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11 FEBRUARY 1960

I. THE COMMUNIST BLOC

Czechoslovakia to establish regular civil air service to Guinea.

II, ASIA-AFRICA

Laos--Stringent qualifications for candidates in 24 April elections evidently designed to limit participation of pro-Communists; this may provoke increase in armed dissidence. (2)

Chinese Nationalists preparing to resupply Nationalist irregulars along Burmese-Thai border.

Tunisian-Soviet exchange of diplomatic representatives may be imminent.

III. THE WEST

Further expansion of Cuban economic relations with Sino-Soviet bloc expected. (5)



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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN

11 February 1960

DAILY BRIEF

I. THE COMMUNIST BLOC

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<u>Czechoslovakia-Guinea</u>: Czechoslovakia is taking steps to establish weekly air service to Conakry, Guinea, via Zurich, Marseilles, Casablanca, and Dakar, according to the US Embassy in Prague. The Czechs have officially requested permission to overfly West Germany. Last fall, the Czech civil airline succeeded in establishing regular service to India via Cairo. The service to Guinea, which would be the bloc's first entry into air transport service in tropical Africa, would support bloc economic activity in the area. In addition, Conakry provides an ideal point for extension of service to South America.

II. ASIA-AFRICA

Laos: The stringent qualifications for candidates contained in a recently promulgated electoral ordinance are tailored to limit the participation of pro-Communist candidates in the 24 April National Assembly elections. A provision for runoff elections in districts where no candidate wins a majority on the first ballot is also aimed at limiting Communist electoral success. Hanoi radio has already broadcast a protest by the Communistfront Neo Lao Hak Zat against the new ordinance, suggesting that the NLHZ may boycott the elections; conservative elements/ in Vientiane reportedly are apprehensive over the possibility of accelerated armed dissidence.

Nationalist China: The Chinese Nationalist ordnance command has recently ordered depots on Taiwan to prepare large quantities of ammunition and weapons, including rifles, pistols, machine guns, mortars, recoilless rifles, and 40-mm. antiaircraft guns, for another supply effort in February to Nationalist irregular7

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forces in the Burmese-Thai border area. There are indications that one resupply flight to the border area was made in January. (Page 3)

<u>Tunisia-USSR</u>: The reported visit to Tunis of a Soviet deputy foreign minister, Vladimir Semenov, may presage an early exchange of diplomatic representatives between the USSR and Tunisia. President Bourguiba said publicly last November that he intended to establish relations with the USSR in 1960. In reply to a Tunisian request last month for Soviet technical and economic assistance, made during routine trade negotiations, a high Soviet trade official stated that consideration of the request would be delayed until the USSR had an embassy in Tunis.

Watch Committee Conclusions: (The following developments are susceptible of direct exploitation by Soviet/Communist hostile action which could jeopardize the security of the US in the immediate future:)

Neither Israel nor the UAR appears to be preparing for largescale hostilities as an aftermath of the recent border incidents in the Lake Tiberias area.

Iraqi political groups continue to maneuver for power, and an attempt to assassinate Qasim could occur at any time.

III. THE WEST

Cuba: The Castro government will probably expand its economic relations with other Sino-Soviet bloc countries in addition to the substantial trade contracts with the USSR which will evidently follow Mikoyan's visit.

three Cubans arrived in Prague on 7 February to buy munitions--one of several such missions reported in Prague during the past six months. An East German trade delegation is in Havana to negotiate a barter agreement with Cuba, and Poland and Communist China recently bought sizable quantities of sugar from the Castro government.

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DAILY BRIEF

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I. THE COMMUNIST BLOC

II. ASIA-AFRICA

New Laotian Electoral Ordinance Aimed at Communists

The new electoral ordinance promulgated by King Savang on 5 February is intended to limit Communist participation in the National Assembly elections scheduled for 24 April. the provisions governing qualifications for candidates, including education and residence requirements, will disqualify a considerable number of those whom the Communist-front Neo Lao Hak Zat (NLHZ) might put up for election. Of the nine NLHZ deputies from the previous assembly, only five would be able to qualify. In addition to limiting pro-Communist candidates, these provisions will also reduce the number of non-Communist candidates. Many observers attribute the NLHZ success in the 1958 supplemental elections to the plethora of non-Communist candidates.

The Communists will also presumably be hurt by the provision for two-stage elections in districts where the winning candidate fails to win a majority in the first round of voting. This device will guard against the possibility that NLHZ candidates will squeak through to victory in districts where the conservative vote is divided among several candidates.

Hanoi radio has already broadcast an NLHZ protest against the new electoral ordinance and its demand that the less restrictive 1957 electoral law be used instead. The NLHZ may throw its support to its neutralist ally, the Santiphab party, particularly if the NLHZ finds it impossible to enter a substantial number of its own candidates. NLHZ and conservative sources in Vientiane reportedly feel that the NLHZ will not participate if Prince Souphannouvong and other leaders are not released from prison.

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Conservative elements are also reported apprehensive over the possibility that the new election restrictions will lead to accelerated armed dissidence by the Communist insurgents.

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Nationalist China Planning Additional Support for Irregulars In Burma Border Area

The Chinese Nationalist ordnance command has recently ordered depots on Taiwan to prepare an estimated 250 tons of ammunition, small arms, heavy weapons, and 40mm. antiaircraft guns, to supply Nationalist irregular forces in the Burma-Thailand border area.

the irregulars were being supplied to raise their morale and that they were not planning an offensive against the Burmese. repeated earlier charges that the Burmese Army was planning another offensive. There has been no engagement between the Burmese Army and the irregulars since June 1959, and reports from Burma do not indicate preparations for resuming antiirregular activities. However, in order to ensure a speedy conclusion of the final Sino-Burmese border treaty, Burma will be more anxious than ever to eliminate the problem of KMT irregulars on its territory.]

Chiang periodically discusses Nationalist plans for support of the irregulars in Burma, apparently to determine how the United States would react to efforts to strengthen contacts and influence with the irregulars. The Nationalists probably are supplying the irregulars in order to be prepared to take prompt action against the Chinese Communists if there is another crisis in the Taiwan Strait or if conditions favorable to Nationalist exploitation should develop in mainland China.]

ten tons of weapons and ammunition packed for air drop were stored at Hsinchu airfield early in January. About mid-January substantial quantities of these supplies were removed, concurrently with a 24-hour flight by a Hsinchu-based P4Y--the type of aircraft believed to be used for resupply flights to the border area. Another probable resupply flight from Hsinchu was reported on 1 February.

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Approved for Release: 2020/03/13 C03004634 during a recent visit of Chinese Nationalist Chief of General Staff Peng Meng-chi to Thailand, he or a member of his party reportedly requested use of Thai airfields. Thai officials stated that the request would be taken under advisement. Nationalist use of the Thai air facilities to refuel aircraft supplying the irregulars would permit delivery of a larger payload each trip.

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