

# BEST AVAILABLE COPY

SECRET.

COPY NO.....

XARZ-2424

Aug. 1943

AXIS INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

in

SWITZERLAND

August 1943

-o-o-o-o-o-o-

DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY  
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY  
SOURCE METHODS EXEMPTION 3B2B  
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT  
DATE 2001 2007

68-5-6-74  
ANTHONY  
X X  
X X

# BEST AVAILABLE COPY

to ... was later sentenced by default to three months imprisonment and was forbidden to enter Switzerland for two years; was also reported, however, to have been arrested by the Zurich police for espionage in January 1939.

*JH*  
OEHLER, Laurenz  
BIT. SWITZERLAND DOR 5413  
A SUISSE

Swiss: sentenced in May 1942 to life imprisonment for desertion and military espionage: age c. 50.

*JH*  
OLLIAN, Michel  
CIT ESTONIA  
OC: INTELL AGENT  
A SUISSE, GENEVA

Estonian: came to Geneva from Paris soon after the outbreak of war: reported in December 1941 to be a German agent engaged on currency smuggling. Address, Hotel des Bergues, Geneva.

B

*JH*  
OLSHAUSEN-METER, Hans Peter  
BIT. GERMANY  
OC: LAUNDRY  
A SUISSE, BASEL

German: lawyer: reported a German agent in December 1939. Address, Stadthausgasse 13, Basel.

*JH*  
OPFERMAN, Victor  
BIT. GERMANY  
OC: TAILOR  
A SUISSE, GENEVA

German: tailor: former German agent who was suspected in October 1939 of having renewed his activities, probably as a post-box and a centre for German agents passing through Geneva. Address, 3 rue St. Leger, Geneva.

*JH*  
ORSELLI, Anselmo  
CIT. ITALY  
OC: HABERDASHER  
A SUISSE, LUGANO

Italian: haberdasher: reported in September 1942 to be head of the C.V.R.A. in Lugano. Address, Via Massa 15, Lugano.

*JH*  
ORTLEPP (Gefreiter) Kurt  
BIT GERMANY DOR 1104.11  
OC: GARDNER APR. STRAUSS  
A SUISSE

*Rob. D. H.*  
?German: born Strausfort, 1.11.11: gardener: reported in September 1942 to be travelling to Switzerland, almost certainly as a German agent.

*JH*  
OSWALD, Emil  
BIT SUISSE?  
OC: ELECTRICIAN  
A GERMANY, STUTTGART

?Swiss: born 1899: electrician: sentenced by default in November 1942 to ten years penal servitude for espionage: formerly lived in Zurich, but fled to Stuttgart.

*JH*  
OSWALD-GRAFF, Gaspar Jean

*Rob. D. H.*  
?Swiss: born Bilen, 27.6.75: managing director of Zeitungs A.G., Basel and of the Neue Basler

# BEST AVAILABLE COPY

XARZ 13024  
15 Jan 44

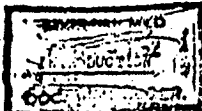
GERMAN AND ITALIAN INTELLIGENCE

IN

SWITZERLAND

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

# BEST AVAILABLE COPY



*Handwritten scribbles and initials, possibly 'H. J. P.' and 'J. P.'.*

All German intelligence activities in Switzerland are carried out under the control of AST (Abwehrstelle), Stuttgart. Since Switzerland is a neutral country, the Germans have maintained an extensive intelligence system in that country, which before the German-French armistice was principally directed against France.

In the period immediately preceding the outbreak of the war, most of these intelligence activities were directed by the German-financed "Eure Treuer Eidgenossen", a Swiss organization founded by Dr. Zander. This society had an espionage section under the leadership of Johann Frei, which collected information on frontier defenses, aviation training, and Communist activities.

At present, the German intelligence organization in Switzerland is a Kriegoorganisation (K.O.) whose headquarters are at the German Embassy in Bern, with sub-stations at Zurich, Geneva, Basel, Lugano, Lausanne and Konstanz. The Kriegoorganisation is the normal form under which the Abwehr works in a neutral country. The directors function under diplomatic or consular cover.

Korvettenkapitän Hans Weissner, as Consul General in Bern, directs the counter-espionage section (equivalent of Abwehr III in an occupied country). Hauptmann von und zur Muehlen is believed to be in charge of espionage (Abwehr I). He is attached to the German Legation at Bern. From available information, it appears that there is no sabotage section (Abwehr III) in Switzerland. The selection of Weissner, one of the most efficient Abwehr officers, who had been in charge of counter-espionage for the whole of France prior to the armistice with that country, shows how important Switzerland became to the Germans thereafter, in view of the fact that it became more than ever the center of allied activity.

Zurich, being the center of Swiss heavy industry, is particularly concerned with economic espionage. The two principal centers there are the offices of the "Allgemeine Elektrizitaets-Gesellschaft" (A.E.G.) and the "Zurich Handelskammer", which was directed, according to a report of October, 1941, by Otto Hapolski.

The Military Attache at Bern is responsible for obtaining information on Swiss defenses.

The sub-station at Basel concerns itself mostly with the control of travelers across the German-Swiss frontier, and the passage of agents.

*Handwritten notes and stamps:*  
WASH-12  
73-44  
H. J. P.  
X.H.K.  
15024



# BEST AVAILABLE COPY

## INTRODUCTION

(cont'd)

The Italians are said to have an efficient espionage system in Switzerland, although not nearly so extensive as that of the Germans. It is controlled from Milan, and the center in Switzerland seems to be the Italian Consulate at Basel. Principal sub-stations are at Geneva, Lausanne and Lugano, and usually an Italian Vice Consul in each city is at the disposal of the Italian Director of Military Intelligence. The Italian Public Security Service, which ordinarily uses the local Fascist as cover for its agents, in some cases also controls the appointments of Vice Consuls.

