

YT-185

Prague 15 January 1960

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WURLN BAHNHOF AM ZOO

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YT-185

SIT: (Situation)

I confirm the receipt of your code advertisement concerning Report No. 9/59. The general security situation recently has steadily become more acute. Because of the defection of the Czech attache, the head of the military intelligence service here, General RACZEK, is being replaced and moreover special security measures are being introduced within the secret service apparatus. In the beginning of January 1960, a trial of MONAT was carried out in the district military court in Warsaw as a result of which MONAT was condemned to death for desertion and high treason. In the immediate future, his relative who a short time previously was the Polish Consul here (NOTE: Ludwig WANIARSKI, relative of MONAT's wife) and who had served as a witness before the military court, will be arrested himself and brought before the military court. Because of great pressure from ZAMBROWSKI, who, remarkably enough, was supported on the quiet by ZAWADSKI, the announcement of the trial of MONAT has not yet taken place. They wanted to avoid an anti-semitic wave. The KGB unexpectedly approved this with the assertion that it would even be better if the matter were publicized after the execution of the sentence. The KGB has fully taken over the task of liquidating MONAT and has set various methods in motion. The case against BRYN is being zealously prepared. They have almost completely broken BRYN by showing him that the places where he was allegedly in your imprisonment were invented and that his descriptions do not fit the way the places actually are. They undertook through the KGB, through special officers of O-II and through the Chinese intelligence service, an exact check on BRYN's statements which has proved even more the falsity of BRYN's statements. In connection with the cases of MONAT, BRYN and the Czech attache, preparations are being made here and in Poland to remove all Jews from the intelligence services (GND). Thus, in the immediate future about 30 Jews from Department I will be dismissed under various excuses. In O-II the "purging" action has been almost completed. (There are still two Jews left.) In the military CE (WSW) which I will refer to in the future by the code name "WESWA", the purge is in full swing. In these security actions in the military field a leading role is being played by the representative of the Soviet military intelligence General SEROV, Col. AMUSOW, who is active as the liaison officer to O-II. The great activity by the KGB is increasing here as well as in Warsaw under the direction of the new KGB CE representative (KGB Abwehr Vertreter), General SZWYRKOV. The pressure for a total tightening up (Abdichtung) of the secret service connected with a general atmosphere of mistrust has increased up to the level of the "good" BERIA times. The Stalinists in Poland are attempting as a new goal on a political basis to remove the "revisionist leader" ZAMBROWSKI from the Politburo after MORAWSKI has already been removed. This is taking place in connection with the political destruction of the PAX group under KGB pressure. It has already been decided to

ANTONI RACEK

ROMAN

Alexander

KAMASOV

VFSI  
SMOTTA

VEE/C  
via cyos

DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY  
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
SOURCES METHOD EXEMPTION 3B2B  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
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— transfer General HUEBNER from the Ministry of the Interior to Rumania as Minister and to replace General KOMAR as head of the security troops (KEW). After the recall of the Yugoslav military attache from Warsaw, his contacts, some of them from the PAX group, are being actively worked on by Department II and the arrests of several of them are being prepared. A new blow is being prepared against the Israeli Legation which is under the most strict observation by Department II. As learned from the circles around General MOCZAR, a military tension with Israeli will be initiated through the Arab Republics in the near future. This military thrust is being inspired and prepared by the KGB and GRU (Mil. ND) especially in Cairo through the residents as well as through the channels of the Soviet residentura in Ankara (Col. PONOMAROV). Soviet intelligence officers (SU-ND-Stellen) in Tbilisi are preparing diversionary activity against Israel in two Arab republics. The forthcoming "agricultural" conference in Moscow of the chiefs of the Communist and Workers parties of the Eastern states has above all the goal of getting rid of the friction between the Satellite states, to clarify the problem of TITO anew and to force the secret services of the states under closer control of the Soviet intelligence service (SU-GND). In connection with the Summit Conference, there will also be discussion of the problem of China because of the fact of ideological differences between Peking and Moscow. Despite an explicit invitation by KHRUSHCHEV for China to send at least observers to the conference, MAO has flatly turned him down. During the discussion of the intelligence side (GND-Seite) of the political problem, there is to be at the highest level of party chiefs a new discussion of Aktion, above all to bring Czechoslovakia and Poland better into Aktion.

After a thorough check, I have been able to find out that the information which got to Department II through Krebs (Report No. 10/59) did not come from me. This information, however, consisted of concrete facts about UB activities which had been learned by Soviet agents (according to many clues) in the BfV. Thus there continues to be the very real danger that my information can also be picked up to the degree that it has been or will be turned over to other Western intelligence services (ND-West-Stelen). I will send you in the next report photocopies or hand written copies of these reports. It is clear that in this situation my activity can only be carried out with the greatest caution. I have restricted it only to the most important and most urgent matters and I hope that you agree with the motto "better a cautious worker than a dead hero." I expect your shipment between the 10th and 15th of February (or at least a letter) and I hope that any dead drop will be prepared correctly and professionally this time. In the interest of good order, I am informing you that I have received no mail from you up to the 25th of January.

ALFA

The entire intelligence activity by Poland and Czechoslovakia with few minor exceptions has been suspended until further notice because of the two defections of military attaches. In order to save face, under pressure from

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the Foreign Ministry in Warsaw (WINIEWICZ), the recall of resident CZAJER was postponed until April or May. The new resident CIBOR is still being prepared in Section 2 of Department I for taking up his work in the U.S. // Because of heavy surveillance by you the meeting between AND. and STR. did not take place. KRA. has written to STR. two or three times in order to maintain the contact and to keep him calm but recently has had no answer, which has made Department I and KGB very uneasy. In this situation it is out of the question that the contact to STRASSER will be taken up by any other person such as AND. Up to the present time this affair is still suitable for "gambit" and in my opinion it is very important to build up the course of events in this way. // Not all the proposals of the UB for reprisals against AIS were accepted by the Politburo. Two or three actions are under preparation but I have in this situation not been able to get more details or more concrete information to supplement what was partially reported in Report No. 10/59 //

BETA

Between the 15th and 25th of February of this year, "Matros" (Trans. note: DYBALA) will be in Berlin on official business in the company of the Chief of Section 5 of Department I, Major WOJTASIK. He is to carry out in Berlin an important meeting with an agent from the U.S., to recruit a new agent in Polish emigre circles and above all to discuss with LUX (Trans. note: MARTIUK) the experience to date in contacts with agents from the U.S. in Berlin. It is also planned to turn over two or three important agents from the U.S. to MARTIUK in Berlin for further handling. DYBALA will undoubtedly travel in West Berlin. He is allegedly to stay in East Berlin at the Hotel Johanneshof with Major WOJTASIK or possibly in the private apartment of MARTIUK. MARTIUK most recently lived in Berlin in Niederschoenhausen, Platanenstrasse 15, in a separate villa in a corner street near the Platanenstrasse (there are allegedly two or three No. 15's there; MARTIUK's private telephone number 482479). MARTIUK recently reported to the resident, Col. MICHALSKI that he had detected surveillance as well as agent activity against him.

