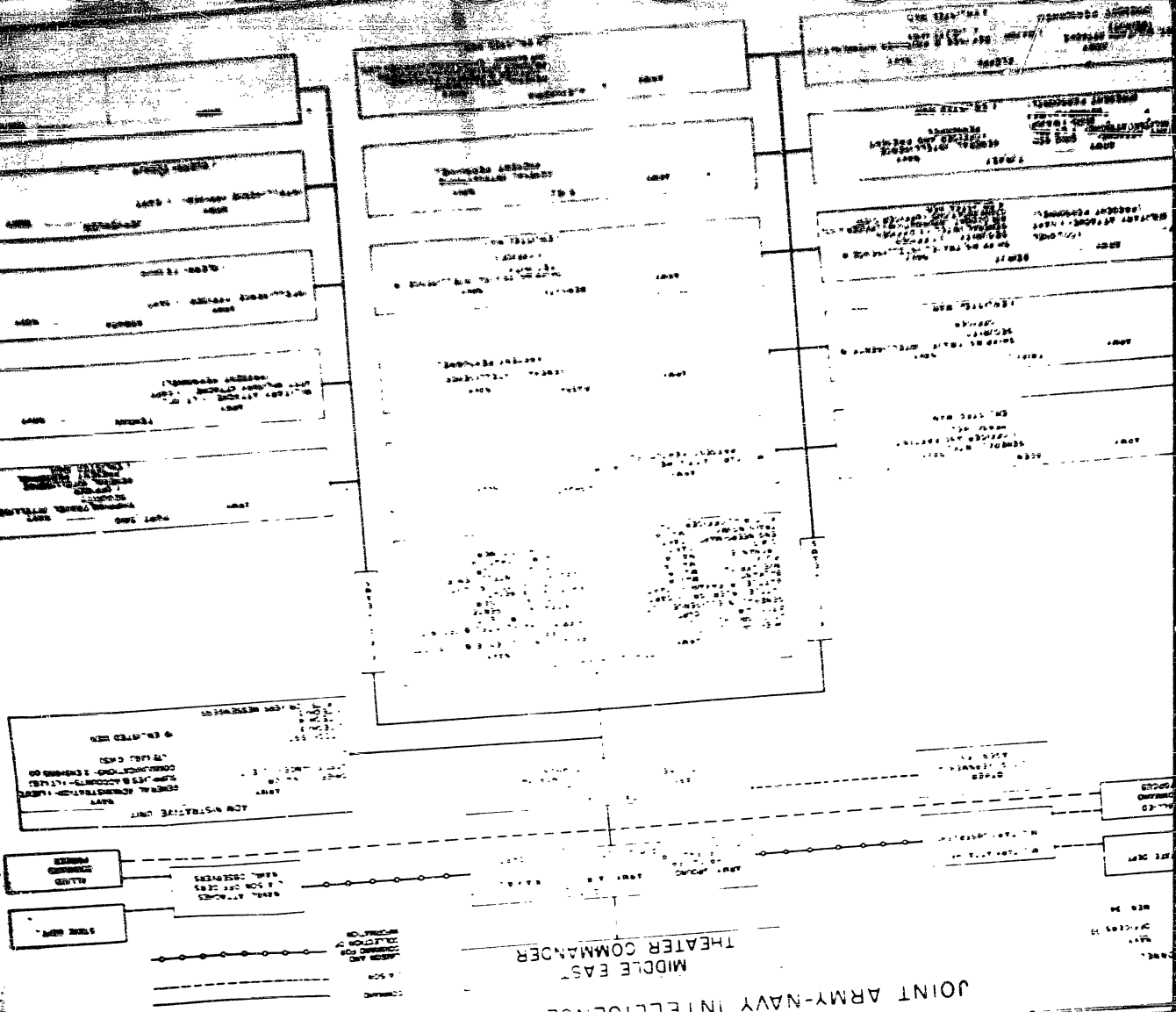


JOINT ARMY-NAVY INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AGENCY

CHINA, BURMA AND INDIA
THEATER COMMANDER

COMAND
LIAISON
LOGS AND
COLLECT FOR
DISSEMINATION





JOINT ARMY-NAVY INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AGENCY

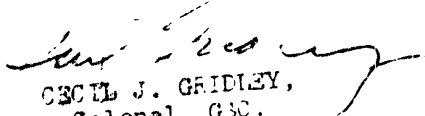
THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF
WASHINGTON

CS 14773

7 August 1945.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR, STRATEGIC SERVICES:
Subject: J.C.S. 441.

Copy No. 45 of "Joint U.S. Army-Navy
Intelligence Collection Agencies (J.I.C.A.'s)
(J.C.S. 441) is furnished herewith for your in-
formation.


CECIL J. GRIDLEY,
Colonel, GSC.



SECRET

ENCLOSURE "A"

Charts 1 to 6 showing the organization, functions, strength and stations of J.I.C.A.'s now established or contemplated.

111-4
(J.C.S. 441)

5 August 1943

Pages 1 - 23, incl.

111

(1) JCS 163
(2) JCS 163/1
(3) JCS 163/2

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

JOINT U.S. ARMY - NAVY INTELLIGENCE
COLLECTION AGENCIES (J.I.C.A.'S)
Reference: JCS 62nd Mtg., Item 12

Note by the Secretaries

1. Acting for the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff have approved the inclosed charts and summary, (Enclosures "A" and "B") as the maximum personnel authorized. Actual assignment of personnel will be kept to the minimum commensurate with the intelligence needs of the War and Navy Departments.

2. The standard directives (Enclosure "C") are approved and will be communicated to theater commanders through normal channels.

3. Additional JICA's will not be established without prior approval of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

J. R. DEANE,
F. B. ROYAL,
Joint Secretariat.

CONFIDENTIAL

11603

JICAM

1-27-45

**HEADQUARTERS
AFRICA-MIDDLE EAST THEATER
Office of the
JOINT U. S. ARMY-NAVY (ARMY SECTION)
INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AGENCY MIDDLE EAST
APO 787**

RLM/ji

15 March 1945

SUBJECT: JICAM-OSI Relationships.

**TO : Chief, Military Intelligence Service, War Department,
Washington, D. C.**

1. OSI and JICAM have been in constant communication with each other in Cairo with the idea of coordinating the content of information being gathered and sending it forward as accurately as possible. In recent weeks there have been several conversations in order to find ways and means of eliminating duplication in the field and to exchange ideas.

2. The Navy Section, JICAM, is enjoying good cooperation with the Navy Officers attached to OSI, one of whom always attends the weekly Cairo meeting of the JICAM Navy Section and the ALPHIOs.

3. It is recognized that each organization in this area has a somewhat different scope and method which results in a certain amount of inevitable duplication. But it is the considered opinion of JICAM that both the personal and official relationships which exist between these organizations tend to reduce duplication and to promote coordination, confirmation, and dissemination of vital information.

**HENRY L. MILLER,
Lt. Col., P.A.,
Acting Chief.**

**cc JICAM, Washington.
Captain F. A. Burston, Chairman, JICAM.**

*noted
Approved*

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
U.S. ARMY FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST

20 March 1945

Major General William J. Donovan
Director of Strategic Services
Washington, D.C.

Dear General:

Am enclosing a copy of a letter from the Acting JICAM
Chief here to Chief, MIS, Washington, on JICAME-ASS relationships.
Thought this would be of interest to you in view of your cable
No. 50197.