Appended to this Handbook is a list of foreign diplomats in Switzerland, including German and Italian representatives, as of the fall of 1943. Some of the names therein may vary from the ones given as being connected with the diplomatic missions in the main part of the Handbook, but as these divergences are explained and up to date assignments definitely confirmed, the names of the new incumbents will be incorporated into the first supplement to this Handbook.

In conclusion, it may be said that Switzerland will become increasingly important to the Germans as the only neutral country in Central Europe from which intelligence work can be directed.

# BEST AVAILABLE COPY

## GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE - Agents

### AGENTS (cont'd)

AGLIAN, Michel CIT: USSR

Estonian. Hotel des Gergues (or Bergues). Engaged in currency smuggling. 1941

PRETSCH, Franz CIT: Switzerland

Swiss. 43 Rue de la Tour Maitresse. Agent working under Groehner.

PROSCH, Karl von CIT?

488 Rue de Chene

RADISICS, Elemor de CIT: Hungary

Hungarian. 43 Promenade du Fin. Reported to be agent of Krupel. Obtained photographs.

RANKERS, Theodor

CIT: Germany (formerly Swiss). 10 Rue Croise d'Or. 1942, agent in touch with German Consulate. Owns haberdashery shop Bas Rhex.

ROCHAT, Dolly SEAF

Wife of Paul Rochat. Had flat at 1 Rue du Rhone. Stated to have been with Virginia Capt when latter was arrested.

SATTIGNY, Franz CIT: Switzerland

Swiss. 1941, German agent under Dr. Wolf.

SCHAFFNER, Jules

CIT: Germany. Villa Charbonnet, Coligny. Fought first on Republican side in Spanish war, later on Franco's side. Used to work for French official organizations in Paris and Vaucrosson.

SCHRETA, Gertrude SEAF  
CIT: Austria

Austrian. "La Vague", Poinex near Coppet. Recently arrived Geneva. Mistress of Spengler, Mulhouse industrialist.

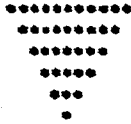
SCHLITZ, Joseph

CIT: Germany. Wife runs pension at 5 Rue du Commerce. Manufacturer of machine tools. 1939, German propaganda and intelligence agent in touch with Gelpke and Finkensteiner.

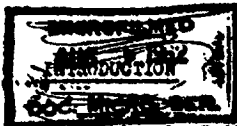
GERMAN AND ITALIAN INTELLIGENCE

IN

SWITZERLAND



3 2 5 3 9 0 7 9



~~Handwritten scribbles and initials~~

All German intelligence activities in Switzerland are carried out under the control of AST (Abwehrstelle), Stuttgart. Since Switzerland is a neutral country, the Germans have maintained an extensive intelligence system in that country, which before the German-French armistice was principally directed against France.

In the period immediately preceding the outbreak of the war, most of these intelligence activities were directed by the German-financed "Bund Treuer Eidgenossen", a Swiss organization founded by Dr. Zander. This society has an espionage section under the leadership of Johann Frei, which collected information on frontier defenses, aviation training and Communist activities.

At present, the German intelligence organization in Switzerland is a Kriegsorganisation (K.O.) whose headquarters are at the German Embassy in Berne, with sub-stations at Zurich, Geneva, Basel, Lugano, Lausanne and Konstanz. The Kriegsorganisation is the normal form under which the Abwehr works in a neutral country. The directors function under diplomatic or consular cover.

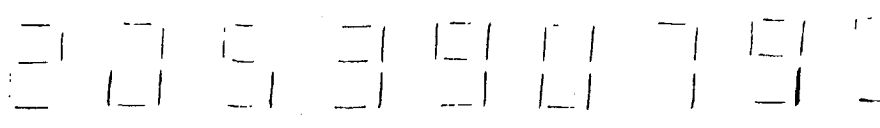
Korvettenkapitän Hans Weisner, as Consul General in Berne, directs the counter-espionage section (equivalent of Abwehr III in an occupied country). Hauptmann von und zur Muehlen is believed to be in charge of espionage (Abwehr I). He is attached to the German Legation at Berne. From available information, it appears that there is no sabotage section (Abwehr III) in Switzerland. The selection of Weisner, one of the most efficient Abwehr officers, who had been in charge of counter-espionage for the whole of France prior to the armistice with that country, shows how important Switzerland became to the Germans thereafter, in view of the fact that it became more than ever the center of allied activity.

Zurich, being the center of Swiss heavy industry, is particularly concerned with economic espionage. The two principal centers there are the offices of the "Allgemeine Elektrizitaets-Gesellschaft" (A.E.G.) and the "Zurich Handelskammer", which was directed, according to a report of October, 1941, by one Napolaki.

The Military Attache at Berne is responsible for obtaining information on Swiss defenses.

The sub-station at Basel concerns itself mostly with the control of travellers across the German-Swiss frontier, and the passage of agents.

Handwritten notes and stamps: WASH-12, 73-14, ~~Handwritten scribbles~~, XHRZ, 12 24





INTRODUCTION

(cont'd)

The Italians are said to have an efficient espionage system in Switzerland, although not nearly so extensive as that of the Germans. It is controlled from Milan, and the center in Switzerland seems to be the Italian Consulate at Basel. Principal sub-stations are at Geneva, Lausanne and Lugano, and usually an Italian Vice Consul in each city is at the disposal of the Italian Director of Military Intelligence. The Italian Public Security Service, which ordinarily uses the local Fascio as cover for its agents, in some cases also controls the appointments of Vice Consuls.