DELTA

Department II has determined through its agents in Delta (Trans. note: Austria) that the agent of Department I (handled personally by Col. SIENKIEWICZ) has suspicious relationships which he has not reported. It has further come to notice that LISOWSKI (Trans. note: "The agent of Department I" mentioned in the sentence above clearly refers to LISOWSKI although the name was not there mentioned) disposes of large sums of money even though he had recently been in financial difficulties because of a very expensive mistress. During his service trip to Warsaw the resident in Austria, GR (Trans. note: GRONIECKI) aroused strong suspicions against LISOWSKI. Thus it was decided to recall LISOWSKI from the Atomic Agency in the near future. As is known, LISOWSKI has a motto, "money, money, even more money and then again money". There lies in this fact

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a good possibility to convince LISOWSKI to defect if, of course, he is promised good financial support. LISOWSKI has moreover rich relatives in Israel on his wife's side. It would not be bad to lead him, before this, into compromising women and business affairs. This would not be difficult. You can also use the information that he will soon be recalled without danger. I think it is certain that such a plan would succeed if, of course, it is carried out cleverly and adroitly. With this you could deal a tremendous blow to the atom agents who work under the accreditation of the UN (ROMAN, BURAS, and others known to LISOWSKI) as well as to the Chief of Dept I personally, which naturally would please me very much. LISOWSKI knows a lot about intelligence activity because since 1945 he has been connected with Dept I and was the principal agent in 1945 of the Polish political intelligence service in Israel (then Palestine). It would have no purpose to try to double LISOWSKI because he is much too cowardly and likes his own comfort too much and moreover has no future in Poland. After his recall he will be shuffled off on a siding and worked on by the CI unless before that he is already arrested because of known financial swindles. You can without danger make use of his swindling which is known to the CI in Warsaw, for eventual necessary pressure on LISOWSKI. He worked in 1945 and later in Palestine as a principal agent and on the side operated a secret bordello for English soldiers. It could eventually sound quite nice: cat-house chief as Atomic representative and holder of UN accreditation (Puff-Chef als Atom-Vertreter). After looking into the allegations of Dept II, Col. SIENKIEWICZ lost his trust in LISOWSKI and is no longer protecting him. Take it into consideration please that LISOWSKI is the sort of a creature who for love of money could work for anyone. Therefore, you should enjoy him with the greatest caution after a possible defection.

OMEGA

In the near future, <sup>probably from</sup> the resident in Bern, PEKALA, is to be recalled. In his place, Major TORBUS is being prepared and will soon be transferred to Switzerland. He has been head of the Intelligence School at Dept I for three years. Before that he was resident in Paris for a few years. He is well known to the French CI. He is active since 1945 in the UB, has very extensive experience and above everything else is being deployed to Switzerland because of contacts with agents from France, Canada and West Germany. More will follow.

Weswa (UH3): In December 1959 Col. Tadeus KUROWSKI was suddenly transferred to Phenjan, North Korea, as Deputy to the Chief of the Polish Military Mission, General SAMET. KUROWSKI is about 40, has black hair, is about 175 cm tall, wears glasses, is married. His wife is in Warsaw with one or two children. I have had KUROWSKI investigated for a long time because during 1960 he was to have a meeting in the West with an important military CI agent and I had planned to designate him as undertaking H No. 3. However, he was

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suddenly transferred to Korea so the plan has basically changed but the affair in my opinion is of the greatest importance for the American intelligence service and above all for you. "SPINNE" (KUROWSKI) has had a brilliant career in military CI. He started his career on 12 June 1946 in the office of military CI (GZI) as an officer for operational matters. At this time the CI direction was completely in the hands of the Soviet officers. KUROWSKI, who during the war had been in Warsaw and had had connections to the AL (People's Army) and for a short time hid Gomulka in his apartment from the Gestapo, is half Polish, half Jew, but nonetheless he had a rapid career and was constantly promoted. In short, he is doubtless a careerist who, however, was changed into an enemy of the Soviets during the Soviet regime in the headquarters of the military CI which was directed by Soviet officers, above all by the well known Col. SKULBASZEWSKI and Col. WOZNIESIENSKI. He knew, however, how to hide this fact in a masterly fashion and was regarded up to the Gomulka October in 1956 as a safe and pro-Soviet officer. For this reason he was promoted on 28 October 1951 on the recommendation of Col. WOZNIESIENSKI to the high post of deputy to the Soviet Colonel LEWKOWICZ of the Information Administration (GZI) of the Warsaw District. Later (in 1953), when LEWKOWICZ was recalled from Poland with other Soviet military CI murderers and criminals, KUROWSKI took over the leadership of the CI Administration of the Warsaw military district under the command of the Soviet General ANDREJEWski. Aside from his careerist cunning, intelligence, and professional knowledge, his wife doubtlessly helped his career. She was personal secretary to Col. WOZNIESIENSKI for many years and simultaneously was one of his more lasting mistresses. It is known that "mattresses" helped greatly in the promotions of KUROWSKI. Despite his active work in the military CI, SPINNE was able to avoid doing anything criminal so that he was able to survive after the death of Stalin and the purges in the CI organs. He was also able to get along well after 1953 with the Soviet CI "advisors" such as the principal advisor of the GZI, General KARANDASZOW, Col. SZCZUKIN, Col. KOZKOW and his personal advisor in the Warsaw GZI district administration, Col. PANKOW. Thus he was pushed further by the fully disoriented Soviet CI people and in August or September 1956 was even promoted to the post of Chief of Dept I in the GZI. As is known, it was the most important Dept, which protected the general staff including military intelligence. To the astonishment and horror of the Soviet CI officers (KARANDASZOW, SZCZUKIN, KOZKOW and also PANKOW) who had already been kicked out during the Gomulka change in October 1956, SPINNE revealed himself as an enemy of the Soviets who for a considerable time had maintained relationships with the PAX group - which had at that time formed a revolutionary committee - who had conspired with Generals HIBNER and KOMAR and who stood wholly with the revisionists. Allegedly he flatly told Col. PANKOW in 1956 after the October developments, "Socialism yes, but not at any price!". It has turned out that in the opinion of the Soviet CI he had already belonged for considerable time "to the active Trotskyists, Zionists, and revisionists.". Therefore, it is understandable that this clever fellow after October 1956 and in connection with the reorganization of the GZI into the Military Forces of the Interior kept the most important post, that of Chief of Administration I,