You will note that a copy went to JIAC, Washington.
Col. Miller told me yesterday that JICA Algiers is be-
ing transferred from the Naples to JICAME jurisdiction here which
will further simplify and help our relations.

I believe that Lt. Col. Riddell in General Magruder's
office would be interested in seeing this.

Sincerely yours,

Harry S. Aldrich

HARRY S. ALDRICH
Colonel, C.A.C.
Strategic Services Officer/NETC

Incl.

SECRET

To: Lt. Col. Riddell

Handwritten initials: JM, RJK

MAR 29 9 14 AM '45

For your information and re-
turn to the Director's files.

3/28/45

Director's Office

(3308)

OSS Form 10940

DATE *March 27, 1945*

TO: *Colonel Riddell*

DATE *30 Mar 45*
TO: *Gen Donovan*

*Notes with
thanks*

Handwritten signature: R. Riddell

Richard J. Riddell
Lt. Col., M.I.

RECEIVED _____
EXT. _____

COPY NO. 60SECRETJ.C.S. 441/218 March 1945Page 31JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFFREDESIGNATION OF JOINT U.S. ARMY-NAVY INTELLIGENCE
COLLECTION AGENCY, NORTH AFRICA

Reference: J.C.S. 441

Note by the Secretaries

1. In view of the recent delineation of theater boundaries, the Director of Naval Intelligence and the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, have redesignated the Joint Intelligence Collection Agency, North Africa (JICANA) as the Joint Intelligence Collection Agency, Mediterranean (JICAMED) with responsibility for covering the same area as the Mediterranean Theater of Operations. All of the prior responsibilities of JICANA in North Africa have been transferred to the Joint Intelligence Collection Agency, Middle East (JICAME).

2. The Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff, acting for the Joint Chiefs of Staff, have approved this action.

A. J. McFARLAND,
E. D. GRAVES, JR.,
Joint Secretariat.



THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.



16 March 1945

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

SUBJECT: Redesignation of Joint U.S. Army-Navy
Intelligence Collection Agency, North
Africa.

ENCLOSURE: JCS 441/2, dated 15 March 1945,
subject as above, copy #60.

1. The above enclosure is furnished herewith for your information and guidance.
2. Subject paper was approved by the Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff on 15 March 1945.
3. Copy #61 has been furnished the OSS Planning Group.

RALPH U. HYDE
Captain, USN (Ret.).
Assistant Secretary.

CONFIDENTIAL

4. It is recommended that authority be delegated by the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department General Staff, and the Director of Naval Intelligence, Navy Department, to make such disposition of the JICA organizations in the Mediterranean, Africa-Middle East and India-Burma theaters as they jointly consider to be in the best interests of maintaining U.S. intelligence in those areas. The three JICAs in question are:

- a. JICAMED, Mediterranean Theater
- b. JICAME, Africa-Middle East Theater
- c. JICAIB, India-Burma Theater

JCS 441/A

CONFIDENTIALCOPY NO. 61J.C.S. 441/A15 August 1945Pages 38 - 39, Incl.JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFFLIQUIDATION OF JOINT U.S. ARMY-NAVY INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION
AGENCIES IN MEDITERRANEAN, AFRICA-MIDDLE EAST AND INDIA-
BURMA THEATERS

Reference: J.C.S. 441

Report by the Service Members, Joint Intelligence Committee
(on their own initiative)

1. The Joint Chiefs of Staff, by directive J.C.S. 441, 5 August 1943, approved the establishment of Joint U.S. Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agencies (JICAs) in the North African (now the Mediterranean), Middle East (now Africa-Middle East), and China-India-Burma (now the India-Burma) theaters, when those theaters were active operational theaters. A fourth JICA was established in the China theater during the present year under Joint Chiefs of Staff authority, following the establishment of China as a separate theater.

2. By J.C.S. 441, each JICA was attached to its respective theater headquarters as a separate staff section and charged with the coordination of non-operational intelligence activities within the theater and the collecting and forwarding to Washington of intelligence desired by the War and Navy Departments.

3. As theater intelligence activities diminish, or as the theaters are deactivated, the collection of War and Navy Department intelligence will progressively return to the former military attache-naval attache system, and the need for the JICAs as representatives of the War and Navy Departments will be progressively reduced and eventually cease.

J.C.S. 441/A

- 38 -

CONFIDENTIAL

SAVE

PS 3899 11-11

THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.



31 August 1945

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

SUBJECT: Liquidation of Joint U.S. Army-Navy Intelligence
Collection Agencies in Mediterranean, Africa-
Middle East and India-Burma Theaters

REF: JCS 441/4, copy #61, subject as above

D

On 27 August 1945 the Joint Chiefs of Staff
approved the recommendation in the enclosure which is
forwarded herewith for your information and file.

RALPH U. HYDE
Captain, USN (Ret.)
Assistant Secretary

COPY NO. 61

SECRET
203-441/2
April 1950
140-31

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

DIVISION OF JOINT U.S. ARMY-NAVY INTELLIGENCE
COLLECTION AGENCY FOR CHINA INDIA BURMA

References: A. J.C.S. 441/1
B. J.C.S. 1290 and
1290/2

Notes by the Secretaries

1. On 5 April the Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff acting for the Joint Chiefs of Staff agreed:
 - a. That no further action should be taken on J.C.S. 441/1.
 - b. To notify the Commanding General, United States Forces, China Theater and Commanding General, United States Forces, India Burma Theater that the Joint Chiefs of Staff interpret J.C.S. 1290 as amended as authority for a separate Joint Intelligence Collection Agency (JICA) in China.
2. The message in the enclosure was approved by the Joint Deputy Chiefs of Staff and dispatched under date of 6 April.

A. J. McFARLAND,
E. D. GRAVES, JR.,
Joint Secretariat.

SECRET

**THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF
WASHINGTON**



9 April 1945

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

SUBJECT: Division of Joint U.S. Army-Navy Intelligence Collection Agency for China India Burma

REF: J.C.S. 441/3, dtd 7 Apr 45, subject as above, copy #61.

- 1. The above enclosure is forwarded herewith for your information and guidance.
- 2. JCS 1290 as amended, circulated in JCS 1290/2 is being forwarded by separate letter.
- 3. Copy is being furnished the Planning Group.

R. U. Hyde
RALPH U. HYDE,
 Captain, USN (Ret.).
 Assistant Secretary.

*file
esc*



SECRET

S-E-C-R-E-T

d. ALL material transmitted to or from JICA-China by air pouch, and officer messenger personnel in charge thereof, will be accorded air priority No. 1.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL WEDEMEYER:

MERVIN E. GROSS
Brigadier General, G.S.C.
Acting Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

E. O. Shaw
Edwin O. Shaw
Colonel, AGC
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

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CG CTE APO 627	8
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G-1, APO 879	11
G-2, APO 879	12
G-3, APO 879	13
G-4, APO 879	14
G-5, APO 879	15
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L/O, 1st AF 879	18
Military Attache, APO 879	19
Naval Attache, APO 879	20
OWI, APO 879	21
FEA, APO 879	22
CHRA, APO 879	23
Commander, Naval Sp APO 879	24
JICA, APO 879	25 through 34
AG File APO 879	35 through 44

-5-
S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

of its own as may be found appropriate. It will not parallel or duplicate any existing contacts.

b. Theater agencies, commands and units will make available to JICA-China such information as is necessary to enable it to accomplish its mission, including such operational information as is appropriate for background or collation, or necessary for clarity and completeness of its reports to the War and Navy Departments. This will be accomplished through the intelligence channels of the organization concerned.

c. All temporary Military or Naval Observers will report to JICA-China for coordination and supervision of their activities, and will furnish JICA-China with copies of their reports. Military, naval or civilian technical specialists under theater control will be subject, insofar as their intelligence reporting activities are concerned, to coordination by JICA-China which will secure copies of appropriate reports from the specialist or the Theater agency with whom he is associated.

d. JICA-China will undertake such dissemination within the Theater, and such lateral exchange of intelligence with other Theaters, as may from time to time be directed by the CG, USF, China Theater.

e. JICA-China will respect the distribution shown on all reports, and will not make reports available to any agency not listed on subject reports, distribution list, unless the term "Non-Control" is used at the beginning or end of said distribution lists.

