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TO RUTLAAA/FBIS WASHDC

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RUDOMLA/FBIS CAVERSHAM/DW

RUQMIF/FBIS AMMAN

RUQMTI/AMEMB TRIPOLI

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UNCLAS RUDD DW NC

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ARNA CARRIES REPORT OF AL-QADHDHAFI'S SPEECH

LD301120Y REF LD301044 (ADVANCE FYI)

REF JN300853Y (TRIPOLI VOICE OF ARAB HOMELAND IN ARABIC

292340--LIBYA'S AL-QADHDHAFI COMMENTS ON DECLARATION OF PEOPLE'S
POWER)

TAKE 1 OF 2--AL-QADHDHAFI SPEECH

TRIPOLI ARNA IN ENGLISH 0926 GMT 30 DEC 76 LD

((TEXT)) TRIPOLI, LAR, DECEMBER 30, ARNA--COL. MUHAMMAR
AL-QADHDHAFI MADE A VERY IMPORTANT AND HISTORICAL TELEVISED
SPEECH, LAST NIGHT ON THE FORTHCOMING DISCUSSION BY THE LIBYAN
PEOPLE OF THE DRAFT DECLARATION OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE
PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY, WHICH WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS THE GREATEST
AND MOST SERIOUS EXPERIMENT BY HUMAINTY IN ITS LONG SEARCH FOR
THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIRECT AND SOUND DEMOCRACY.

COL. AL-QADHDHAFI CALLED ON ALL LIBYANS, MALE AND FEMALE, TO
GIVE THIS EXTREMELY SERIOUS MATTER THEIR FULLEST ATTENTION
AND PARTICIPATION, AND ANNOUNCED THAT THE PEOPLES CONGRESSES
ARE TO BEGIN DEBATING THE DRAFT DECLARATION AS OF JANUARY 1ST,
1977; SO THAT IT MAY BE GIVEN THE FINAL DRAFT AT THE EXTRAORDINARY
SESSION OF THE PEOPLES GENERAL CONFERENCE TO BE HELD AT THE
FORTHCOMING BIRTHDAY OF THE PROPHET MUHAMMAD ON OR ABOUT MARCH
3RD, 1977.

IN ORDER THAT ALL LIBYANS WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO FULLY
PARTICIPATE IN THE DISCUSSION OF THE DRAFT DECLARATION, HE
ENVISAGED THAT THE PEOPLES CONGRESSES WILL CONTINUE IN SESSION
UNTIL END OF NEXT FEBRUARY WITH EACH PEOPLES CONGRESS MEETING
IN DISTRICTS, SUBURBS, THOUSANDS
OR HUNDREDS AS DEEMED SUITABLE,
TO ALLOW FOR A THOROUGH AND FULL PARTICIPATION BY EVERY LIBYAN
CITIZEN, SINCE WHAT IS AT STAKE IS TOO SERIOUS TO BE DISCUSSED
BY EVERY BODY IN A COUPLE OF DAYS.

COL. AL-QADHDHAFI ASSERTED THAT DISCUSSIONS WILL BE ABSOLUTELY
OPEN AND FREE WITH NO RESTRICTIONS OF ANY KIND ON THE WILL
OF THE LIBYAN MEN AND WOMEN, TO ESTABLISH THEIR AUTHORITY.

REVIEWING THE MAIN POINTS OF THE DRAFT DECLARATION OF THE
ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PEOPLES AUTHORITY, COL. AL-QADHDHAFI FIRST
TOUCHED ON THE PREAMBLE WHICH WILL ALSO INCLUDE THE NEW NAME
OF THE REPUBLIC.