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which after the reorganization was responsible for the entire military CI service in the Polish Army including offensive CE, which also made use of supporting points abroad. By the way, so as not to overlook this note: Major ZELASKO who recently transferred to the military attache's office in the military mission in Berlin is a representative of Administration I. He was active in Dept. II (Trans. note: UB) until 1957 as representative of Section 3 (working against West Germany and the Gehlen organization). He was transferred to the WSW and relieved by the "Swiss Major" known to you as Major ZIAJA. However, after this great "accession to power" SPINNE soon came into conflict with the Chief of the WSW, General KOKOSZYN and above all with the "Jew eater", deputy to KOKOSZYN and friend of SPYCHALSKI and MOCZAR, Col. PIETRZAK. SPINNE was naturally in this position a thorn in the eye of the KGB representatives but because of his connections with the PAX group lead by HIBNER, KOMAR and FREY-BIELECKI, the KGB brothers were not in a position to get rid of him but did continue to work on him. Now, after the cases of BRYN and MONAT, they have been able to get rid of SPINNE. On the basis of the affair of the Yugoslav military attache, his intelligence work and close contacts with various people with whom SPINNE was in contact, SPINNE was suddenly relieved of his post on the recommendation of his personal enemy, Col. PIETRZAK, and to make the matter more digestible was sent off to North Korea to General SAMET. It is clear (and SPINNE also suspects this) that he has been boxed off in the direction of Korea and that even after he would come back from the "bureau drawer" in Korea he would not be able to return again either to WSW or to military service. It is clear to him that he is in a dead end and that in view of the planned destruction of the PAX group and the Dept II investigation of various of his contacts coupled with the known hate for him of the KGB representatives, he went off to Korea full of well-founded worries, fear and insecurity.

It is clear that one could not pay in dollars for the information which SPINNE has collected during his nearly 15 years of activity in military CI and above all during the last three years in a high position. It is a gold mine for you as well as for MID. SPINNE cannot only tell you everything about WSW with its highly compromising stories but also give the most important information from the Polish Ministry of Defense and from the Warsaw Pact Command as well as give MID the most important leads in the field of the Polish Army. His revelations about the activity of the former GZI could possibly completely eclipse the reports of SWIATLO. It would be harmful idiocy not to undertake everything to persuade Spinne, who is extremely "shaky", to defect. At present the maximum chances exist to take hold of the matter and carry it through to complete success. It is not difficult for your representatives in Korea to take up contact with Spinne, above all because Spinne also goes to South Korea. His official position makes this entirely possible. Spinne is also very sensitive to beautiful women and lately, because of the troubles which have been mentioned, drinks a great deal. He can also be involved in little business

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deals. A collection of compromising and obligating blackmail items is necessary for all eventualities, in my opinion. Contact to Spinne, however, must be taken up by very skilled and thoroughly intelligent and professionally trained people. You are dealing here with a true leader of the military CI. In my opinion it would be advisable to have him cultivated by disguised American officers of Jewish origin who are also able to converse (with skilled caution) in a politically revisionist and Trozkyite manner. They may make use in a skilled form of all information reported in this connection and with the facts cleverly tailored. It would be best to awaken the impression with him that he has already been investigated by you for a long time. The matter must be undertaken cautiously because he may also be under KGB surveillance. He was sent to Korea only after being supported by FREY-BIELECKI, HIBNER, and General DRZEWIECKI, and the KGB made many difficulties. He does not care particularly for his wife. It lies within the realm of possibilities to smuggle out his wife later to the West if necessary, with the help of my contacts. You can promise this to Spinne. He will undoubtedly be mistrustful, fear provocation, and also be afraid of you because of his previous activity, which actually did not cause any harm directly to American interests. Therefore everything must be very sensibly "played." In order that the matter ends successfully very high assurances (from high American offices) must be given to Spinne. Nevertheless, it is worth doing it all. There is absolutely no purpose in "doubling" Spinne with the plan of returning to Poland. He is finished. If the Sovietizing of affairs in Poland continues further at the same tempo as it has up to now, he will unquestionably be placed against a wall in the foreseeable future. The KGB representatives even now will not let him out of their sight here until the end of his life. He is also not capable psychologically of carrying such a burden. The man has rather badly weakened nerves. If your pressure were too great he is capable of suicide. One wins nothing by that. You can also influence Spinne with his hate of the KGB and call to memory his former "friends". He knows that gang too well to believe it. As a reserve alternate plan it would be appropriate in my opinion to catch Spinne somewhere in South Korea without witnesses and "gently" kidnap him (in my opinion there will be no great difficulties on the part of Spinne). He knows that there are 100 people who would immediately believe that he had defected. This matter should be carried out carefully but very quickly. The possibility exists that his "bureau drawer" will be opened up again very quickly and he will land in Poland. At present, according to my thorough investigation, there is a wonderful possibility of carrying out this matter with complete success. If you take action in line with my "recipe", which is without danger for you, my name is Heini Pippendeckel if this is not successful. Actually my name is something else and always will be something else.

This information is very exact and has been checked by me through various good sources. I was interested in this matter, because it was known that around the middle of 1960 Spinne was supposed to travel to the West as a private citizen

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in order to meet an important CI agent who has penetrated the activity of Western IS organs. Therefore I planned the case as UH 3. Because of the events described above the plan has changed. You can receive promptly from me all necessary supplementary information about the case of Spinne. I request any possible questions. It would be very advisable to initiate action in the case of Spinne immediately because at present he has not yet acclimatized himself in [REDACTED] and the possibility exists to steer the necessary contacts to him.