III. Communications:

a. Radio and cable communication by JICA-China with the United States will be in Theater Codes through Theater Signal facilities. Written material forwarded by JICA-China will be made available in original or copy for perusal by a representative of the CG, USF, China Theater.

b. JICA-China will arrange secure means of signal communications with its field teams, using Navy codes where appropriate.

c. JICA-China will continue the present cooperation with JICA-IBT and with JICA-ME on the courier service to Washington, for the sake of being able to draw upon sufficient personnel to keep the courier service on its present regular schedule, and to provide necessary liaison between JICA-China, JICA-IBT and Washington. Insofar as possible only qualified JICA-China officer personnel will be selected to serve as officer-messengers on this courier service from China Theater to India-Burma Theater and/or Washington and return. Communications with Washington will continue to be by way of India and Middle East, until such time a communication via the Pacific becomes possible or desirable. This cooperation provides the most efficient use of personnel.

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S-E-C-R-E-T

but in all other functions JICA-China shall operate as a unit. The terms "Army Section" and "Navy Section" shall refer only to personnel administration. Resupplying and medical services shall be furnished to Naval personnel assigned to JICA-China by the nearest Naval establishment with adequate facilities. Naval personnel on duty with JICA-China shall be eligible on the same basis as Army personnel similarly assigned, to all government supplies, PX supplies, office space, office equipment, transportation, special privileges, billets, messing accommodations, rations, and other accommodations available in the China Theater.

6. Coordination:

a. The collection, transmission, and coordination of intelligence requested of JICA-China by the War and Navy Departments, and prepared by the following agencies, may, as directed by the Commanding General, China Theater, be carried out through JICA-China:

- (1) Military and Naval Attaches.
- (2) Military and Naval Observers.
- (3) Office of Strategic Services.
- (4) Office of War Information.
- (5) Foreign Economic Administration.
- (6) Federal Communications Commission.
- (7) War Shipping Administration.
- (8) International Division (Army Service Forces).
- (9) United Nations Rehabilitation and Relief Administration.
- (10) Naval Group, China.

b. Requests for information from officers-in-charge of the Army and Navy Sections of JICA-China or from the Chief, JICA-China to any above-mentioned individuals or branches of the above-mentioned agencies located in China, shall be forwarded through the Head Office of JICA-China.

c. JICA-China will establish such liaison with State Department representatives as will facilitate the above coordination and as will secure for JICA-China use of such State Department intelligence material as is available and appropriate.

d. General responsibility for the above collection and transmission of intelligence rests upon the Chief, JICA-China. In order to insure continuity of policy, he may delegate this responsibility, during temporary absences.

e. Information copies of intelligence radios and cables from Military Attaches and Naval Attaches transmitted to the G-2 will be furnished to the Chief, JICA-China, who is responsible that the CG, China Theater, is informed.

7. Collection and Dissemination:

a. As far as practicable, JICA-China will utilize existing contacts and contacts, developing potential or additional contacts.

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

parent organizations in the United States provided JICA-China is furnished concurrently with copies of such intelligence as lies within its scope. Such copies will indicate distribution.

6. Mission of JICA-China as prescribed by the Joint Chiefs of Staff follows:

a. The mission of JICA-China is to collect, coordinate, consolidate and evaluate intelligence reports and forward the reports to JIARC in Washington for dissemination.

b. To furnish the Commanding General of the Theater with such of the above information as he desires.

c. To procure appropriate intelligence from the War and Navy Department for transmission to agencies in the Theater.

d. To initiate the procurement of intelligence at the request of the War and Navy Departments.

e. To maintain such interchange of intelligence within the Theater as may be directed by the Commanding General.

f. To perform such other intelligence activities as may be directed by or through the senior Army or senior Navy commander in the Theater and which are not inconsistent with this directive.

7. Organization:

a. JICA-China will maintain its head office at Ho. CT, and branch offices at such other places as may be approved by the CG, CT.

b. Subject to the direction of the Commanding General, China Theater, JICA-China may send out field teams for the gathering of specific or technical intelligence in areas where facilities are not available for the collection of the desired types of intelligence.

c. These branch offices and field teams will be under the direct supervision of the head office, and all communications with these branch offices and field teams shall be through the head office; or when other channels are more practical, copies of all communications shall be furnished to the head office.

d. The senior Army officer permanently assigned shall be the C.O. of Army personnel assigned to JICA-China and the senior Naval officer permanently assigned shall be the officer-in-charge of Naval personnel assigned to JICA-China, but the senior officer permanently assigned to JICA-China, whether Army or Navy, shall be the Chief, JICA-China.

e. Army or Navy personnel assigned for permanent duty with JICA-China shall be ordered to report to the C.O. or O. in C. (as the case may be) of their respective services; and personnel administrative matters shall be governed by the Army and Navy C.O. or O. in C. separately.

YI-206

S-E-C-R-E-T

HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES FORCES
CHINA THEATER

" SECRET "
"AUTH CG USE CTO"
"INITIALS: CCB"
"DATE: 18 May 45"
"*****"

A.P.O. 879
18 May 1945

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE NO. 17

DIRECTIVE FOR JOINT U.S. ARMY - NAVY
INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AGENCY (JICA-CHINA).

1. The Joint U.S. Army - Navy Intelligence Collection Agency, China, hereinafter referred to as JICA-China is an agency of the War and Navy Departments under the command and operational control of the Commanding General, U.S. Forces, China Theater (China and Indo-China) and is a staff section of this headquarters, charged with the procurement from the operational agencies of information and intelligence desired by the War and Navy Departments and as may be directed by this headquarters. As a staff section JICA-China will be supplied and administered as are other sections of this staff, due account being taken of the fact that all JICA-China personnel is War Department or Navy Department personnel.

2. JICA-China is concerned with military (including naval) intelligence in its broadest sense, including such economic, political, geographic and psychological aspects as affect military situations. It is therefore charged with coordination of the intelligence activities of direct War and Navy Department agencies and of the collection, transmission, and coordination of intelligence reports prepared by such quasi-military and civilian U.S. Government agencies and are in a position to assist in the collection of military intelligence to the end that adequate coverage and elimination of duplicate effort may be assured.

3. Intelligence sections of military units retain their normal responsibility for transmitting to other commands and to the War Department and Navy Department appropriate intelligence concerning operations. They may use JICA-China facilities for this purpose if desired. Except as may be transmitted by unit intelligence sections, JICA-China will furnish the War and Navy Departments with all available information about the enemy and neutrals, and with such information about our own or allied forces as is desired by the War and Navy Departments and authorized from time to time by the CG, USF, China Theater for transmittal.

4. All Military Attaches, Naval Attaches, permanent Military Observers and permanent Naval Observers within the Theater will be subject to the direction of JICA-China insofar as the collection and handling of military or naval intelligence is concerned.