HE SAID THE PREAMBLE, WHICH CONSTITUTES AN INTEGRAL PART
OF THE DECLARATION AND OF OUR HERITAGE, WILL BE DEBATED BY THE
PEOPLE'S CONGRESSES WHICH CAN ADD TO OR DELETE FROM IT WHAT THEY
SEE FIT, SINCE IT WILL BE A HISTORICAL PREFACE WHICH WILL
ANNOUNCE TO THE WORLD THE USHERING OF THE ERA OF THE MASSES
AND THE BEGINNING OF THE IMPLIMENTATION OF THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL
THEORY, AND THE BEGINNING OF THE SUCCESS OF THIRD ROAD, AND THE

COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI OUTLINED THE MAIN TOPICS OF THE FORTHCOMING DISCUSSIONS BY THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESS AS FOLLOWS:

- 1--THE PREAMBLE AND THE NEW NAME OF THE REPUBLIC.
- 2--THE SOCIETY'S CODE WHICH HAS BEEN DECIDED BY THE LAST SESSIONS OF THE PEOPLES CONGRESS TO BE THE HOLY KORAN.
- 3--THE MANNER OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY AND THE DIRECT PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY.

COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI EMPHASISED THAT THE NEW NAME OF THE REPUBLIC SHOULD REFLECT THE NEW REALITY AND SAID THAT "AFTER THE REVOLUTION WE DID NOT USE SUCH NAMES AS ARBITRARILY ADOPTED IN THE EAST OR WEST BUT MERELY ANNOUNCED THE LIBYAN ARAB REPUBLIC BECAUSE THE COUNTRY BECAME A REPUBLIC AFTER TOPPLING THE MONARCHY AND IT IS AN ARAB AND A LIBYAN COUNTRY, BUT NOW THERE ARE NEW APPLICATIONS TO BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION IN DETERMINING THE NEW NAME OF THE REPUBLIC, WHICH, IF THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY IS ESTABLISHED, BECOMES A REAL PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, IF A SOCIALIST DOCTRINE IS ESTABLISHED, THEN IT IS A SOCIALIST REPUBLIC, THUS THE NAME HAS A GREAT SIGNIFICANCE AND MUST REFLECT THE REALITY."

"IF THE SOCIETY'S CODE IS TO BE THE HOLY KORAN AS DECIDED PREVIOUSLY," COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI WENT ON "THEN THE CONSEQUENCES MUST BE DISCUSSED, FOR THEN THERE WILL BE NO MORE A CONSTITUTIONAL DECLARATION NOR A MAN-MADE CONSTITUTION, BUT THERE WILL BE ONLY LAWS BASED ON THE KORAN."

ELABORATING ON THE SUBJECT OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY, COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI EXPLAINED THAT THE MASSES WILL STUDY THE MANNER OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THIS AUTHORITY, ITS PILLARS AND HOW WILL THE PEOPLE PRACTISE IT. HE ADDED THAT WHEN THE PEOPLE EXERCISE THE AUTHORITY THROUGH THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESSES, PEOPLE'S COMMITTEES, TRADE UNIONS AND ULTIMATELY, IN THE PEOPLE'S GENERAL CONGRESS THERE WILL BE NO REVOLUTION COMMAND COUNCIL, NOR MU'AMMAR AL-QADHDHAFI, SINCE THE PRESENCE OF A PRESIDENT, COUNCIL, PARTY, SECT OF A FAMILY IS IN DIRECT CONTRADICTION WITH THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY, WHICH MEANS THE END OF GOVERNMENTS, RULERS AND PRESIDENTS.

COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI ADDED, "THIS DOES NOT MEAN ANARCHY SINCE THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY, WHICH IS THE NEW FACTOR IN THE EXPERIMENT, IS BASED ON THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESSES AND PEOPLES COMMITTEES AS WELL AS TRADE UNIONS AND THE PEOPLE'S GENERAL CONGRESS."

COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI DECLARED THAT THE INSTITUTION OF THE CALIPH WAS SUGGESTED AND EXPLAINED THAT A CALIPH COULD BE A DICTATOR, AND IF HE WERE AN IDEAL RULER, WHO CAN GUARANTEE HIS SUCCESSOR? AND THUS THE PROBLEM OF DEMOCRACY REMAINS UNSOLVED BUT ON THE OTHER HAND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY LEAVES NO ROOM TO ANY ONE TO SEIZE POWER AND IT PUTS A FINAL AND HISTORICAL END TO SUCH A POSSIBILITY.

COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI ASSERTED THAT THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESS WILL NOT BE THE HEAD OF THE STATE NOR THE PEOPLE'S PRESIDENT, FOR THE PEOPLE WILL BE THE RULERS WHILE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE CONGRESS WILL BE APPOINTED BY THE PEOPLE'S GENERAL CONGRESS TO PRESIDE OVER ITS SESSIONS AND DIRECT ITS SECRETARIAT AND SIGN THE LAWS BY ORDER OF THE CONGRESS AFTER THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESSES HAVE DECIDED ON THESE LAWS IN THE FORM OF RESOLUTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE PEOPLE'S GENERAL CONGRESS FOR FINAL DRAFTING WHICH WILL CONSTITUTE THE ESSENCE OF THE LAWS AND WHICH THE SECRETARIAT WILL PROMULGATE AS LAWS AND RESOLUTIONS, AND THUS THE DUTY OF THE CONGRESS CHAIRMAN BECOMES PURELY ADMINISTRATIVE AND CONCERNS THE CONGRESS ITSELF, WHILE THE PEOPLE ARE THE RULERS OF THE COUNTRY. 300926

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ZNR UUUU 10155131Z U ZZH ZYN

P 301125Z DEC 76

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TO RUTLAAA/FBIS WASHDC

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RUDOMLA/FBIS CAVERSHAM/DW

RUQMIF/FBIS AMMAN

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LD301125Y TAKE 2 OF 2 LD301120Y--AL-QADHDHAFI SPEECH

TRIPOLI ARNA IN ENGLISH 300926 XXX OF THE COUNTRY.

((TEXT)) HE SAID THAT THE CONGRESS WILL SELECT THE SECRETARIAT WHICH WILL REPLACE THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL WHO WILL REPLACE THE PRIME MINISTER, AND SO THERE WILL BE NO GOVERNMENT OTHER THAN THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY REPLACING THE GOVERNMENT AND ALL ITS INSTITUTIONS.

THE REVOLUTION LEADER SAID THAT THE DUTIES OF THIS SECRETARIAT WILL CONSTITUTE THE RUNNING, UNDER THE CHARGE OF THE CONGRESS, OF THE VARIOUS SECTORS HANDLED BY THE MINISTERS AT PRESENT, SUCH AS THE SECRETARIAT OF DEFENCE AND INTERIOR, INSTEAD OF THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE AND THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR, RESPECTIVELY, FOR EXAMPLE.

COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI SAID THE SECRETARIATS OF THE CONGRESS WILL BE ACCOUNTABLE TO THE PEOPLE AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL POLICIES IN ALL THEIR FORMS BY THE PEOPLE'S BASIC CONGRESSES WHICH WILL DETERMINE THE SUCCESS AND FAILURE OF EVERY SECTOR.

UPON SUCH ANALYSIS AND DEBATES IN THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESSES AND, IN EFFECT, BY THE ENTIRE PEOPLE, THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESSES WILL BE PASSED TO THE PEOPLE'S GENERAL CONGRESS UPON WHICH IT WILL DECIDE ANY CHANGE OR ALTERATION IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE SECRETARIAT AND EXAMINE THE ACCOUNTABILITY OF THE SECRETARY AND OR HIS DISCHARGE.

THE REVOLUTION LEADER SPOKE OF THE PEOPLE'S OWNERSHIP OF AUTHORITY, WEALTH AND ARMS WHICH WILL ACHIEVE THE NEW SOCIALISM AND WHICH WILL NOT BE THE OWNERSHIP OF A CLASS, GOVERNMENT, SECT, OR A PARTY.