AKTION: I still consider the information about this matter extraordinarily important, even if you have "downgraded" ("degradiert") it. Who is right in the end will be proved in the near future. As already reported, AKTION is being unfolded at present on the political level. It is supposed to be constantly accelerated up to the Summit Conference. The fire of Fascist hate in the Federal Republic, into which the KGB knows how to pour gasoline through its own channels, is supposed to take on an anti-American accent in the near future as well as be connected with strikes and demonstrations planned by the KPD (trans.: West German Communist Party). As soon as AKTION transfers to the realm of intelligence it can be connected to the "fact", that the AIS is well informed about the activity of the Fascists and in fact has an interest in such activity. I have learned the following: 1) a Nazi cadre organization, which is "inspired" and "directed" by RIS penetration agents, has been active for years. This organization, which works out of the darkness above all through "inspiration" (Inspiration), has various bases in the Federal apparatus and also "inspires" various legal radical political organizations in the Federal Republic, such as the DRP (trans.: Deutsche Reichspartei). The Federal government took advantage—for tactical political reasons—of legal possibilities, but these were intercepted by the KGB and puffed up and stretched out in a compromising fashion. The propaganda agitation to date has also been further artificially developed by the KGB and SSD through illegal members of the KPD as well as IS agents (above all in respect to "painting"). I would now like to clarify and make as concrete as possible the allegations which were already mentioned in Report 9 of November 59. I unfortunately cannot make any overall (kapitalen) statements and there is little likelihood that I will be able to do this in the future. In the following I would like to report to you succinctly various "mosaic" pieces which I have been able to learn over a long period. At the same time I would like to emphasize expressly that a number of these are based only on one source and have not been checked by me. The matter, however, is too serious to omit even the smallest thing which could be of the greatest importance. I will therefore sort out the information about the Nazi cadre organization and give it the code word "HACKE". It may be that I will be able to learn further details.

EE/G | "HACKE": Historical introduction: At the end of 1943, in view of the approaching defeat of the Third Reich, the NSDAP boss, ~~BORMANN~~ began to build up a secret Nazi cadre organization unknown to HITLER and other Nazi bosses.

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This organization was set up according to the organizational plan of a Free Mason lodge in that there were strict "secret circles". The highest secret circle was formed by BORMANN with four other unidentified Nazi leaders; the organization was further set up according to the "V" pattern (five persons). Members of one "V" became leaders of further "V"s, and the leadership was anonymous to the lower circles (wobei je niedriger, die Sache anonym gelistet wurde). For security reasons BORMANN spread the tale in the lower "V"s that HIMMLER was behind "HACKE". He succeeded in this because MUELLER, the Chief of Department IV. of the RSHA (Gestapo), was on his side because he could foresee the coming defeat. The first reports were received from MUELLER, who at the beginning of 1944 (or even earlier), had been appropriately influenced by the RIS and later doubled (umgesteuert)-in the course of a CE game run through the chief Gestapo office (Gestapoleitstelle) in Danzig, directed by LOHGEN. This case of importance for the Soviet Union was run personally by General ABAKUMOW, who was shot after the death of Stalin. Only a few people in the RIS and RIS-CE knew about this mysterious matter. One of these was General BESBARODOW, a former advisor of the MGB in Warsaw, and a personal friend of ABAKUMOW. According to BORMANN's plan HACKE was supposed to be very restrictive in the number of its members (allegedly only 35 persons up to 1944), was to be expanded in accordance with the existing situation, and above all was to be active through "inspiration" (of others). For security reasons HACKE bases were built up abroad in order to be able to operate freely and securely after the defeat. The main bases were set up by the end of 1944, especially in Spain, Portugal, Argentina, Japan, and Italy. An enormous organizational capital in gold, jewelry and cash (all from concentration camp "booty") of an approximate total value of half a billion dollars. Only a few members of the RSHA and SS knew about HACKE because of a deep conflict between BORMANN and HIMMLER. As soon as the RIS got wind of it, it immediately recognized its importance and did everything to control and also "inspire" HACKE for as long-range a purpose as possible. The exploitation of HACKE as a take-off point ("glacis") for IS activity by the Soviet Union was self-evident. Without waiting for the end of the war ABAKUMOW recruited a few members of HACKE by blackmail in view of the imminent defeat as well as with threats of denunciation to HITLER and HIMMLER. ABAKUMOW was not getting sufficient information from the Gestapo Chief MUELLER, who was exploited but not completely trusted by BORMANN. Therefore after the war the MGB did what it could to learn everything as thoroughly as possible. According to present information the RIS allegedly succeeded almost completely in this. The KGB evaluates this affair so highly, that various information which is learned through HACKE is not, for example, exploited in counter-espionage operations.

Postwar period: After the war the MGB worked on HACKE in two directions primarily: the maximum investigation of it and the maximum infiltration of MGB agents. HACKE expanded organizationally around 1947-1948 and this opportunity was exploited. The case was all the more important to the MGB because HACKE had kept alive the old Nazi slogan, "Fight the Jews and plutocrats in the USA", and had as a goal the founding of a Fourth Reich, and thus was always hostile to America as well and has remained so. In 1950 in Danzig (Poland) the former

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(Gaulleiten) FOERSTER was sentenced to death as a war criminal. The sentence, however, was not carried out up to 1952. According to MUELLER's reports FOERSTER was a member of HACKE. Representatives of the MGB as well as representatives of the former MBP interrogated FOERSTER continuously after his death sentence (above all the notorious chief of the Investigation Department, (Colonel) ROZANSKI, who was sentenced in 1957) in order to squeeze out of FOERSTER information about HACKE among other things. FOERSTER did not withstand the pressure of imminent death which lasted almost two years (a few times he was led out to his execution which then did not take place) and told everything he knew. Immediately after he began to talk around the middle of 1952 he was taken out of the Danzig prison by special representatives of the MGB from Moscow and was taken to Moscow in a special plane. Since that time all traces of FOERSTER have vanished and it is not clear whether he still lives today, or was executed, or "escaped" from the Soviet Union as an MGB agent in order to play his role in HACKE. At the time of the trial of the former (Gaulleiten) KOCH in Warsaw, General MOCZAR learned that KOCH had been kept so long in the Soviet Union in order to squeeze information about HACKE out of him too, but this did not fully succeed so they tried to put pressure on KOCH by means of the trial. It allegedly turned out that KOCH actually knew something about HACKE but he himself was not a member. Circa 1947 the former Department I (now II) and Department VII (now I) recruited in West Germany the veteran Abwehr and Gestapo officer, KASZUBOWSKI aka LARSEN. LARSEN had been spotted by the ABAKUMOW agent, the chief of the main STAPO office (Stapoleitstelle) in Danzig, Major LOELGEN, who had been "doubled" by the RIS around 1943 and formerly was a close collaborator of LARSEN. The agent KASZUBOWSKI aka LARSEN was run with great success for a long time by the retired Major ROGULSKI or REGULSKI (mentioned in report 8 or 9, 1959) (OMEGA) who is now in the Polish Mission in Bern, Switzerland. However, in this connection an action took place which is typical for the activity of the red IS. KASZUBOWSKI aka LARSEN built up such a good position in West Germany because of his earlier Gestapo activity which had been awarded with the Iron Cross 1st Class that he was considered for the leading position in the BfV which was being organized at that time. This was contrary to the plans of ABAKUMOW who had already prepared and pushed forward his own agent (who belonged to HACKE) for this post. This agent (whose name is unknown but who can be easily identified by you) is supposed to have had even greater "merits", to have been more intelligent than K. and in ABAKUMOW's opinion to be more secure than K. An argument broke out between the MGB and the MBP. At that time the MGB was naturally stronger and therefore because of pressure by BERIA and General BESBARODOW K was arrested around 1951 (approximate, another sources says 1952) at a contact with ROGULSKI in Berlin, was transferred to Warsaw and was locked in prison there as a war criminal. He was allegedly in prison for about 5 years without a trial, was released around 1956 or 1957 and repatriated to West Germany. In this way the agent of ABAKUMOW had a free path - without competition from other agents - but it turned out later that ABAKUMOW's plan went wrong and the agent who had been planned for the leading