Appended to this Handbook is a list of foreign diplomats in Switzerland, including German and Italian representatives, as of the fall of 1943. Some of the names therein may vary from the ones given as being connected with the diplomatic missions in the main part of the Handbook, but as these divergencies are explained and up to date assignments definitely confirmed, the names of the new incumbents will be incorporated into the first supplement to this Handbook.

In conclusion, it may be said that Switzerland will become increasingly important to the Germans as the only neutral country in Central Europe from which intelligence work can be directed.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

AGENTS FORMERLY IN SWITZERLAND	62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68
AGENTS IN SWISS PRISONS (LONG TERMS)	69, 70, 71
AGENTS IN SWISS PRISONS (SHORT TERMS)	72, 73
AGENTS - LOCATIONS UNKNOWN	40, 41, 42, 43
AGENTS OF VARIOUS NATIONALITIES	44
AIR INTELLIGENCE	45
COURIER ESPIONAGE	46, 47
COURIERS	48, 49
COVER ADDRESSES	50, 51, 52, 53, 54
ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE	55, 56, 57, 58
ZURICH	35
UNDER COVER OF ALLOT SINN BUNDESGELIERTS	
GNESLSCHLIFT	
LUGANO	29
ZURICH	38
GESDAPO	59, 60, 61
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE	
ASCONA	38
BASEL	6, 7, 8, 9, 10
BERNE	11, 12, 13, 14, 15
CHIASSO	38
DAVOS	28
DIESENHOFEN	38
FRIBOURG	28
GENEVA	16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22
HESLINGEN	38
KIRCHZARTEN	38
KONSTANZ	23
KREUZLINGEN	38
LAUSANNE	24, 25, 26, 27
LOCARNO	23
LUCERNE	26
LUGANO	29
MONTREUX	38
NYON	38
ROHRSCHACH	39
RUPPERTSWIL	39
SCHLUFFHAUSEN	39
SLOTHURN	39
ST. GALL	30
THURGAU	39
VOUVRAY	39
YVERDON	40
ZURICH	31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37
ZURZACH	40

2 2 5 3 5 11 7 9

TABLE OF CONTENTS

GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (cont'd)

LEADERS	3
MEETING PLACES	74
MILITARY ESPIONAGE	75, 76, 77, 78, 79
PARTY INTELLIGENCE	80, 81
POST BOXES	82, 83
WIRELESS	84

ITALIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

AGENTS WORKING FOR ITALIAN I.S.	93, 94
COUNTER ESPIONAGE	95
COURIERS	96
COVER ADDRESSES	50, 51, 52, 53, 54
DIPLOMATS	97
ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE	98
FASCIO, Members of	99
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE	
BASEL	86
BERNE	87
GENEVA	88, 89
LAUSANNE	90
LUGANO	91
ZURICH	92
LEADERS	85
MEETING PLACES	100, 101, 102
MILITARY ESPIONAGE	101, 102

SWISS

DIPLOMATS	103
ORGANIZATIONS	104, 105, 106, 107, 108
FOREIGN DIPLOMATS (Exclusive of German and Italian)	109, 110

2 2 5 3 9 0 7 9 1

INDEX

ADALBERT, Prince	6, 80
ADAMA, Maa.	17, 88
ADOLF, Fritz	69
ALLOMMSINE ELEKTRICITÄTSGESSELLSCHAFT	36
AQUIRRA, Marjorie	59
ARLED, Abdul	13, 48
ARENS, A.	28, 80, 52
ARIELLO, Maria (nee Bogner)	87
ALBERGO HELLOS	53
ALBERTULLI	52
ALLAUD	88, 99
ALTS	16
ALTHER, Paul C.	55
AMMANN or AMER	74, 80, 100
AMIAN, Olga	50
AMSTUTZ, Hans	62
APPELL, Mina	17
ARAKI, T.	109
ARSCH (alias FURTH)	46, 25, 4
ARSCH, Mrs.	17
ARSAI or ARSAL	55
ASTHAR, Ali	31
ASFO BUND	50
ASTEN or Dr. ASHTON	62
ATWASIU, Ghergha	27, 59
AUBERT or AUBER, Theodor	35, 55
AVANEO, Carlo	93, 97, 99
BABAEFF, Ervand	17
BAECHLI, Oskar	59
BAECHTOLD, Ida.	17, 74
BAECKENDORFF, Marie Louise von	40
BAERTSCHINGER, Costanzia	44
BAHR, H.	54
BAHR, H.	29, 52
BALGACH	72, 75
BALLY-ROECHLING	8
BARREI	52
BASSI, Claude	88, 99
BAUD, Luis	17
BAUER, Karl	38
BAUM, Ernest	62
BAUWISTEN, Augusto	17, 55
BAUGARTNER, Jost	72, 75, 106
BACHER, Dr. Walter (alias RICHTER)	59
BESLER, Fridolin	69
BEGUNDA, George	53

INDEX  
(cont'd)