5. Nothing in this directive shall be interpreted as preventing the direct flow of intelligence from civil or military agencies to

S-E-C-R-E-T

SECRET

REGISTRY NO. IEP-4

**HEADQUARTERS
OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
CHINA THEATER
APO 637**

1 June 1945

MEMORANDUM: Transmittal of JICA Directive

**TO : The Director, Office of Strategic Services,
Washington, D.C.
(ATTN: Mr. Solloway)**

- 1. Am inclosing a copy of the JICA Directive which
necessity required Director approval. As you probably know,
it represents something of a victory for OSS, the original
form being not nearly as acceptable to us as the present
form.
- 2. It should be of interest to General Denewan
and perhaps some of the others.
- 3. Howard and I send our best to you and Charley
and all the others around the office.

**EDWARD J. NELSON
1st Lieut., FA
Secretariat.**

**1 Enc.
JICA Directive**

SECRET

SECRET

REGISTRY NO. YBP-4

**HEADQUARTERS
OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
CHINA THEATER
APO 87**

SECRET
13.

1945 JUN 11 10 4 45

1 June 1945
OSS

SUBJECT: Transmittal of JICA Directive

TO: The Director, Office of Strategic Services,
Washington, D.C.
(ATTN: Mr. Sulloway)

1. Am enclosing a copy of the JICA Directive which recently received Theater approval. As you probably know, it represents something of a victory for OSS, the original idea being not nearly as acceptable to us as the present form.
2. It should be of interest to General Donovan and perhaps some of the others.
3. Howard and I send our best to you and Charley and all the others around the office.

Edward J. Welch
EDWARD J. WELCH
1st Lieut., FA
Secretariat.

1 Incl:
JICA Directive

022

JUN 13 10 05 AM '45

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE

SECRET

SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

Accession No. Y./SECT./601

Date Rec'd SA
1945 JUN 08 12 32

To	Track No.	Date		Officer's Initials	Comments
		Rec'd	For'd		
Dept of State		4/8	1515	AWO	
Army				S	
Admin				aws	
General Services		4/13	1100	1035 WJD	
General Services		4/18		16/19 H EGD	
General Services		6/9	6/20	(M/D)	
Supervisor		JUN 22 1945 JUN 23 1945			
Registry				WR	

1. All entries should be numbered to correspond with number in To column.
 2. All entries should be given action sheet under each comment.
 3. All entries should be checked for initials (check mark insufficient) before further routing.
 4. All entries should be returned to Registry.
 5. All entries should be returned to Registry.
 6. All entries should be returned to Registry.

SECRET

Date 1945 **SECRET**

RJP
IM

General Deaven

Attached for your information is a copy of the ~~SECRET~~ Directive which was recently approved by the Theater Commander in China.

A. W. Salloway
A. W. Salloway

Office of the Secretariat

SECRET

Top ↑

Outside Edges of green
card indicate the edges of
the camera field

Even No. rolls

Exposure is 1/25 @ f.6.3

Top ↑

Outside Edges of green
card indicate the edges of
the camera field

Even No. rolls!

Exposure is $\frac{1}{25}$ @ f.6.3

055 5000 4/61

TOP SECRET
SECRET X CONTROL
CONFIDENTIAL
RESTRICTED
FREE

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE
CROSS REFERENCE SHEET

Letter }
Memo X } re _____
Cable }

DATE:

FROM: attached to 4/21/45 memo from Guy Martin to Coughlin

TO:

SUBJECT:

Future activities in IB theater
The development of a program of political and economic
intelligence for India and Burma

ORIGINAL FILED IN: _____ 055 5000 4/61

FILE # _____

CONFIDENTIAL CONTROL

HEADQUARTERS
OSS SU Detachment 303
APO 885

8 April 1945

FROM : Lt. Col. George T. Van der Hoff, USMCR
TO : Col. John G. Coaghlin
SUBJECT : Conference with Colonel Graybeal

1. In a conference with Colonel Graybeal this morning three items were developed which I think might be of interest to you. Colonel Graybeal discussed the need for five copies of all our reports being made available to JICA in Handy for transmission to Washington. I immediately brought up the mechanical problem involved in the reproduction of very long reports, and pointed out that after all Washington has much better reproduction facilities than are available in the field. After considerable explanation of the subject, Colonel Graybeal agreed that in the case of very long reports which would require considerable reproduction, if they received one copy they would transmit it to Washington and turn it over to OSS there for the reproduction required for extra copies. I believe this solution on the Colonel's part will save you a considerable amount of time, personnel and supplies.

2. It may be of interest to you to know that I learned from the Colonel that in this Headquarters JICA does not have a copy of our OSS. Colonel Graybeal says that he has the responsibility to keep the information of the reports which he has, but this is as far as it goes. Inasmuch as JICA, like OSS, is an agency of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, it seems to me there is a slight inconsistency in the Theater attitude concerning the two organizations.

3. Colonel Graybeal told me that the Saturday JICA report from Handy to New Delhi is carried by the RAF, and is not carried by an American officer. The other two pouches on Monday and Thursday are carried by APO. I asked the Colonel what handling this had as original material and he stated that the Saturday pouch does not contain material of this type. I am calling this to your attention in the thought that care might be taken in the timing of our material which might go by this route, in order to be sure that control material is not carried on Saturday.

GEORGE T. VAN DER HOFF
CONFIDENTIAL CONTROL

TOP SECRET CONTROL

- 2 -

throughout the world carry the personnel rank of assistant military attache, and for this reason co-ordinate their work very closely with American diplomatic missions. Colonel Graybeal is maintaining extremely close official relationships with the Mission here in New Delhi. This type of State Department relationship on a distinctly quasi-official basis seems very important to me in view of our future development of this field and I believe strong consideration should be given to our working out something comparable.

In discussing the general proposed theater shakeup, Col. Graybeal remarked to a third party that he expected that it would end up by his being the ranking officer in New Delhi and that his JICA show would be of a permanent nature here.

In summation there is now concrete evidence that JICA is digging in for a long range program of political and economic intelligence. They are trying to arrange more or less fixed agents and they are utilizing other American agencies for cover purposes. As this seems to be a rather strange extension of JICA's original mission one wonders when and how this change of direction occurred. As you know I personally time it as closely coinciding with General Donovan's submission of his postwar plan to the President and the JCS. I also have a very strong feeling that this change of direction has been inspired by this as I have seen absolutely no indication that the Navy representatives on JICA know anything about it.

Sincerely

s/ GREY

GREY

TOP SECRET CONTROL

TOP SECRET CONTROL16713
A
14 April 1945 75-717

Dear Colonel Goughlin (EYES ALONE)

Recent conversations have developed a number of very interesting points concerning the future operational plans of JICA. All of the additional information developed recently tends to substantiate my previous view that they are among our most active competitors for the postwar field.

The phases of their current activity will, I know, be of immediate interest to you. They are planning for the development of a program of political and economic intelligence in Rangoon. Their plans call for sending in an OWI representative, Mr. Andrews, who will use OWI cover developing PE intelligence for JICA. In addition they are making efforts to obtain the assistance of Lt. Col. at Bhamo to have him also go into Rangoon for them. It appears that they have been using the OWI cover and are elsewhere for sometime.

In connection with Rangoon, you might be interested to know that one thing the State Department wants to know badly and JICA is trying to find out for them is how long the British plan to keep a military government in Rangoon. The United States is interested in establishing a Consulate General in Rangoon as soon as possible but cannot do so until civil government is restored. Many people here think that the British intend to keep military government in Rangoon for some considerable time.