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position in the BfV could not get the job (but other MGB agents did succeed in this.) Before KASZUBOWSKI's release the Russians tried to rein him for further activity in the Federal Republic, but he laughed at them. Therefore Poles (Department II) negotiated with him and after a long hither and yon KASZUBOWSKI said he was ready to continue working for Poland but in no case for the Russians. Thus K. is still a CE agent of Department II, but in reality directed by the KGB Chief Directorate II of General GRIBANOW. After K., who is a most experienced CE officer, has become acclimatized and has proved by his activity that he is secure, the KGB plans to steer him towards HACKE and to exploit him there. This is naturally a hypothetical plan which is supposed to take place after a long time. In my opinion it is not difficult to work on K. and to interrogate him. He undoubtedly has a complex because he knows that he was kept practically innocent in prison for years upon the orders of the Soviets. In case he may have reported fragmentarily after his return to West Germany please don't allow yourselves to be led astray because this could have been by instruction of Department II for the purpose of "winning confidence." After the scandal with K. Major ROGULSKI tendered his resignation, was released from Department VII and entered the diplomatic service. According to my investigation he is not active now as an intelligence officer. Formerly, however, he ran very important agents (also in the US) and therefore it would be useful to investigate him in respect to counter-espionage. The information about KASZUBOWSKI has been checked by me. One of the dark and dangerous KGB figures in HACKE is the famous SS Colonel SKORZENY who presently lives in Madrid and also works for the Spanish IS. SKORZENY was under active development by ABAKUMOW as early as 1942. Further details are neither known here, nor have those which are known been checked. He was allegedly (only one source) "doubled" by ABAKUMOW during the war. There was a period, however, when he was suspected by the MVD of playing a "double game." In the opinion of a former high CI chief in Poland who used to work very closely with BESBARODOW, SKORZENY was finally recruited (geformt) as a collaborator of ABAKUMOW in the middle of 1944, and shortly before the end of the war, through clever maneuvers which exploited the stupidity of the RSHA chief, KALTENBRUNNER, was appointed chief for a short period of the Nazi military IS. Through these maneuvers ABAKUMOW planned above all to catch in time and exploit for himself the Nazi Abwehr agents in America and South America. One of the most dangerous methods of ABAKUMOW was the IS work "under a foreign flag" which has been brought to the point of perfection today by the KGB. To what extent ABAKUMOW succeeded in this plan is not clear, but it is certain that in 1955-1956 the KGB had a few excellent agents in America who had come from the repertoire of the Nazi CI (Ast) (CANARIS). Naturally SKORZENY has tremendous connections to "old Nazi fighters" (alte Nazi-Kaempfer) and if my facts are true he is an extremely dangerous boy. I could only learn two clues which serve as slight confirmation of the assertion that SKORZENY is a KGB agent. 1) one of the clandestine contacts of SKORZENY in the Federal Republic is a certain ROGAL who lived until 1956 in Frankfurt a/M. ROGAL is Lithuanian or comes from Latvia. According to my investigation he is a principal agent of KGB Chief Directorate II. ROGAL formerly (until 1944) (transl: sic, presumably 1954 is meant) had contact with an AIS officer,

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B.O. MASON, Bad Wildungen, Otenbergstrasse 1. MASON allegedly ran an IS section working against the Soviet Baltic countries. ~~Also-worker of ROGAL~~ and at the same time a KGB agent is a certain Colonel JANUINS (or something similar) who is Lithuanian. A close contact existed and allegedly exists today between SKORZENY and ROGAN. 2) Karl RUDL, ~~announced~~ 7 years old, works for SKORZENY for the Spanish IS in the Federal Republic. A personal friend of SKORZENY. Took part with SKORZENY in the "liberation" of MUSSOLINI. RUDL worked a long time for the French, during the time he had to hide under false documents from your service. Yet even before the French, MGB Russians grabbed him by the collar and recruited him - therefore he has played a double role in the French IS. In 1951 ABAKUMOW learned through RUDL of a Vatican plan to free the Hungarian Cardinal MINDSZENTY from prison and smuggle him to the West. Colonel SKORZENY and RUDL were supposed to take part in this plan. ABAKUMOW, however, planned to "liberate" MINDSZENTY through SKORZENY and RUDL, to shoot him "during flight", as proof of the connection of the Cardinal and Vatican with old Fascists to shoot RUDL too, and to allow SKORZENY, whom he valued higher, "to escape". Somehow RUDL smelled the plot at a contact with ABAKUMOW's special representatives, and to be sure, because of fear of ABAKUMOW, did not warn SKORZENY but did withdraw from the planned action. Since this time the cooperation of RUDL with the MGB has "stuttered" and later the contact is supposed to have been broken off for a long time. It is not known whether contact exists at present. Thus the "Cardinal" plan fell through. It is certain that SKORZENY is active in HACKE. Whether today he is currently working for the KGB is absolutely possible but not certain, according to my investigation so far. In any event it is certainly worthwhile to take a close look at such bloodhounds as SKORZENY.