HE ALSO DISCUSSED THE DEFENCE OF THE COUNTRY AND FURTHER EXPLAINED THE GENERAL MILITARY TRAINING TO REPLACE VOLUNTARY MILITARY SERVICE, SINCE THE FEW SHOULD NOT BE RESPONSIBLE TO DEFEND THE WHOLE AND TO REPLACE THE COMPULSORY CONSCRIPTION WHICH IS FOR SLAVES AND NOT FOR A PEOPLE WHO HAVE ACHIEVED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THEIR ABSOLUTE AUTHORITY.

CONCERNING THE BUDGET, COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI SAID THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESSES WILL DISCUSS THE BUDGET AND FORWARD THE OUTCOME TO THE PEOPLE'S GENERAL CONGRESS, WHICH WILL, IN TURN, ENTRUST THE SECRETARIAT TO PUT IT INTO A LEGAL FORM AND LEGAL ARTICLES TO BE SIGNED BY THE CONGRESS CHAIRMAN AND THUS HAVING A BUDGET INITIATED AND ESTABLISHED BY THE PEOPLE.

REFERRING TO THE LAST PEOPLE'S GENERAL CONGRESS, ADHERENCE TO COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI AND R.C.C. MEMBERS, HE SAID THESE ARE PRESENT ON TEMPORARY BASIS AND WILL NOT REMAIN IN POLITICS FOR EVER AND AS MORTALS THEY SURELY WILL DISAPPEAR IN A CERTAIN PERIOD OF TIME WHICH CANNOT BE COMPARED WITH THE AGE OF THE

IF THE R.C.C. REMAINED THERE WILL BE NO MEANING OR NECESSITY FOR THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESSES, PEOPLE'S COMMITTEES, TRADE UNIONS NOR THE PEOPLE'S GENERAL CONGRESS, WHEREBY THE R.C.C. WILL HAVE ABSOLUTE LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE POWERS WHICH IS A CONTRADICTION TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY WHICH IN TURN IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE EXISTENCE OF A COUNCIL, PRESIDENTIAL PARTY, CLASS, FAMILY, ASSOCIATION, SECT, TRIBE OR A PARLIAMENT. ALL THESE REPRESENTING ((AS RECEIVED)) FORMS OF THE PREVAILING DICTATORSHIPS WHICH THE LIBYAN PEOPLE DECIDED TO RIDE THEMSELVES OF. BUT, INDIVIDUALLY, MEMBERS OF THE R.C.C. ARE STILL LIBYAN CITIZENS AND THEY ARE UNDER THE DISPOSAL OF THE LIBYAN PEOPLE WHO ARE FREE TO PLACE THEM IN ANY POSITION OF SECRETARIAT AND BENEFIT FROM THEIR SERVICES.

COLONEL AL-QADHDHAFI CONCLUDED BY REITERATING ONCE MORE THAT ALL LIBYAN MEN AND WOMEN MUST FULLY PARTICIPATE IN DECIDING THEIR DESTINY AND TO BE SIGNATORIES TO THIS HISTORIC DECLARATION AND SAID THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S AUTHORITY MEANS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SOCIETY FREE FROM THE POLITICAL MALADIES WITH NOTHING SUBJECT TO CONFLICT.

THE CONFLICT AND STRUGGLE OVER POWER THAT EXISTS IN OTHER SOCIETIES STEMS FROM THE FACT THAT ONLY A PART OF THE SOCIETY IS IN POWER WHICH AUTOMATICALLY CREATES OTHER OPPOSING PARTS OF THAT SOCIETY STRIVE, CONSPIRE AND STRUGGLE TO SEIZE POWER AND KEEP IT.

SUCH CONFLICT WILL CONTINUE AS LONG AS THE POWER REMAINS THE MONOPOLY OF A PARTY, INDIVIDUAL, COUNCIL, SECT OR A TRIBE.

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