I have discovered that the Government of Burma in Simla has already completed its plan for the postwar reconstruction of Burma. When Coma Dubois arrives here I want to discuss the possibility of sending Olive Reddick on a trip to Simla to see any details of the plan may be ascertained. I am thinking in terms of sending Olive as she already has been working up the Burma material and has good contacts.

In addition to JICA's Rangoon project they are leaving a man in Bhamo - a Capt. Hawkins I believe - to represent them when the Army moves out. This man is charged with the development of PE for JICA on a postwar basis. I am calling this to Col. Goughlin's attention. JICA is also thinking about their intelligence setup as they consider this one of the best protected long range spots.

of considerable significance which I have only mentioned in that Col Graybeal and other JICA officers

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evident. However, there seems to be a strong tendency at theater headquarters to see OSS reduced to a pure intelligence gathering role in this theater, and even that on a much smaller scale than hitherto. It is apparently not yet recognized by the military authorities that our MU, OG and other operational activities are essential to our intelligence role, both for providing cover and for developing new sources and contacts. It is felt that if OSS in this theater were stripped of its operational branches and restrained from participating in British military campaigns, not only would our military intelligence fall off, but we would no longer have any source for political and economic intelligence which JICA could not tap just as well.

7. It is therefore felt that it is vital to the civilian users of OSS intelligence, such as State Department, F&A, ONI, and the President, that OSS in this theater be allowed to maintain at least token representation of all of its operational branches and authorized to participate in an operational capacity in British military campaigns in Burma and Malaya.

For the Strategic Services Officer:

E. J. Taylor
 E. J. TAYLOR
 Lt. Commander, USMC
 Intelligence Officer

14/1/45, 7447
 15/1/45, 761. Vandere Roof, 74-10

TOP SECRET CONTROL

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of observers with British forward units and perfect natural cover for contacting all classes of natives. This would not have been possible if we did not have a military intelligence team in operation and we probably could not have obtained permission to attach such an intelligence team to 15th Corps if we had not also offered an MU-CG team as bait.

b. Some useful intelligence has already been obtained by Lt. Guy Martin in the course of his duties as liaison officer for OSS with the British military planners. Even more useful information is expected from Lt. Martin in the future, but for him to continue his liaison work with the military planners it is essential that OSS be in a position to offer something in connection with the British military campaigns that are being planned.

c. A great deal of important political intelligence regarding British and Chinese activities in Malaya can be obtained if we can get approval for sending SO teams in to work with the SOF controlled guerrilla bands.

d. From an OSS point of view, the soundness of the arguments outlined in the preceding paragraph seems self

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return of Dr. Ripley to Kandy next month, we should be pretty well set up in this field.

4. It would seem particularly undesirable that JICA should forestall us in the role of principal collecting agency at the very time our military role is decreasing in importance. It is felt that if OSS in this theater were to be drastically reduced in personnel, we should quickly lose the lead over JICA which we now hold in the field of political and economic intelligence.

5. In order to give the various government agencies better service than JICA and thus justify our existence as a separate collecting agency, it appears essential that OSS military activities in the theater should not be eliminated entirely because it is through our participation in such military activities that we find the best opportunity for developing political and economic intelligence. The following are some examples of how our military activities help us to obtain political and economic intelligence which JICA so far has not been able to get:

a. Our AFU team has produced an abundance of worthwhile political and economic intelligence from the Amazon coast owing to the fact that we have large numbers

TOP SECRET CONTROL

TOP SECRET CONTROLOFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
SOUTH EAST ASIARegistry No. 145-101
18 April 1945**SUBJECT:** Role of JICA as a collecting agency.**Re:** Major General William J. Donovan (EYES ALONE)
Director, Office of Strategic Services

1. Attached copies of two memorandums from Lt. Colonel George Vander Hoef, Deputy Intelligence Officer, clearly reveal JICA as a serious competitor to OSS in the field of political and economic intelligence.
2. JICA's close tie-in with G-2, OWI, and State Department gives them certain advantages over OSS in collecting political and economic intelligence. This appears to be a particularly serious development from our point of view since the dwindling military importance of the India-Burma theater will naturally be reflected in a decline of interest in our reports on military subjects.
3. In an effort to adapt ourselves to changing conditions, instructions have been issued to the intelligence branches to concentrate a good part of their effort on collecting political and economic intelligence. Lt. Colonel Vander Hoef has been established in Delhi as Deputy Intelligence Officer with the exclusive mission to develop our political and economic intelligence, and with the expected

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SIGNATURE RECORD SHEET

To be prepared by each TSCO upon receipt of a TOP SECRET document.

REGISTRY DESCRIPTION TO: <i>WJD</i> SECURITY DATE: <i>4/20/45</i> DOCUMENT NO.: <i>10,713</i> COPY NO.: NO. OF PAGES: <i>6</i> ATTACHMENTS: <i>1 page</i>	REGISTRY ACCESSION NO.: <i>DOTS 718</i> ACCESSION DATE: <i>4/25/45</i> OFFICE OR BRANCH: <i>Director's</i> LOGGED BY: <i>CPH</i>
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The person named below is responsible for the attached TOP SECRET document while it is charged to this Office or Branch. On receipt of this document from another TSCO he must prepare this form on which, according to TOP SECRET regulations, each person to whom the document or to whom its contents are communicated, must sign with the date and time received, and initial with the date and time of release in the spaces provided opposite his name. This document may be shown only to persons authorized to see TOP SECRET documents, and who are required to know the information which it contains. Each person formally charged with the safekeeping of this document by the TSCO in his Branch or Office is responsible for and must return the document to the TSCO within the hour following.

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	SIGNATURE	DATE TIME	INITIALS	DATE	TIME
	<i>WJD</i>	<i>4/25 1725</i>	<i>CPH</i>	<i>4/16</i>	<i>0930</i>
	<i>WJD</i>		<i>WJD</i>	<i>2/4</i>	<i>10.20</i>
	<i>WJD</i>		<i>WJD</i>		
	<i>WJD</i>		<i>WJD</i>		
	<i>WJD</i>		<i>WJD</i>		
	<i>WJD</i>		<i>WJD</i>		
	<i>WJD</i>		<i>WJD</i>		
	<i>WJD</i>		<i>WJD</i>		

As soon as the officials concerned have read this document, the TSCO must sign and date the document and return it as a permanent record to the TSCO. The next day deliver the document by Office Courier to the next TSCO to whom the document should be returned to this to show that the document has been released to the _____ (Branch or office)

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	ACCESSION DATE: 4/25/45
	OFFICE OR BRANCH: Director's
	LOGGED BY: CPH

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The attached document was received from the _____ (branch or office), Courier Receipt No. _____

REPORTS TO	RECEIVED			RELEASED		
	SIGNATURE	DATE	TIME	INITIALS	DATE	TIME
1947	<i>[Signature]</i>	4/25	1725	CPH	4/26	0930
	<i>[Signature]</i>			WJD	2/4	10:20
	<i>[Signature]</i>			RS		
	<i>[Signature]</i>			241		

When the TUCO named above has read this document, the TUCO must sign in the space provided on this sheet, read the document and retain it as a permanent record of the document. He must then deliver the document by Office Courier to the next TUCO in the chain of command. The signature sheet attached to this document is to be retained by the TUCO to whom the document was delivered to the _____ (branch or office), Courier Receipt No. _____

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- 5 -

(c) OSS immediately receives all of its own ditto master or mimeograph stencils from which we must fill the requirements for other agencies.