I also have various facts of a lesser format but have to analyze them thoroughly before I give them to you. Otherwise the danger exists that you will again take me for a dealer in "canards". I will do everything within my capabilities to make possible further reports about HACKE. It is, however, for me as well as for you, no easy field of investigation. However, I warn you very seriously about this dangerous conglomeration of brown-red Fascists who unexpectedly one day can cause enormous damage and who are an acute danger to the free world and to peace. It is indeed regrettable that outside of HACKE itself so many potential HACKE ideologists are running around today in West Germany who are only waiting for the opportunity to transform the old Hitler slogans into reality. In my opinion American politicians are in many cases much too decent to recognize the slyness, deceit, hypocrisy and true aims of such bloodhounds. In my opinion this can be learned only from objective and hard counter-espionage work. I am prepared to support you in this respect as far as I can. This is doubtlessly a very difficult and complicated affair. I ask you urgently to exploit the HACKE information with the greatest caution. The circle of the appropriately "initiated" is very limited. In no case do I want to make you mistrustful of your partners. I have, however, definite

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reasons to state that if you were to use the BfV for the investigation of this matter you would be making a watchdog out of a wolf (trans.: den Bock zum Gaertner machen). This is a "Trojan Horse" in which only the devil knows what is going on. When too many foreign agents and collaborators are in such an organization naturally nothing good comes out of it. By this is meant not only the Eastern agents, but also the English, French, Dutch, Belgian agents, etc. HACKE too has a strong sphere of influence there.

I have various clues at present about agent activity in the BfV. I will take pains, however, to get down to concrete facts in the near future. I am afraid that these concrete facts will not be very gratifying. You can unquestionably throw my warning in the waste paper basket. In spite of such an eventuality I see myself duty bound to urge the greatest caution in intelligence contacts on the territory of (trans. or in respect to, "auf dem Gebiet) the Federal Republic. If you take my warning seriously you will be protected from unexpected and unpleasant surprises. It may be that it is not at all necessary to have to convince you of this so strongly. This would be gratifying.

UNTERNEHMEN H

These planned operations have the purpose of investigating and eliminating various members of the Red IS during operational and illegal sojourns in the West. Permit me to set forth for you now various suggestions in addition to various facts, which in my opinion, might be helpful for you. I do not in any case intend to lecture you but I consider it very important to illuminate various measures according to my judgement because these are closely related to the modus operandi of the IS officers.

UH-1: is being actively prepared (details later).

*Beid*  
UH-2: Very important and urgent because of the forthcoming required operational measures. As already reported, "BETA" WISCHNIEWSKI, aka LIEBERMANN, aka GERLACH (other details already forwarded), who is already well-known to you, is supposed to come to the West in the very near future to carry out intelligence missions. He has already planned an illegal trip to Vienna twice at the end of 1959 but each time gave the plan up. From tested information which came directly (only one contact man between) from the SSD Col. FRUCK, - LIEBERMANN - "FROSCH" - is supposed to go to Vienna illegally in the course of February (after the 15th) or in the course of March 1960 for the fulfillment of important CE and IS missions of the SSD and KGB-Karlshorst. In Vienna he is supposed to contact exclusively illegal IS members and the most important agents. A photograph of his face and apparently other photos as well is already in your hands. I am now trying to find out the illegal route as well as the approximate time of the trip. This is all possible and realistic. I will only not be able to determine (also in other UH cases) the type of false passport, nor the false names of the illegals or of FROSCH. With some exceptions,

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only the superiors of the illegals are informed on these points. It is understandable that these cases are handled like code matters. In the case of FROSCH, who is exceptionally careful, alert, crafty and experienced his superiors will also know nothing about the trip. FROSCH, as is known, who is a document forger, among other things, prepares all alone his Western legalization passports for his personal use. My information, however, will be entirely sufficient to identify FROSCH. There are the following operational phases: 1. Identification, 2. Development and, 3. Exposure.

Re No. 1.: FROSCH will embark upon his trip with a French, Belgium, English or possibly American passport. For understandable reasons he will avoid a West German or Austrian passport when he goes to Vienna. For illegals from the DDR (MfS and KGB) going to Austria the following itineraries are used: A. Berlin-Prague by air, then on to Vienna by train or plane or Berlin-Prague-Vienna with the train. B. Berlin-Budapest by train or plane and on to Vienna by train or plane. The trip is always so prepared that one can create the impression that it is a return trip from an East Bloc country on the part of the illegal under commercial or similar cover. Which channel FROSCH will choose is (and will not be) known. Only he knows that. For his identification both channels must be securely controlled. If you orient yourselves on the basis of the known description of FROSCH, have his photo and know the approximate travel time, it will certainly not be difficult to identify him at the Austrian border. It would be appropriate at the same time to check other channels to the West (Switzerland or France) in case FROSCH, to confuse his closest contacts, should suddenly decide to make a detour. If the variant Prague-Budapest comes into consideration, which is almost likely, you can carry out his identification with maximum security on the basis of the physical description which you have and the proper selection of the entering travellers who use the above passports during a span of time which will certainly not be long. As I have been able to find out, FROSCH wears glasses with thick frames for disguise only. He does not normally wear glasses. At the moment he does not have a moustache, he can however let one grow for disguise. He is bald. It is certain that for illegal trips FROSCH will disguise himself with a wig which has an "idiot cut" (modern in the West). With such a wig, with or without glasses, with or without a moustache, his face is changed substantially at first glance. One must watch out most carefully for this. Otherwise he cannot disguise his little squat figure nor his typical Jewish demeanor, even when he is dressed in disguise. He likes to play the role of a rich Jewish Frenchman. Besides perfect German, he speaks perfect French and English. I have no concept in what manner you will carry out the necessary identification at his entry, but in my opinion it would be dangerous to bring in the Austrian police because there are also (as in the West Berlin police) KGB agents who can warn the KGB. One could in this case without telling the truth bring in the INTERPOL under some criminal case cover. I hope that you will choose the right and most secure way. After his identification, however, further development without exception must be undertaken only through your experienced people. It is to be anticipated that according to illegal

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modus operandi FROSCH will enter with one passport but will make use of another passport (as a security reserve) during his stay. It is extraordinarily important not to overlook such a possibility.