· BENA, Anton	6
· BELIN	11
· BELVEDERE, Antonio	52
· BENAY, Hermine	54
· BENZ, Albert	62
· BENZIO	101
· BERANGER (alias FURBER)	64
· BERGER, Klexens	31
· BERNHARD, Edouard (alias BERNHUS R. Stanley	
Stanley WHITRIDGE, Paul DELBOS)	69
· BERTOLO	52
· BESTERMANN, Dr. Leopold	37, 59, 75
· BSYER, Helauth	11, 55
· BIANCHI, Carlo	92, 98
· BIANCHI, General Tancredi	85, 87, 97, 101
· RIBEL, Freiherr Ernst Sigismund von	3, 14, 59
· BIEDERLANN, Anna	72, 75
· BIZZOZZERO, Louis	51
· BLOCH, Dr. Martin	37
· BOCKEL	108
· BODL, Hans	44
· BODMAN, Albert von	27
· BODNER, K.	62
· BOENSMANN, Josef	62
· BOHM, Dr. Alois Robert	44
· BOELE, Georg	62
· BOENRINGER, Robert	17, 75
· BORSCH, Bernhard	62
· BOESE or BOESE, Max	55
· BOELE, Hans von	3, 14, 80
· BOELE, Heinrich	14, 80
· BON, Benedikt Primus	31
· BON, Frits	31, 106
· BOWARD, H.	44, 48, 96
· BOWARTZ	38
· BONNOT	24
· BONNY, Paul	105
· BONZO, Valfre di	62, 101
· BORJOL	93
· BORNAND, E.L.	17, 75
· BOSSARD, Hans	26, 74
· BOURNIG, Germain Andre	68
· BRASSART, Louise	52
· BRUER	59
· BRAUSS, Captain	108

INDEX  
(cont'd)

BROCHET, Mlle.	55
BROGLI	55, 72
BROSTBYER, Willi	31
BRUCZNER, Charles	63
BRUER, Georg	46
BRUGGER	40
BRUNST, Louis	40, 93
BUEHLER, Emil Georg	31, 76
BUEHLER, Dr.	62
BUND TREUER RIDGEMANSEN	104, 105
BURRI, Franz	63
CAFE LA MARQUISE	54
CAFFARO, Domenico	51, 88, 100
CAHN, Erich	6, 63
CALLI, Armando	93
CALLEBERG	12, 76
CALVI, Gino	52
CALIA, Attilio	86, 86, 101
CAPT, Virginia	40
CASSERON, Guillaume	12, 87
CHAMIER or CHAMIER GLISZINSKI, Fritz von	11
CHATELAIN THIERRY, Duchesse de	52
CHAUVIN, Colonel	13, 109
CINIA, Marie	23
CINGCI or CIUCCI	93
CLAVE von	22, 59
CLERRUP	12
COEN, Vincent (alias Victor T. EDY)	63
COENATI, Moe.	18
CORREA, de	84
COLOMBE	53
COLOMBE, Hector	109
CONTI	55
CORNEL, Pauline	50
CORTI-CONSTANTINI, Pasquale	6, 88
COSTAS, Pedro	91
CRETIER, Ines	96
CRIVELLI, Federico	91, 86
DAENIKER, Lt. Col. Gustav	75, 72
DAETWILER	3, 107
DAHN, Hugo	63
DANDLINER, Frederic	38
DAVIDS, Merta	18
DEBOOR	14
DE GROE, Prince	23
DELBOS, Paul	69

= 2 5 3 9 0 8 0

INDEX  
(cont'd)

DEMEYER, Xavier	103
DEMOLE, Victor (alias Dr. J. Alois DEMOLE)	16
DEPTZ, Nadia	22, 59
✓ DE RAINOZZI, Otto	105
DEREIDOFF, Major Umberto	63, 95
✓ DERNDORF, Major	3, 46, 75
DEUTSCH	46
DIGN-DILLNER, Hildegard	18
DIEM, Herbert	23
DIENSTMANN, Karl	37, 80
✓ DIETZBITTERLI, Emilio	8
DIODONO, Mario	54
DIRSCHNER, Ludwig	6, 74
DISSLER, Werner	84, 105
DOMOL, Baron Hans	24
DOERFF, R.	18
DODEL, Mme.	18
DODERER, Manola	63
DORSCH, Paul	7
DRISS, M.	72
DULY, Mme.	31, 46
DUNGAN, Sir Oliver	31
✓ DUPONTHALER, Paul	72
DURR, Rene	63
EDENBURG, Gerrit (alias van KESSEL)	12
EGGER, Irene (nee Urbauer)	51
EGLI	40
EHRSAM, R.V.	86
✓ EICH	59
✓ EISELE, Georges	51, 86
✓ EISENBOHR, Frederic Reile	24
✓ EISENHOFER, Julius	16, 51
✓ EISENHUT, Dr. Hermann	106
EISNER, Oberleutnant Hans	12
ELLISTON, Frieda	40
✓ ENGEL, Fritz Karl	63
ENTELBRESCHTEN, Baron Max	3, 16
EPPEL	44
ERNST, Rudolf J.	31, 54
ERNST-WALTER, Leo	69
✓ ESCOFFIER, Mme.	51
FABERBRUCH	14, 107
FALKENSTEIN, Freiherr von	30
FAVET, Charles	72
FAVRE, Odette or Bette	38
FAVET, Oscar	50

INDEX  
(cont'd)