In some instances JICA is only able to secure one copy of a report. In other cases the report might consist of a city directory or other reference matter, the reproduction of which would be impossible or impractical. In cases where only one copy of a report is received, it is reproduced by means of primary interest photostatically and in the latter instance the report is routed to all agencies interested on the basis of the original and is then returned to that agency which initiated its request for the report.

4. SUMMARY

JICA serves the purpose by:

1. Centralizing and merging the collection of intelligence within your Theater, thus insuring complete coverage and preventing duplication or overlapping.

2. Under the control of the Theater Commander providing a medium of exchange and efficient lateral dissemination of intelligence within the Theater.

3. Making all intelligence produced in your Theater immediately available to all intelligence agencies in Washington.

4. Making JICA a service agency and should be regarded as a cooperating and not a competing agency.

5. Making OSS use of personnel assigned to Theater JICA organization, who should be full members of JICA (JIARC) in Washington and who should be consulted in the operations and determination of policy for the OSS system.

In view of the system we are receiving from Army, Navy, AF, etc., since OSS reports monthly, very few of which, it must be remembered, would be received were JICA non-existent.

5. OSS COOPERATION

It is believed that OSS field personnel is fully aware of the collection efforts by JICA as a cooperating agency and as a central repository for all intelligence gathered in your Theater. In any case, these activities should not be overlooked. OSS on its part should lend the fullest cooperation and assistance wherever and whenever it is possible to do so without disrupting the normal prosecution of its own intelligence gathering activities.

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All members and representatives therefore proceed to JIARC at the time that all intelligence reports for their agencies all material arriving on that date. These reports arrive in multiple copies, immediately in triplicate, each member, or representative, taking back to his agency copies required. With respect to reports received on ditto masters sheets or mimeograph stencils, each member or representative indicates the number of copies of report desired. The ditto master, or mimeograph stencil is then taken for reproduction by that member of representative having primary interest in the report. Within a few days that member or representative must deliver copies requested at the Panel to all other members or representatives. X

(1) Value to OSS.

It can thus be seen that:

- (a) OSS procures immediately at least one and in many cases two copies of all intelligence reports arriving in Washington in multiple copies.
- (b) OSS receives within a few days, in number of copies desired, copies of all intelligence reports forwarded on ditto masters or mimeograph stencils.

These copies are preferred due to ease of handling. When mimeograph stencils are forwarded one legible copy of the report should also with the stencil to enable reading of the report.

Attention is called to the fact that although a given OSS report is presented at the JIARC Panel and copies ordered, OSS reserves the right (to do what is appropriate) to furnish copies requested only if it is considered appropriate to do so. In the event one of the members of OSS does not deem it advisable to disseminate a report, through the OSS member (i.e. Col. Riddell) the reasons therefor, including the number of copies all other Panel members or representatives concerned, furnishing them the number of the report and the reasons for non-dissemination. Reasons for non-dissemination fall generally into one of the following categories:

- (a) Information out of date.
- (b) Information inaccurate.
- (c) Duplicate previously disseminated information.
- (d) Information cannot be reproduced.
- (e) Information in nature.
- (f) Information inadequate, but will be added to existing processed intelligence on the subject and disseminated as ____ (Field Memorandum, Study, etc.)

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(3) Archives

JCSA maintains extensive files of intelligence in your theater and such files are available to OSS personnel for their information and utilization. Their files include, in addition to current theater intelligence, such studies, reports and compilations as have been produced in Washington.

(4) Transmission

All information and intelligence forwarded to Washington by JCSA is carried by Officer Courier who travels under A-1 priority. The schedule of this service is as follows:

Location	(1)	(2)	(3)
New Delhi	1700-1800 hours Sundays		1700 hours Wednesdays
Cairo	1800 hours Mondays	1800 hours	0200 hours Fridays
Imphal		Wednesdays	0530 Saturdays
Amoy			
Washington	1500 hours Wednesdays	1900 hours	2400 hours Sundays
		Fridays	
Time in Transit	82 hours	48-55 hours	90-100 hours

(All times of departures and arrivals are approximate.)

6. In Washington

Upon receipt of messages in Washington at JIARC (Joint Intelligence Agency Reception Center) a panel of participating agencies is called immediately (usually at 1400). These agencies are:

- Army (Number from G-4)
- Navy (Number from ONI)
- JAF (Number from A-2)
- INS (Number - Lt. Col. R. J. Riddell, G. Vice, D. D. I. S.)
- FEA (FEA is represented by a Naval Officer who screens material before transmission to that agency.)
- ONI (ONI is represented by an Army Officer (for NSDTC material) and a Naval Officer (for ONI material) each of whom screen material before forwarding it to ONI.)

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of Military and Naval Observers. In this letter status they sometimes operate with troops and furnish reports to the Theater Commander, send- ing copies of such reports to Washington. JICA likewise functions as an operating intelligence agency upon receipt of requests for informa- tion from the War and Navy Departments.

(1) Collection

Under Paragraph 2, sub-paragraph "d", JICA, under the direction of the Theater Commander, functions as the coordinator of the activities of all American agencies within a given Theater in so far as these activities are concerned with the collection of Military and Naval intelligence. To fulfill this function JICA requires:

(a) For their own use, copies of all OSS intelligence (not operational or administrative) reports produced in your theater. In addition, under Paragraph 2, sub-paragraph "a", JICA should be furnished with sufficient addi- tional copies of reports to enable them to accomplish lateral distri- bution of intelligence within the Theater, such lateral dissemination being in accordance with the wishes of particular branch producing the report. As a general rule OSS field stations should avail themselves of the expeditious transmission and mes- senger facilities available.

(b) For transmission to Washington, original ditto masters of all intel- ligence reports, or a sufficient num- ber of copies of completed reports (usually 5 copies) to allow immediate distribution to interested agencies upon arrival of the reports in Wash- ington.

(2) Liaison - Lateral Dissemination

The JICA service maintains interchange of intelli- gence reports in your Theater and is the normal channel through which intelligence or information should reach the Theater Commander. Circum- stances may, however, arise which render it inadvisable to delay intelligence by utilization of the normal channel, in which instance copies of the reports should be given to JICA for its own use and wherever appropriate, also transmitted to Washington.

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SECRET**JOINT INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AGENCY - (JICA)****1. DEFINITION**

According to Joint Chiefs of Staff Directive No. 441 of 5 August 1953 the Joint Intelligence Collection Agency (JICA) is an agency of the War and Navy Departments attached to the Theater Commander in your theater as that JICAF Agency which is charged with the procurement of information desired by the War and Navy Departments in Washington.

2. MISSION

The basic mission of JICA, as set forth in JCS Directive No. 441 of 5 August 1953, is subject to the interpretation of the Theater Commander concerned. While slight variations are to be found in Theater Directives, such variations are unimportant. The basic mission of JICA therefore may be summarized as:

- a. To collect, coordinate, consolidate and evaluate intelligence and information and forward same to Washington JIARC (Joint Intelligence Agency Reception Center) for dissemination among interested agencies.
- b. To furnish the Theater Commander and the intelligence agencies within a given theater such information or intelligence as may be requested or prepared from War and Navy Departments.
- c. To maintain an interchange of intelligence within a given theater. Internal dissemination of intelligence in general is governed by the wishes of the producing agency.
- d. To coordinate the collection activities of the intelligence agencies of all American agencies in a given theater for the purpose of avoiding duplication and overlapping and to insure adequate coverage. JICA is not concerned with the operations of cooperating intelligence agencies, but only with the product of such operations, viz., intelligence.

