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	CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
	WASHINGTON, D.C. 20505
	24 October 1975
•	
•	MEMORANDUM FOR: The Director of Central Intelligence
	SUBJECT : Report
•	1. Enclosed is a report. For convenien
	of reference by USIB agencies, the codeword has been assigned to the product of certain extremely sens:
	tive agent sources of CIA's Directorate of Operations. The
	word   is classified   and is to be
	used only among persons authorized to read and handle this
	material.
	<ol><li>Requests for extra copies of this report or for</li></ol>
•	utilization of any part of this report in any other form
	should be addressed to the originating office.
,	
	William E. Nelson
	Deputy Director for Operations
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Distribution:

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# Intelligence Information Special Report

-	INTRY	Pol	and

DATE OF

August 1974

DATE 24 October 1975

SUBJECT

Proposed Changes in the Wartime Command System of the Polish Armed Forces (1975-1990)

SOURCE Documentary.

#### SUMMARY:

1. This report is a translation of a draft by Directorate I of the General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces of a document classified SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE entitled "Official Report on Proposed Changes in the Wartime Command System of the Armed Forces of the Polish People's Republic and Supporting Documents (in Attachments)." The Polish document is a reasonably finalized draft of the report itself and sixteen supporting explanatory papers and The proposals, based on Polish experience and recommendations of Warsaw Pact authorities, provides detailed information on existing and planned (1975-1990) command and communications facilities, current and recommended budget figures, construction locations and schedules, equipment and staffing requirements, and conversion of peacetime installations to predesignated wartime roles. Although the essential substance of the report appears to be agreed upon, handwritten comments, repetitiousness, and inconsistencies indicate that the papers have not gone through the hands of a final editor in charge of preparing the finished version for signatures and forwarding to an unnamed higher Polish authority for approval; for example, attachment 14 states that there is controversy over the adequacy of the "CEDR" type shelter

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Continuation of Summary Page 3.

and a need to re-evaluate it, yet other charts call for construction of "CEDR" shelters in a substantial number of installations; the discussion of the "OKARYNA" and "ORION" installations of the Ministry of National Defense does not specify whether they are to be the basic ministry command posts or fallback sites; and cost estimates throughout the report (including handwritten changes) make unclear what the final totals are and what funds are actually to be available. The target date for initiation of implementation is 1 June 1975.

- 2. A glossary of the Polish abbreviations used is provided. Square brackets contain notes on discrepancies in the Polish document. Since the list of attachments on draft page nine is incomplete, it has been reconstructed as follows:
  - A. Organizational Chart of the Wartime Command System for the Armed Forces of the Polish People's Republic;
  - B. Territorial Disposition of Polish Command Installations
  - C. Comparative Tabulation on the Development of Command Installations;
  - D. Communications Support;
  - E. Construction Activity Support;
  - F. Manpower Support;
  - G. Airborne Command Element Support;
  - H. Data Processing Support;
  - I. [Number is missing.] Estimated Costs of the Development of the Wartime Command System;

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- J. Rationale for Dispensing with Separate Command Posts for the Air Force Command;
- K. Military District Wartime Command Chart;
- L. Wartime Naval Command Chart;
- M. Outline of Wartime Administrative Control Exercised by Air Force Headquarters (Command);
- N. [Number and heading missing.] Provides description and specifications for "CEDR"-type shelter.
- O. [Number missing.] Inventory of Installations and Communications Equipment on Hand for Use by Command Posts, and of New Projects and Their Construction Costs.
- P. [Number, headings, and classification missing.] The detailed chart represents a listing of components at key command posts and their personnel strength and distribution according to present and proposed (wartime) assignments.