✓ FUCHS, Agnes	50
✓ FAVINTO, Giovanni	57, 53, 105
✓ FEEDER	69
✓ FEER, Joseph Jacob	64
✓ FEITZ, Siegfried	24
✓ FEITZ	28
✓ FEIDER, A.	18
✓ FERRIERLULLEN	29, 75
✓ FEITHL or FENTHOL	3, 22, 59
✓ FEINENSTEIN, Graf Hans Wolfram	108
✓ FISCHER, Theodor	28
✓ FISCHER, Theodore	80, 105
✓ FLURCHER, W.	18
✓ FOLMERSHAM, La Barronne	93, 101
✓ FONJALEZ or FONJALLAZ, Colonel Arthur	51, 82
✓ FORMAR, Mae Josephine	64
✓ FORTI, Germaine	30, 55
✓ FORTER, Max	93
✓ FOSCHIO, Otto	93
✓ FRANKEL (alias KRALLER)	78
✓ FRANCAVILLA, Dorothy Kate Imperiali di	64
✓ FRANCIONE or FRANCIOLI	50
✓ FRANGULIS, A.F.	18, 109
✓ FRASZ LI, Ernest Luthi	50, 83
✓ FRIGAL	53
✓ FRIE (alias KURTH)	4, 25, 46
✓ FRIE, Hermann	7
✓ FRIE, Johann	64, 105
✓ FRIEN	50
✓ FRIEN	53
✓ FRIEY (alias KURTH)	4, 25, 46
✓ FRIEY, Alfred	12
✓ FRIEY, Werner	7, 55
✓ FRIY-GERSBACH, Edouard	7, 55
✓ FRICK, Dr. Wilhelm	31
✓ FRIGERIO, Annibal	55, 84, 88, 98
✓ FUCHS, Adolf Josef	72
✓ FUCHS, Agnes (nee Haer)	64, 76
✓ FUERST, Jacob	69
✓ FUGAZZA	51
✓ FUGAZZA, Egidio	26, 93
✓ FURER (alias BERANGER)	64
✓ GARNIER, Heinrich Friedrich Wilhelm	64
✓ GALLARDO (alias GIACOMA)	89
✓ GALETTI	85, 86, 97
✓ GANZER	19



INDEX  
(cont'd)

GARCIA (alias GLACOMA)	69
GARRELS, Hans Georg	12
GASPARDI	85, 86, 101
GASTL	15
GELDER, Karl	5, 22, 59, 107
GELINANI, Giovanni	64
GELUCCIS, Laria	19
GERST, Rutie	50, 82
GERSTENISTER	43, 107
GERSTENPF, Prl. von	12
GERTIS, Paul	51, 82, 106
GERTSCH, Mrs. K. (Erna)	39
GLACOMA (alias GARCIA, GALLARDO)	69
GEISLER	37, 60
GIEKY or GIGER, Hans	41
GILFERT, G.E.	31
GISELIUS, Hans Bernhard	41
GLAES R, Joseph	6
GLCOE (nee Tagert)	41
GOEHNER, Rene	19, 56
GOERING, M.	22, 80
GOETSCHEN, Hans-Wolf Karl Robert von	32
GORNOSTAEV, Nikolai Vasilewitch	93
GOTTHARD, Friedrich	16
GRAF, Ernest	7
GRAF, Gerhard	5, 37, 60
GRAF, Gustav Frederick	69
GREINER, Emu	38
GRINERT, PENSIONE	54
GRILL, Frederic	15, 60
GRINDEL, Helene	53
GROBER, Ernst	69
GROEBLI	41
GROEHNER, Rene	76
GROH, Alfred	64
GROSSE, Edouard	24
GROTJE or GROTE, Countess Rachel	60
GRUBER, Ernst	41
GRUSTIER	72, 76
GRUAME	29
GUBELL, Kurt	22, 60
GUBERNDIAN, Carlos	25, 51
GUISI, Francesco	24, 52, 85, 90, 99
GWERDER, Theodor	52
GYSIN, Hans Jacob	7
HAAS	14

INDEX  
(cont'd)

HAAS, Konrad A.	44
HAAS, Otto	84
HABIG, Frau von (nee Guttman)	12, 46
HABENLING (alias BIEDLI, TAUBER)	61, 106
HAECHT	7, 56
HAEFFEN, Gerit von	9
HAEFFER, Edwin	24, 56
HAMIR, Abdul	44
HAMPE HOFFKE	48, 60
HANNI, Oskar	56
HARTING, G.	108
HASBESROER, Rudolf Heinrich	19
HAUSER, Misi	38
HAUSMANN, Anna	51
HAYMAN, Erich	19
HEIDNER, Willi	38, 75
HEIL, Walter	29
HELMANN, Erich E.	45
HEMERSROER, Frl.	37
HEIMALT, Heinz Koefler von	94
HEINTSCHEL, Dr.	4, 23
HELLER, Karl	69
HENNE, Dr. Rolf	106
HENRY, Colonel	41
HENJELER, Hermann	48
HEITSCH	19
HERCOD, Robert	41, 107
HERMANN, Dr.	19, 74
HERNER, Joseph	32
HERZOG, Gustav Otto	72, 76
HESSE, Princess of	24
HUDOVFER, Franz Josef	64
HEYDT, Baron Eduard von der	36, 74
HILTMANN-GONZOLA, Fedor	32
HIGGENBACH, Elisabeth	82
HIRZEL, Walter F.	53
HOEFKER-HEMPEL, Anna	56
HOELLER	41
HOPFER or HOFFER, Charles	94
HOPMANN, Max	73
HOHENDORFF, Horst	4, 24
HOLLESEN, Werner von	16
HUBER, Ernst	41, 76
HUBER, Gerhard	32
HUBER, Jean	51
HUNSTIGER	7, 80, 108

INDEX  
(cont'd)