3. OPERATIONS**a. In the Theater**

While JICA was conceived primarily as a "Collection" agency, Theater Commanders have seen fit to utilize the organization also as an operating intelligence agency. This is particularly true in the China and Korea-Theater where JICA personnel have the status

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JOINT INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AGENCY - JICA

1. DEFINITION.

2. MISSION.

3. OPERATIONS.

(a) In the Theater

(1) Collection

(2) Liaison - Lateral
Dissemination.

(3) Archives.

(4) Transmission.

(b) In Washington

(1) Value to OSS.

4. PERSONNEL.

5. CMB COOPERATION.

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15 May 1945

LIST 5A (Revised 5/20)

SUBJECT: Transmission of Reports - JICA

1. In view of recent instructions directing the transmission of all OSS intelligence reports produced in the China, Burma-India, Africa-Middle East and Mediterranean theaters via the JICA (Joint Intelligence Collection Agency) service, it is believed necessary that all personnel be fully informed as to our relations with that organization. There is accordingly attached an informational memorandum outlining all aspects of the mission, functions and operations of the JICA service.

John Magruder, Brig. Gen.
Deputy Director, OSS - Intelligence Service

Encl. Information - JICA

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FORM 100-10840

DATE 15 May 64

TO: Charles J. Ray
Room 1322 Alpha

Comments: (see memo)
plan to have info
comments to you. case
to make on this. They
copies is available to
list the other OCS
people know past
under's OCSA memo
to OSS in the memo
Wanted for picture.

FROM: Walter

(37416)

EST.

Even No. rolls

Exposure is 1/25 @ f.6.3

To: The Director

Subject: Attached Instructions on Relations with Jica.

1. Unless considered absolutely necessary for reasons of high policy, attached Document will produce highly undesirable effect in the field, particularly India-Burma.

2. Effect will be to make detachment commanders and intelligence officers feel that they must yield to all Jica demands, whether justified or not.

3. Statement on p. 2, paragraph 2 that Jica is the normal channel for conveying intelligence to the theater commander seems particularly injudicious and goes beyond anything that Jica itself has ever suggested, at least on our theater. Are we now supposed to anticipate Jica's desires and offer to satisfy them before they are even formulated?

4. Emphasis on number of reports OSS receives from Jica seems to indicate a willingness to sacrifice the collecting branches of OSS to the needs of Jica, in my opinion an unnecessary and undesirable policy.

E. J. Taylor
Lt. Colonel, USNR

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16713 H

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director
FROM : E. L. Taylor, Lt. Com., USNR
SUBJECT: Attached Instructions on Relations with JICA

DATE: 15 May 1945

1. Unless considered absolutely necessary for reasons of high policy, attached document will produce highly undesirable effects in the field, particularly India-Burma.

2. Effect will be to make detachment commanders and intelligence officers feel that they must yield to all JICA demands, whether justified or not.

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4. Emphasis on number of reports OSS receives from JICA seems to indicate a willingness to sacrifice the collecting branches of OSS to the needs of JICA, in my opinion an unnecessary and undesirable policy.

*I do not want
this done until
I have fully
discussed the
matter. Please
hold this.*

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card
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① Secretariat - file

Subway
ref. 25W

↓
To Mrs. O'Donnell
for file

Even No.

Expense 1 125 O.H.C.?

By reply refer to Initials
and No.
(9-18)

NAVY DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS
WASHINGTON

19 November, 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

MEMORANDUM FOR MAJOR GENERAL G. V. STRONG
MAJOR GENERAL CLAYTON BISSEL
MR. WHITNEY SHEPARDSON

SUBJECT: Memorandum for Deputy Chiefs of Staff,
dated 28 October, 1945. Subject JICA.

1. It has come to my attention that the last
paragraph of subject memorandum inadvertently states:

"(S) That the period of trial be three months
from February 1st, 1944, unless prior to that time evidence
plainly shows a change to be necessary."

If satisfactory with the addressees, the original of the memo-
randum will be changed to read as follows:

"(S) That the period of trial be 3 months,
from 1 November until 1 Feb., 1944, unless prior to that time
evidence plainly shows a change to be necessary."

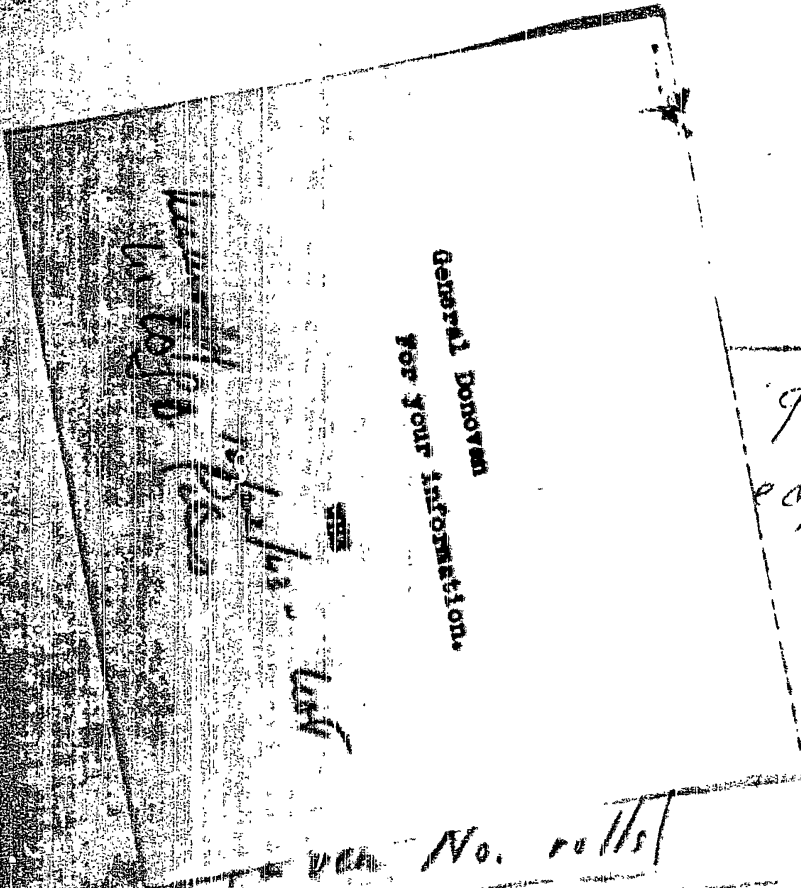
2. Please change any copies in your possession
to read as indicated.

/s/ R. E. Schuirmann

R. E. Schuirmann

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OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

Top ↑



General Donovan
for your information.

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ven. No. rolls

Exposure is 1/25 @ f.6.3

OSS Form 69 (Revised)

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE <u>22 MARCH 45</u>		PRIORITY
FROM <u>CASERTA, ITALY</u>		ROUTINE
TO <u>OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES</u>		DEFERRED
DISTRIBUTION		
FOR ACTION	FOR INFORMATION	
<u>R&A</u>	DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT, MAGRUDER, F. SEC.	

IN 8215

RECEIVED IN CODE OR CIPHER

CONFIDENTIAL
CONFIDENTIAL

#40251. LANGER, ROBINSON AND KENT FROM HUGHES AND HITE.

DIRECTIVE FROM 109 INFORMS US ALL RARAN REPORTS FROM MEDTO MUST BE CHANNELLED THROUGH JICA. EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY MASTER DITTOES AND TYPEWRITTEN REPORTS WILL BE SENT TO JICA AFHQ WHICH HAS WEEKLY COURIERS TO JICA US. WE WILL LIST ALL REPORTS SENT JICA BY NUMBER INDICATING SOURCE AND DATE TRANSMITTAL AND WILL FORWARD TO RARAN WASHINGTON BY ARMY AIR FORCE SO MEDTO REPORTS WILL NOT LOSE THEIR IDENTITY.