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A

Army

AL

Air Army

AR

Soviet Army

**CGKRW** 

Central Troop Movement

Control Group

**CGWR** 

Central Group of Soviet

Forces

CO

Civil Defense

COPI

Main ("Central") Data

Processing Center

COZ

Central Supply Depot

CSD

Central Command Post

CSD OP CZAL

Central Command Post, Air

Defense, Czechoslovak

People's Army

CSD OP NAL NRD

Central Command Post, Air Defense, National People's Army, German Democratic Republic

CSD OP PGW

Central Command Post, Air

Defense, Northern Group

of Forces

CSD OP WR

Central Command Post, Air

Defense, Soviet Forces

CZAL

Czechoslovak People's Army

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D (also DW) Command, Commander DMP Regular (also Current or Standing) Duty Station DMW Naval Command DOW Military District Command DSD Stand (Current, i.e. Permanent) Command Post DSO Operational (Alert Duty) Service Command, Commander DWL Air Forces Command DWOPK National Air Defense Forces Command DZSZ Combined Armed Forces Com-FB Baltic Fleet FO Ship Flotilla FOW Coastal Defense Flotilla FRONT Front GO Operational Group **GPSD** Main Auxiliary Command Post

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GWL Garrison Communications Center **GWRN** Group of Soviet Forces in Germany KOK National Defense Committee KOPK National Air Defense Corps KSD Rear (literally, quartermaster) Command Post KSD DW ZSZ Rear Command Post of Combined Armed Forces Command MO People's (Citizens') Militia MON. Ministry (also Minister) of National Defense MPS POL -MW Navy NAL National People's Army ND ZSZ Chief Command (Commanderin-Chief) Combined Armed Forces

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NRD

OC

OP

OPI

German Democratic Republic

Data Processing Center

Civil Defense

Air Defense

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National Air Defense OPK Antiaircraft Defense OPL Territorial Defense OT National Territorial Defense OTK Military District WO (of) States; Nations PANSTW Command Installation (lit. PD Command Point) \_ .... Airborne Command Element PED **PGA** Northern Army Group PGW Northern Group of Forces **PGWR** Northern Group of Soviet Forces PKO County Defense Committee Joint Command Post P1SD **PMO** County People's Militia Territorial Defense Regi-POT ment POW Pomeranian Military District PSD Auxiliary Command Post PSW Military Air Forces (USSR) **PSzW** County Military Staff

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Radio Transmitting Center RCN Radio Receiving Center **RCO** Reserve Mechanized Division RDZ Mobile Command Group RGD Mobile Operational Group **RGO** Branch (es) of Armed Forces RSZ Command Post SD Command Post, USSR Baltic SD FB ZSRR Fleet Command Post, General Staff SD Gen. Szt. PGW Northern Group of Forces Command Post, People's Navy, SD LM NRD German Democratic Republic Command Post, Allied Naval SD MW Sojusz. Forces Allied Soj., Sojuszn., Sojusznicz. Control Post SK Control Post, Allied Nations SK Panstw. Soj. Troop Movement Control SKRW Service Silesian Military District SOW Military Transport Service SSKW Command

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Szt. Gen.

General Staff

Szt. Gl.

Main Staff (German Demo-

cratic Republic)

TOPL

Local Antiaircraft Defense

TRP

Temporary Transshipment

Area

TSD

Temporary Command Post

UW

Warsaw Pact

WAG

Economic Administration Branch (Subsistence)

WKO

Provincial Defense Committee

WL

Signal Center

WOP

Border Guards

WOPK

National Air Defense Forces

WOW

Warsaw Military District

WOWewn

Internal Defense Troops (Occasionally, when not in conflict with WOW for Warsaw Military District,

also given as WOW.)

WP

Polish Forces

WR

Soviet Forces

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WSD

Forward Command Post

WSzW

Provincial Military Staff

W-WA

Warsaw

ZCSD

Alternate Central Command

Post

ZFB, Zj. Fl. Balt.

Combined Baltic Fleet

ZMP

Alternate Alert Duty Station

ZSD

Alternate Command Post

ZSZ

Combined Armed Forces

zT

Tactical Large Unit

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SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE Copy No.