LANZER	38
ILSEMANN, Oberleutnant Ivan von	11, 65, 74
✓ LITKE	69
✓ YAGAWA	13, 109
✓ JACCARD, Jean Golsy	54
✓ JACQUD, A.	32
✓ JACQUET, Jeanne	73
✓ JACQUOD, Albert Oscar	25
✓ JACOBSON	41
✓ JANOWIAK, Willy	6
✓ JOEL, Gaston (alias R. NTAGEN)	25
✓ JOHY	94
✓ JOHL, Ella	60
✓ JOUBERT, Georg	108
✓ JUPP, Hermann	32, 46, 76
✓ JUNGER, Karl	7
✓ JUVET, M <sup>rs</sup> . J.	65
✓ KAETI, Jean Gottlieb	56
✓ KAEMPFER, Wilhelm	65
✓ KAEITLER, Heinrich	6
✓ KALLBRUNNER, Lina	61
✓ KALPFUND FÜR DEUTSCHE KULTUR	108
✓ KARNER-SPORTIL, Anton	32
✓ KAUFMANN (alias URSPRUNG), Dr.	43
✓ KELLER, Ernst Ludwig	41, 80
✓ KELLER, Dr. Max Leo	65
✓ KESCH, H.	50
✓ KESSERING, Elise	7
✓ KESCH, Dr. Martin	40, 80
✓ KHANLARI, Mohamed Ali	13, 109
✓ KIEFER, Wilhelm	48, 86
✓ KIARA, G. (see ARAY)	13, 109
✓ KITAMURA-KAMUZ, Dr. Hiroshi	32
✓ KLITTE, Dr.	54
✓ KLEINSCHROT	25, 48
✓ KLEITZ	7
✓ KLEINAND, Alfons	41
✓ KLINGENFUSS, Karl	4, 14, 60
✓ KL, or KROEL, Frit, Karl	65
✓ KUEPPEL, Emil	69
✓ KOENIGSWARTER, Hugo	19, 56
✓ KOENITZ, Hans von	33, 45
✓ KOEPEL, Franz Josef	39
✓ KRÄMER (alias FRAENKEL)	78
✓ KRAUEL, Dr. Wolfgang	16
✓ KRAUSE, Otto	42

INDEX  
(cont'd)

KRIS, Johannes	9
KRICK, Herbert	7, 59
KRONSHBITTER, Hans	25
KROPP, Freida	7
KROPP, Klara	9
KUHLIN	86
KULLI, Rudi	98
KUNDT, General	4, 23, 76
KUNZ, Rolf	90
KURTH	48
KURTH, H.	51
KURTH, Hans Josef (alias PRSY, FIRST or AKSCH)	4, 25, 46
KURZ, Heinrich	19, 55
KYGE, Hae. van	74, 81, 100
LADLAGE, Robert Louis	19
LAUB, Joseph	109
LAUFEN, Karl von	78
LEBER, Arnold Leon	19
LEBER, Olga	53
LEHMANN, Herbert E.	4, 22, 81
LEINHAUSER, August	48, 94
LEIBENBERGER, Dr. Erwin	33
LEINHARD, Oberst	4, 11, 105
LEONHARD, Jakob	35
LEONHARDT, Major Ernst	70, 106, 108
LESJ	65
LESTE, Hans	76
LEUTHKE, Wilhelm	7
LEUTWILER	70
LEUCHTENSTEIN, Prince Ferdinand	65
LINDENBERGER-EPNER, Ernest	52
LINDT	106
LINDT, Otto	37
LJNINGER, Margot	35, 43
LISK, Walter	74
LIPPE, Freiherr Viktor von der	4, 16
LIPPMAH	29
LIZARDI, de	94
LOCHER, Ernst	103
LOHR, Adam	8, 76
LORENZ, Friedrich	60
LUDWIG	58
LWCH, Senor Morla	13, 109

2 0 5 3 9 0 8 0

INDEX  
(cont'd)

MAEDER, Walter	53
MAFASU, Prince	59
MANN, Carlotta	52
MANN, Ella	54
MANZ	23, 47, 57
MANZ, Hans	63
MANZ, Rene	57, 63
MANZONI, Carlo	59
MARAI, Count Stefani	65
MARONISSI, Lodovico	52
MARONIA-RSDNITZ, Graf ROSSLI von	65
MARTIN	27, 63
MARTIN, Ferdinand Frederic	19
MATHIEU, Hae.	51
MATHIEU, Rene	63
MATTIJA	66
MAKLOFF	25
MAVER, Josef	76, 103
MAVER, Dr. Otto Eberhard	4, 6
MAYSCHNER, Alois	30
MASSINI	19, 51
MASSER, Jacob	53
MASSER, Johann	35
MATTEI	39
MEISSNER, Korvettenkapitain Hans	4, 11, 47, 76
MEISTER	103
MELISA, LIBERIA	53
MERF, Leutnant Max	70
MERTS, Walter	57
MESSERSCHMIDT, Dr. Eberhard	68
METTERNICH, Dr.	16
METTLER-SCHNEIDER, Arnold	30
MEYER	10
MICHAELIS	15
MICHAUD, Jean	44
MICHEL (alias DERENDINGER)	105
MICHEL, De	53
MICHELINI	63
MIELLENDORF	33
MIESE or BOESE	55
MIRADA, A.	23, 36, 57
MORNIEG, Fernando	19
MORILLINI	85, 86
MORONATI, Dr. P.	108
MORONO, Athos	91
MORSTADT, Wilhelm	29, 61

INDEX  
(cont'd)