DELAYED IN TRANSMISSION.

TIME 1118 23 MARCH 45

FILE

IT IS FORBIDDEN TO COPY OR REPRODUCE THIS CABLE WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION FROM THE SECRETARIAT

CONFIDENTIAL

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

REC'D 1730 18 APRIL 45

DATE 11 APR 45

TO: [REDACTED] PRIORITY

FROM: OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES ROUTINE

DISTRIBUTION DEFERRED

OUT 9172

FOR INFORMATION)
DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT, MAGRUDER,
FIELD SECTION, SHEPARDSON.

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER

SECRET

CONCERNING THE MATTER FROM FAHS.

SECRET

1. REFERENCE OUR #17437 (OUT 5939) FROM 109. R&A SHOULD SEND ALL INTELLIGENCE REPORTS THROUGH JICA, EXCEPT THOSE OF ADMINISTRATIVE OR OPERATIONAL NATURE, OR IN CERTAIN SPECIAL CASES AS PER MESSAGE CITED ABOVE.

2. JICA IS NOT AFFECTED BY OUR #19337 (OUT 7447) FROM 154. PER AGREEMENT YOU ARE PERMITTED TO SEND US COPIES BY POUCH OF R&A REPORTS WHICH ARE SENT TO JICA ON CONDITION THAT YOU NOTE ON THE COPY YOU SEND THAT JICA RECEIVED THE MASTER COPY. DO YOU HAVE ANY EVIDENCE AT YOUR DISPOSAL THAT THERE IS ANYTHING WRONG WITH TRANSMITTAL BY JICA ALREADY. THERE IS NONE HERE TO THAT EFFECT.

3. OUR MESSAGE DISPATCHED BY POUCH APRIL 7 IS SUPERCEDED BY THIS COMMUNICATION.

SECRET

CBF WA WLL:FD EGW

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

NO PERMISSION TO COPY OR REPRODUCE THIS CABLE WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION FROM THE SECRETARIAT

11 APRIL 45

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 23 MARCH 1955

REC'D 11:18 24 MAR 45

TO CUSTRY, OHIO

PRIORITY

ROUTINE

DEFERRED

FROM OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OUT 7154

DISTRIBUTION

CONTRACTOR TO OPERATOR

(FOR INFORMATION)

SECRET

DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT, MAGRUDER,
FIELD SECTION, X-2, R&A

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER

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Handwritten:
Total
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about

TO DIRECTOR, SECRETARIAT, MAGRUDER, FIELD SECTION, X-2, R&A. RE OUR #50197

IN ORDER TO COMPLY WITH ABOVE AGREEMENT ALL PROCESSED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS MUST BE TRANSMITTED THROUGH JICA ONLY ON ORIGINAL TO DESTINERS. DO NOT SEND US COPIES SEPARATELY. THIS APPLIES TO ALL REPORTS, WHETHER OR NOT PREVIOUSLY DISTRIBUTED TO JICA. G, D, GA.

AS FAR AS CONCERNS SI ABOVE EXCLUDES OPERATIONAL MATERIAL, ALL NORMAL INFORMATION AND VERY SPECIAL CASES ONLY. IMPERATIVE, THEREFORE, THAT YOU LIST ALL REPORTS SENT JICA BY NUMBER INDICATING SOURCE AND DATE OF TRANSMITTAL. FORWARD THESE LISTS SEPARATELY TO US VIA MAIL POUCH TO ENABLE US TO CHECK (1) REPORTS RECEIVED FROM JICA, (2) COMPARATIVE TIME OF TRANSMISSION, (3) TRANSMISSION SOURCES.

SECRET

INITIALS OF "RELEASING" OFFICER

IF YOU ARE TO COPY OR REPRODUCE THIS CABLE WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION FROM THE SECRETARIAT

SECRET

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
WASHINGTON, D. C.

27 March 1945



TO: Major General William J. Donovan
FROM: Whitney H. Shepardson
SUBJECT: Cable, ^{attached} OUT-7154, to Cairo # 5-0957

This is a cable covering technical problems, raised by your order that reports should be transmitted to Washington only through JICA.

Carbons of the master dittos transmitted through JICA should not be sent separately, in order to save the pouch. The master dittos are run off by the Reporting Board and there is no necessity for receiving carbons.

Operational material and full information on sources do not appear on intelligence reports and have always been sent separately to Washington. This reaffirms that practice.

The duplicate lists of material transmitted by JICA will permit checking on material received and on transmission time.

SECRET



OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE 11 MAY 45 REC'D 2140 11 MAY 45

TO SEE BELOW

PRIORITY
ROUTINE
DEFERRED

FROM OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

BOOK MESSAGE
(2 STATIONS)

DISTRIBUTION

(CONFIDENTIAL TO ORIGINATOR)
DIRECTOR

(FOR INFORMATION)
F. SEC., MAGRUDER, SECRETARIAT,
SI

J.M. Felt ✓

TRANSMITTED IN CODE OR CIPHER S E C R E T

23147. GUNST, KUNMING (OUT-11229)
23237. NINGI, CHENGKING (OUT-11230)

SECRET

NEPPHEN AND WHITTAKER FROM 109.

WE ASSUME THAT THE JICA DIRECTIVE REFERRED TO IN YOUR
MEMO (IN-12314) IS THE THEATER INTERPRETATION OF THE JCS JICA DIREC-
TIVE NUMBER 441. THE LATTER GIVES LARGE POWERS TO JICA AND IT WOULD
BE UNDESIRABLE FOR YOU TO ADOPT A LEGALISTIC ATTITUDE TOWARD IT. THE
POWERS MOST DIRECTLY AFFECTING OSS IN CHINA ARE SUBJECT TO THE DIS-
CRETION OF THE THEATER COMMANDER. CONSEQUENTLY YOU ARE CORRECT IN
TAKING A FAVORABLE POSITION FOR THE OSS IN THE THEATER DIRECTIVE NOW
BEING FORWARDED. YOU SHOULD ATTEMPT TO HAVE THE TERMS SO PHRASED
AS NOT TO IMPAIR OUR POSITION UNDER OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE NUMBER 4.

109 (25) 11 MAY 45

JM WJD

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INITIALS OF RELEASING OFFICER
SECRET

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WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION FROM THE SECRETARIAT

OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES

OFFICIAL DISPATCH

DATE	12 MAY 45	PRIORITY
FROM	CHAFZ, KUNMING	ROUTINE
TO	OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES	DEFERRED
DISTRIBUTION		IN: 12856
(FOR ACTION)	(FOR INFORMATION)	
<i>Judge</i> DIRECTOR	SECRETARIAT, FIELD SECTION, MAGRUDER, SI.	

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SECRET
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1900T. HEPPNER TO 109. (#7967 TO CHUNGKING).

JICA DIRECTIVE HAS BEEN AMENDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR WISHES. THE MOST DANGEROUS PROVISION WHICH PROVIDED FOR COORDINATION OF OSS BY JICA HAS BEEN STRIKEN FROM THE DRAFT AND OTHER SAFEGUARDS PUT IN. WHITAKER WILL RADIO FULL SUMMARY. OUR POSITION UNDER OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE #4 HAS BEEN PRESERVED INTACT.



TON: 1307 12 MAY 45

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