Ministry of National Defense General Staff 1974

Warsaw

Official Report
on Proposed Changes in the Wartime
Command System of the Armed Forces of the
Polish People's Republic and Supporting
Documents (in Attachments)

The present system of command in the Armed Forces of the Polish People's Republic--organized on the basis of the "Operational Command Doctrine in the Military Establishment" (implemented by order of the Minister of National Defense, No. 0025/National Territorial Defense, dated 30 October 1963), as amended in 1970 in the portion pertaining to the central level and to military districts, has generally passed muster during the four years it has been functioning. Nonetheless, evolution in views on questions of command; changes introduced lately into the system of administering the country in time of "War"; recommendations contained in the "General Principles for Organizing Command Installations and the Communications System of the Combined Armed Forces of the Member-States of the Warsaw Pact", approved at the VI Session of the Committee of National Defense Ministers in February 1974; also, our own experience and inferences growing out of exercises "MALWA-71", "Lato-71, -72, and -74", "KRAJ-73", the exercise in decision-making of a Ministry of National Defense group (in May 1974), and the resulting findings on command matters made by the directing staff of the Ministry of National Defense, focus on the need for further refinements.

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- 2. The most important proposed changes, which also reflect the views and suggestions of the commanders of military districts, of branches of the armed forces, and of central institutions of the Ministry of National Defense, are as follows:
  - a. A greater linking of the Ministry of National Defense (MON) command system to the control system of the National Defense Committee (KOK) by creating two MON Command Posts, which would be analogous to the two Control Posts (Control Post 1 and Control Post 2 (SK-1 and SK-2) of KOK) (that is, Command Post 1 (SD-1), from which command will normally be exercised in association with SK-1 of KOK, and Command Post 2 (SD-2), from which command will be exercised particularly when KOK transfers its functions to SK-2, and, also, by assigning an operational control group from the Ministry of National Defense to SK-1 or SK-2 of KOK.
  - b. The streamlining and greater integration of the entire command system by decreasing the number of command installations which may not have adequate initial manpower strength and facilities for the proper exercise of command—especially on the central level and in military districts. (Until now, on the central level there were eleven separate command installations and elements; in military districts (OW) there were three, and in the Pomeranian Military District (POW) there were as many as four.)

In the territorial system it is taken as a rule that on the central and operational levels two stationary command posts are to be organized: SD-1--to be established as the main post at the permanent headquarters deployment site or in its proximity, with command being exercised from there during the period of threat and war for as long as possible and advisable, and SD-2--to be established as an alternate facility, away from the permanent headquarters area. Both

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posts, when fully deployed, are to have parallel command capabilities to deal with a full range of missions. It is anticipated that the central and the military district command posts, from which command is in fact exercised, will have attached airborne command elements (PED's), and will also send out mobile operational groups (RGO's) for the purpose of coping with emergency situations in the field.

It is proposed that, for the time of war, the Air Forces Command be reconstituted into an Air Forces Head-quarters Staff, and that separate Air Forces Command Posts and a command system be dispensed with, because, in time of war, after deploying the air army, the Air Forces Command does not perform any operational troop command functions, being limited to specific administrative duties. The Air Forces Headquarters Staff can perform these functions while based in its existing and stand-by duty stations. A rationale on this matter is contained in Attachment No. 10.

The number of command installations in the national air defense forces and in operational forces designated for commitment on the external front remains unchanged; only in the case of the air army--in compliance with recommendations of the Combined Armed Forces Command (DZSZ)--is it proposed to create a Forward Command Post (WSD), an installation that heretofore this army did not have. On the other hand, in the Navy, as recommended by the DZSZ, it is necessary to organize an Auxiliary Command Post (PSD), in addition to Command Post 1 (SD-1) and Command Post 2 (SD-2), and, as for the prescribed Standing Command Post (DSD), the intention is to integrate it into SD-1.

c. Increasing the operational capabilities and effectiveness, as well as abetting the camouflage discipline, of fixed command posts by excluding from the elements (teams and components) which are not directly involved in the operational command of forces. Such elements (teams and components), which are not integral parts of command posts will function during times of threat and hostilities out of their existing or stand-by duty stations.