Re No. 2.: After the identification phase, which must be undertaken with the greatest competence and care, the development phase requires masterly work. It is absolutely essential to commit a surveillance team of at least four surveillance groups, that is, approximately forty-five persons. FROSCH, like illegals generally, is a great specialist in the field of uncovering possible surveillance. This problem is exceptionally important and decisive. The surveilling officers must be able to change clothes during their work, function according to no standard pattern, have good communications and above all must be able to operate from camouflaged observation points when FROSCH stays in one place for a long period (for example when FROSCH is in a hotel, the access streets should be surveilled from camouflaged apartments and the surveillance should be picked up only after FROSCH has checked for surveillance after his exit from the hotel.) Do not use standard cars (milk trucks, fruit stands, etc.), change license plates and do everything so that FROSCH will not have the slightest suspicion that he is under surveillance. As soon as FROSCH has looked one of the surveillants in the face, that man must disappear from the work immediately. The work must be prepared for day and night. It is important to organize everything that all contacts are identified and photographed, that possible conversations in hotels and restaurants are miked and recorded on tape recorders. In no case should his suitcases be examined when he stays at a hotel. One will find nothing there, but because the suitcases are already secured against possible police examination you will warn FROSCH immediately through such rash action. It is to be assumed that FROSCH will spend the first few days merely checking his own personal security mostly to determine if he is under suspicion and is being surveilled. This measure belongs to the iron rules of illegals. As soon as FROSCH notices surveillance he will escape it and disappear somewhere into a safehouse, wait the necessary time and then disappear under disguise with a completely different passport. It is also to be anticipated that for security reasons he will move around with counter-surveillance which will possibly discover your surveillance. As already mentioned this operation requires masterly work. It is strictly forbidden for illegal IS officers to carry weapons; in the case of danger they can at any time pick one up from a dead letter drop. It is also possible that FROSCH has poison with him which however should only be considered as a theoretical possibility. You should take into consideration that FROSCH worked in Vienna a long time for the MGB and is at home there. He works mostly with Jewish contacts in whom he has full trust. His contacts will be exclusively agents or illegal members of the IS or CI. He will avoid all contacts with the circle of his acquaintances or business contacts.

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Re No. 3.: The main points re the exposure are: don't warn FROSCHE through rash actions; set aside the operationally required time for full success in the investigation; undertake everything so that FROSCHE and his principals will remain convinced that his arrest was caused by betrayal on the part of his contacts or by an accidental discovery. This last point must be prepared carefully over a long period and continually strengthened. This is absolutely necessary for the security of my source and my security. In the case of the smallest negligence further possibilities for UH as well as action against Soviet illegal residents (especially the coming, most important UH-1 — as also a UH against a Soviet illegal colonel) will be completely and forever eliminated. I ask you to be fully clear on this point. There are two possibilities: FROSCHE will live in a hotel; FROSCHE will live at some illegal's house as a "visitor" from the West. The second case will bring greater difficulties. In the first case, there is a wonderful possibility to make FROSCHE sick for a short time and to cause his delivery into a hospital. This could occur through simulated "meat poisoning at meals" or by means of appropriate gas through the hotel room wall in the vicinity of the room where he lives. It is absolutely essential in such a case to cause a simulated sickness which will require at least two weeks' hospitalization. In this manner one obtains the two most important operational possibilities: the possibility of an accidental unmasking (inquiries at the hospital, according to the false passport, notification of relatives who naturally do not exist according to the legend, etc.). One can in such a case prepare a dozen different CE legends to unmask FROSCHE "accidentally", first as the possessor of a false passport or as a man who has given false information about himself and one can investigate the matter purely on a criminal basis. As a logical consequence of the "criminal investigation" "finger prints" will naturally show that the individual concerned is not Mr. X, but rather FROSCHE, all of which must be carried out in a masterly way. It is absolutely essential in the first phase of such an investigation that criminal police are used who really know nothing about the whole affair. They will certainly do everything sufficiently stupidly to convince FROSCHE that it is really a case of "accidental discovery". After the identification of FROSCHE, everything must of course be done by you. During his stay in the hospital FROSCHE will naturally be visited by his "colleagues" who will be agents of his principals coming to determine what happened. Everything must be OK to pacify the "comrades". One can also listen to the conversations if FROSCHE is in a private room. It is extraordinarily important to organize everything so that not the slightest suspicion is aroused and the whole illegal work is not reorganized as fast as lightning (blitz schnell). This would immediately happen as a result of an unprepared and premature action. Such a reorganization is always prepared as an emergency plan for all eventualities by the KGB and MfS. Premature action will also give FROSCHE no possibility to transmit his daily security signal (to his principals) which will naturally be evaluated as a "flap" and the emergency plan will be set in motion. You experienced this in the case of ABEL who after his arrest did not send any security signals for

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three days which served Chief Directorate I as a warning and made possible the immediate reorganization or close-down of the work. After you have convinced the special representatives sufficiently of the "harmlessness" of FROSCH's sickness, the sickness must prove to be contagious so that FROSCH remains in isolation and you can then begin with the already mentioned "criminal investigation". Shortly thereafter all means of communications must be cut off for FROSCH and active investigation by you can be carried out. In order to obtain the maximum success, everything must take the shortest possible time. Everything depends upon how you handle the matter. As soon as FROSCH knows that he has been recognized, everything will run successfully if you have approached the matter correctly. I have interested myself in this case through my source from the political as well as the psychological side and I have become convinced that one must avoid crudities ("Holzhacken") in this case. Otherwise, FROSCH will tell you cover story upon cover story (special training) so that in the end you will not know which is the front and which is the back. In this way you will lose time and the illegal points and agent networks in Europe and America which are known to FROSCH will be warned, reorganized or flee. Then everything is down the drain. Consider the fact that a few years ago, FROSCH was in jail as an illegal for a few months (of which the French knew only fragments) and there withstood all torture. The French could not prove anything against him and he was released, after which he fled. He also has good experience from the Nazi concentration camp in which he spent his whole youth. Therefore, these methods as in the case of other illegals are completely in vain. You must operate with pressure of a psychological type (conviction) and at the same time with reason and the possibility of freedom. As soon as FROSCH is in your hands, he is harmless. The most important thing is the information which FROSCH possesses from his nearly fifteen years of activity for the MGB, later the KGB and SSD. It is worth sacrificing everything for this information. Your European representative surely knows a great deal about KGB activities in Europe and also in America. I fear that FROSCH knows a great deal in this field about matters that are fully unknown to your representative. You will be dealing with a highly intelligent, experienced, cunning man who will be fighting for his life and his freedom. He is in no way to be underestimated. Your best specialists must concern themselves with him. You will have a certain amount of control over his statements as a result of the Vienna investigation. Only in the most extreme emergency should it be necessary to make use of this so that the fiction will be maintained that he was accidentally discovered. Consider seriously that even when FROSCH is in jail, he can send out messages. Such hot-shots (Teufelskerle), I know from experience, can accomplish anything. FROSCH was recruited after the war as an 18 year old youngster and has been thoroughly schooled during these last years. He is also a key figure on the chess board of the KGB Karlshorst and MfS. He has kidnapped approximately 200 persons in recent years. His knowledge about Karlshorst and MfS activity is unique. He must also know about American illegal residencias. He is, however, not a convinced Communist. He has done everything because of hatred for the Nazi Fascists, which the MGB understood how to exploit. He