✓ KEMER, Hans (alias SISOEL, SPARENLE)	66, 78
✓ KILIAN, Anna Elise	51
✓ KLOSS, Enrique	110
✓ KOTTLEI, Dr. Hans	13, 48
✓ KREHLEMANN	77, 105
✓ KREHLE, Hauptmann von und zur	5, 11, 77
✓ KRELLER	39
✓ KRELLER, Carl	42
✓ KRELLER, Hermann	42, 77
✓ KRISTOF, Margarethe Jose Johanna, (neo Nowotny)	70
✓ KRIZALTO	54
✓ KRUGER, RICHARD	50
✓ KRUGER, Charles	25
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	57
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	55, 57, 66
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	70
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	105, 108
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	107
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	107
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	10
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	48
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	50
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	33
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	29
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	89, 77, 84, 105
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	85
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	40
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	91
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	33, 77
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	66
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	70
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	20
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	8
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	51, 82, 74
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	91
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	77
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	67
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	8
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	67
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	52
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	42, 77
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	25
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	33
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	42
✓ KRUGER, E. J.	52

INDEX  
(Contd)

PAUL, Pierre	51
PASTER, Konrad	8
PE RAGNANI	65, 90, 97, 102
PETROVITCH	110
PEZZI, Ettore	48, 96, 102
PEZZI, or FRESIFFER	34
PEYSTER, Willy	39
PICARDO, Dr.	91, 97, 95
PINROZ	45
PILGIER, Andre	25, 57
PILHES	60
PLANK, Maria	53
PLANCH, Arpad	110
PLEUDA, Dr.	36, 57
POMTSCH	20
POLITTI, Mariette	89, 100
POLIZIO, Umberto	91
PONIERA, Martha (alias WITZIG)	34
PRIZIO, W.	14
POZZI	36, 57
PROSCH, Karl von	20, 51
PRUNTA, Ludovico Scarsapi di	90
PUDOU or PIDOUX, Jean	25, 46
PULRING, Franz	16
PURBOW, Elizabeth	54, 82
RADISICS, Elemer de	20
RANFERS, Theodor	20
RANFAGEN, Gaston Henry (alias JOEL)	25, 28
RAUSCH	29
RAVELLI, Giovanni	94
RAVENNA, De	50
REBERTZ, Louis	8, 77
REGER	42
REIDI, K.F.	67
REIBSTEIN, Dr. Ernst	5, 14, 61
REILMANN, Otto Charles Aime	8
REINBOGER or REINBOGER, Emil	35
REINDL, Mrs. S.G.	26
RENY, Gertrud	50
RENYEL, Fritz	35
RENOLD, Johann	8
REUTER or REITER	5, 11, 57
RICHNER-REIPS, Rudolphe Franz	8
RICHTER, Rudolphe	70
RICHTER, Dr. Walter (alias BUCKER)	59
RICKMANN, Oswald	11
RIEDER, F.	53

INDEX  
(cont'd)

RINSEBE	16
✓ RITTER, Anne V.	28, 52
✓ ROCHAT, Dolly	20
✓ ROCHAT, Paul Jean	42, 69
ROEDL, Dr. Bruno	48
ROEMER, Hugo	37, 61
✓ ROSTIN, Andre	42
✓ ROTENR, Hans	8, 45
✓ ROTH, Rialinger	33
✓ ROTHE	61
✓ RUBIATI, Commander Carlo	33, 92, 95
✓ RÜGG, Joseph Anton	70
✓ RUSCHLIKON, Elire Weisheit	54
✓ SAGET, Hubert	61
✓ SANDRUTER, Lusi	61
✓ SANTI-ROCCO	91, 95, 97
✓ SASSELLA, Eduard R.	54
✓ SASSE, Arturo	29, 91, 98
✓ S. TIGHY	2
✓ SATUB	107
✓ SAUER, Karl	61
✓ SAYN-WITTOENSBIRN-SAYN, Princess	38
✓ SCALA, F.J.	88
✓ SCARAPPI DI PRUNETTA, Ludovico (see PRUNETTA)	90
✓ SCARZIO, G.	50
✓ SCBELSI, Giacinto	89
✓ SCHAAD, Werner	39
✓ SCHAARSCHMIDT, Major	33, 77
✓ SCHADER, Jakob	36
✓ SCHAEFLI	70
✓ SCHAEPPPI, Benno (alias Benno WERNER)	78, 106
✓ SCHAEER, Wilhelm Ludwig	16
✓ SCHAPFNER, Agnes	50, 82, 84
✓ SCHAPFNER, Jules	20, 47
✓ SCHATZ, Eugen	71
✓ SCHERR or SCHARR, Dr.	22, 81
✓ SCHERJA, Anni	6
✓ SCHNEEGLER, Paul	33
✓ SCHERER, Carl	52
✓ SCHERRER, Ernst	34
✓ SCHERRE, Ernst	47, 78
✓ SCHIRPFER	82
✓ SCHILLER, Elisabeth	54
✓ SCHINDLEBECK, Josef	6
✓ SCHLATTER, Rudolf	67



INDEX  
(cont'd)