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has apparently recognized this for a long time but it is now too late for him. It is really regrettable that this poor Jewish orphan, whom the brown "bloodhounds" kept and tortured in the concentration camp, has been raised to be a criminal by the red "bloodhounds". This fact can be a psychological key to FROSCH's confession. He has without question capital in the West which stems from his various commercial activities covering his intelligence work. If you will guarantee this man freedom, support, protection and use of his capital, it is 80% certain that he will rapidly decide in favor of truthful statements to you. He must, however, have convincing assurances that everything which is promised to him will be fulfilled and that these are not interrogation tricks. Maybe he will be happy to disappear into the dark never to see his "friends" again. In the East he has no one (also no family) on whom he would hang. I hope that you will carry out everything with success and also securely for future UH work. The possibility exists that FROSCH will also postpone his trip this time. According to statements of my source he has lately become uncertain and suspicious. The grounds for this are not known. In any case as soon as he undertakes the trip, I will be able to give you the approximate time. To go back to the unmasking, in case the hotel and hospital maneuver becomes impossible, the matter should be carried out for security reasons with the appearance of an accidental discovery and this absolutely must be maintained for a long time both as against FROSCH personally and as against his principals.

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I am irritated that because of a lack of means I cannot definitely arrange the flow of information about the trip of FROSCH and his itinerary. If this matter should become acute in the next few days, I will make use of the American address. I hope, however, that I will receive the necessary cable address in February. I will give you the following code statements. According to the "beautiful" motto: Ku Klux Klan (I am not a member of this organization). The code Ku means that the trip of FROSCH (in the telegram FROSCHMANN) is being prepared but is not entirely certain. With that you should begin the investigative preparations. (I want to save you an unnecessary standby situation). The code word Klux means it is certain that the trip will be undertaken at the time indicated in the telegram - finish all preparations and make everything ready for action. In the case of the code Klan, FROSCH is already in the West (Austria) and I was unable beforehand to determine the time of the trip nor the itinerary. I hope that you will not accuse me of deception as you did in the matter of the Swiss Major. A sample telegram: "Our representative Herr FROSCHMANN will arrive at your firm between 15 and 20 February to discuss delivery of the electronic apparatus type Klux 2231. He will take care of the necessary letters of credit in Prague". This means that FROSCH will travel to Vienna over Prague in the indicated time. I will also send double telegrams in case one gets lost.

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Dear Herr Director, in case this matter is carried out with full success I hope that I can count on a special bonus. Thus I hope shortly at a meeting with your European representative to be able to drink as a bonus a bottle of good cognac - also to your health. You must admit that I am very modest in respect to bonuses. I permit myself, however, to call to your attention that I will forcibly be included in the ranks of singing angels if there is the slightest negligence on your part in establishing and maintaining the proper cover for this whole operation. As is generally known such a summons is connected with a certain operation called "Being stood against the wall". Thus the danger exists that your representative, through no fault of mine, will miss the questionable but real pleasure of drinking cognac with me because singing angels don't drink cognac. In consideration of such unfavorable complications, I permit myself again to ask you urgently to prepare and carry out everything in the UH-2 matter properly, professionally, well-prepared and well-disguised. As soon as I receive your support by a shipment, I will prepare UH-1 which is much more important and more interesting than UH-2. Don't let the possibilities of UH and also Soviet UHs be senselessly spoiled.

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In the attachment you will receive eight undeveloped Minox films - exposure time 1/20th of a second. For security reasons I was not in a position to receive the films personally nor to check whether they are correct and legible. I hope that they are good. In case they are not, I ask that you put in the next "Lady Optimist" ad the code word Charmant which will mean that the film was not legible and that the pictures must be repeated. (Optimist code between 25 February and 1 March 1960.) Shortly after I receive your shipment I will be in a position to begin "Belgium" (trans: this means source will be able to receive OWVL). I will, however, for security reasons check out the technical possibilities of a possible compromise here, namely in the radio direction-finding coordination group in Warsaw, in which all East specialists (including Chinese) sit. Because of the matter described under "SIT", I am very handicapped in working on a number of problems of interest to you, but this will follow later. At the moment there is an oppressive atmosphere (Dicke Luft) here and maximum caution is in order. For these reasons I have been obliged - only to the extent necessary - to cut in my contact man whom I have thoroughly investigated so that he will not do something stupid through incautious activity because of the lack of clear communications. I request that you exploit my information very cautiously, with the exception of DELTA (LIS) and Spinne, which naturally have to be "doctored" when used.

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Additional re ALPHA: The Lt. Col. JASTRZEBSKI who is planned for LAMBDA - up to now the chief of Section 2 of Department I - has a brother in the U.S. who lives in Cleveland, Ohio and who emigrated there a short time ago from Canada and recently married a Polish girl with the maiden name PISKORSKA. He maintains private letter correspondence with Col. J. (the name is the same). Perhaps one cannot make much out of this but one does not know how this might be of use. This also proved to be the reason why J., as the chief of Section 2, was not transferred to Alpha.

Permit me, Mr. Director, to express my greatest respect. I am glad to be at your service.

HECKENSCHUETZE

8 Attachments (Films)

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SMOOTH

Waclaw  
JASTRZEBSKI

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NOTE FOR VIEWERS:

CHECK SUBSEQUENT YTs FOR CLARIFICATION OF INFORMATION  
IN THE EARLY YTs, SOME OF WHICH WAS DELIBERATELY  
FALSIFIED BY SOURCE.

TRANSLATION OF CRYPTONYMS IS AS FOLLOWS:

ALFA	Polish Intelligence effort against U.S.A.
BETA	RIS/EGIS Residentura in East Berlin directed by Michael LIBERMANN. Can also be LIBERMANN himself. Used also to mean Berlin.
DELTA	PIS effort in Vienna against U.S. targets, in particular Witold LISOWSKI, PIS agent in IAEA.
OMEGA	PIS activity in and through Switzerland, including mounting illegal agents through Switzerland. OLEJNICZAK, MORACH.
AKTION	Special operation against Western Intelligence Services in the Federal Republic. Directed by RIS
HACKE	Secret Nazi cadre organization penetrated by RIS
UNTERNEHMEN H	Operations aimed at investigating and eliminating members of Bloc IS during ops trips to the West
UH-1	Kazimierz ZYBURA
UH-2	Operation against LIBERMANN
UH-3	Operation against Tadeusz KUROWSKI
FROSCH	LIBERMANN