✓SCHLESNER, Wilhelm	8
SCHLOSSER, Martin	8
SCHLID, August	42
SCHLID, Rolf Georg	34
SCHMIDT, Hans	54
SCHMIDT, Karl Hugo	22, 61
SCHMITZ, Joseph	20, 57, 74
✓SCHMITZ, Hermann Georges	71
✓SCHNEIDER, Hans or Heinrich	22, 61
SCHNEIDER WESTLIN, Karl	8
SCHRIERER, Arthur	30
✓SCHOLDEN, Ernst	57, 94
✓SCHONFELD, E.	107
✓SCHRAMER, E.	54, 82
SCHREDA, Gertrude	20
SCHREINER, Hans	67
SCHRONDER, Hans	13
SCHULZ	6, 61
✓SCHULZ	67
SCHUNE, Karl	36
SCHUTZ, Karl	52
SCHWARZ, Georg	21
✓SCHWARTZ, Betty (alias WITZIG)	34
✓SCHWEIKER, Wilhelm	34
SCHWEIZER, Walter	8
SENGHAI, PENSIONE	54
✓SENGER, S. von or G.V. SANGER	54, 82
SERNA, Gilberto Crespo de la	29
✓SHRECK, Hans	51
✓SIEGEL, Gefreiter Adolf (alias Hans MOSER or Unteroffizier Alfred SPAHNLE)	66, 78
✓SINET, Otto	82
✓SIN, Mrs.	50
✓SOFLOW	48, 58
SOLCA, Prince di	87, 97, 102
✓SONDERREGER, Louis Joseph	73, 78
SOZIO, Andreina	26, 90
SPAHNLE (see SIEGEL and MOSER)	66, 78
SPATH, Dr.	45
✓SPENSHOFER, R. C.	38
SPILLER, Josef	28
STALDER	21
STALL, Robert	8
STAMPLI, Hirtig Armin	94
✓STAUPFER, Oberleutnant	42, 78
✓STEIGER, Hans	15

2 2 5 3 9 0 8 1

INDEX  
(cont'd)

STEINER, Dani	53
STEINBERG, Walter	48
STELLA, Capitano Vincenzo	67, 97
STELLJES, Berta	13
STERNHARDT, Bertha	13
STEWEL, Friedrich	11, 56
✓ STORCHI, Antonio	13
✓ STORCHI, Marco	50
✓ STORCHI, Marie	63
✓ STORTEL or STORZEL	61
✓ STRAUSS, Auguste	9
✓ STRASSER	64
✓ STRASSER, Hans	67
✓ STRONG, Hildegard	34
✓ STROBLER, von	13, 78
✓ SÜLLER	73, 78
✓ SÜLLER, Dr. Hans	58
✓ SUTZ, Hans	106, 107
✓ SWISS S.A.	104, 108
✓ SZETLA, Ise.	21
✓ TALAS, Andre	21
✓ TARDY (alias GORA)	63
✓ TAUBER (alias TOEDTLI, HABERLING)	61, 106
✓ THADEN, Helmuth von	71
✓ THOMAS, Werner	21, 67
✓ THOLL, Julius	21
✓ TINAISEI	16
✓ TORSEL or THOBEL, von	54
✓ TOEDTLI, Boris (alias TAUBER, HABERLING)	61, 106
✓ TORDION, Georgette	63
✓ TRABBOUCHI, Mario	21, 69
✓ TRAUT, Edouard	9
✓ TROJEVIC, Ivo. Dr.	42
✓ TREFF, Hans	61
✓ TREUBER	61
✓ TRUEFF, Hermann	49, 78
✓ TSCHUDIN, Wilhelm	9
✓ TSCHUDI, Jakob	73, 78
✓ ULRICH, Huber	67
✓ URSPRUNG, Dr. (alias KAUFMANN)	43
✓ VAHABZADEH, Asgar	44
✓ VALASCO, Martha (alias WITZIG)	34
✓ VELIKOVICH, Vladimir	44
✓ VELTROEN	44
✓ VERETTI	96
✓ VOELKER	45
✓ VOLKSBRUND FUER DEUTSCHUM IM AUSLAND	104, 108

INDEX  
(cont'd)

✓ WAG, Oberleutnant	88, 79
WACHTEL	9, 79
✓ WALDIS, Margrit (nee Meier von Weggis)	28, 81, 107
WALDNER	21, 58, 53
✓ WALTER, Josef Miller	73
✓ WANGEN, Elinar	71
WANNEN, August	49
WASSERMANN, Mme.	68
WEBER, Paul	53
WEBER, Max	79
✓ WECHLIN, H.	68
✓ WEIGANG, Wilhelms	21, 61
✓ WEINGART, August	71
WEISS, Mme.	21
✓ WEISSENERGER, Praxislao	110
✓ WEIST, Joachim	43
✓ WENDLAND, Hans	49
WENGER, Alfred	81, 108
WENZEL, Johann	71
WERNER (alias SCHAEFFI)	78, 108
✓ WESSEMAN, Hans	31
WETZEL, Karl	12, 49, 58
WEYRAUCH, Dr. Walter	30
✓ WHITRIDGE (alias BERNHARD)	69
WIDMER, Gertrude	21
✓ WIDMER, H.	71
✓ WISEMANN, Hans	34
✓ WILDI, Eugen	68
WINTER, Gridelin	43
WIPFEL, Alois	79
✓ WIPPLI	71, 79
✓ WIRSCH, Johann	71
✓ WIRTH, Dr. Wolfgang	43
WITTM:	5, 23
✓ WITZIG, Hedy (alias Martha VELASCO, Martha PONIERA, Betty SCHWARZTORRER)	34
WOLF, Hans	5, 23
WULLY, Frank	68
✓ WURZ	68
WISCHENROF, PENSIONE	54
ZANDER, Dr. Alfred	106, 107
✓ ZANDER, Conrad	106
ZELLE	13
ZELLER, Charles	38
ZINGLER, Otto Hermann	54
ZIHERLI, Hans	9
ZOEHED, Isabella, Countess (nee Soelal)	68
ZOLTAN, Margaret	26

XARZ -

2 2 5 3 9 0 0 1