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This also presupposes that personnel complements of all command posts will be limited to levels of actual need that will nevertheless assure efficient performance in a two shift tour of duty system.

- d. Greater flexibility in the deployment of the wartime command system:
- in a gradual, three-phased build-up (the basic option), responsive to growing tension in the international situation, and to the promulgation in the armed forces of increased, and, finally, of full combat readiness; or
- in a simultaneous build-up, through alert procedures, in the event of sudden danger to national security.

It is emphasized that the wartime command system and each of its separate elements should be fielded prior to the deployment of subordinate forces.

The existing procedures for fielding the wartime command system were not quite flexible enough, and anticipated two phases only: either partial deployment, or total deployment, the latter exclusively under conditions of alert.

e. Greater uniformity in the definition of principles and operating procedures, applicable to component elements of the entire command system, which are contained in the directive, in the instructions of the Chief of the General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces, and also in the documents which will be prepared by the central institutions of the Ministry of National Defense and by commands of military districts and branches of the armed forces. This should insure greater efficiency in the functioning of the entire command system and standardization of the nomenclature of command levels.

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- f. Improving, adding to the elasticity of, and, at the same, time, formulating in specific terms, the assumption of command by <u>front</u> and army commands over forces assigned to the external front.
- g. Defining the long-term outlook on the development of the wartime command system, in order to assure better direction, coordination, and planning of relevant activities carried on by all responsible commands, headquarters, and institutions.
- h. Issuing standardized, heretofore unavailable, directive-type documents (directives of the Ministry of National Defense, instructions of the Chief of the General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces), to regulate the total range of wartime command system issues as a whole.
- 3. One of the primary matters brought out in the proposals is the questions of the Command Post of the Ministry of National Defense. It is being suggested (in accordance with paragraph 2.a.), that Command Post 1 of the Ministry of National Defense (SD-1 MON) be organized on the basis of the "ORION" and "OKARYNA" installations, and be lodged during the initial phase in its institutional working facilities, and that meanwhile a new SD-2 be readied outside of Warsaw, to be tied in both functionally and geographically with Control Post 2 of the National Defense Committee (SK-2 KOK).

Command Post 1 or 2 (SD-1 MON or SD-2 MON) is to detail to National Defense Committee Control Post 1 or 2 (SK-1 or SK-2) an operational Ministry of National Defense control group. SD-2 may consist of one or several nearby structures, modified to provide shelter against conventional weapons. The main problem is the construction of a new communications center and circuits to meet SD-2 requirements, with links to the communications center and circuits being established to service SK-2. Without this the Control Post

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would not be in a position to perform its functions. (Tentative construction costs are 600 to 700 million zlotys, and completion time--up to five years.)

Central Ministry of National Defense institutions—or their components—which are not included in the Ministry of National Defense Command Post structure, during the time that command is exercised from SD-1 MON, will continue to function at their regular duty stations in Warsaw and will assign groups of officers to alternate duty stations prepared outside of Warsaw. When command is assumed by SD-2 MON such institutions will deploy to alternate duty stations. The cadre stationed at the regular and alternate duty stations constitutes a permanent reserve supplying replacement personnel for SD-1 and SD-2 complements as needed.

- 4. Clearly defined "Wartime" command structures and areas of authority in a military district, in the Air Forces, and in the Navy are shown in Attachments No. 11, No. 12, and No. 13.
- 5. According to recommendations of the Warsaw Pact Combined Armed Forces Command (UW DZSZ), all fixed command installations are to be established in hardened facilities. Compliance with this requirement, at least at the basic level, will call for the completion, by 1990, of a program of shelter construction and hardening at available installations, and expansion of the communications system. Additional outlays resulting from the implementation of the provisions of the directive (over and above the costs of construction and communications projects considered earlier and already included in long-range plans) will total approximately 2.5 billion zlotys. Suggested projects of this type, their dates of completion and tentative costs are shown in Attachments No. 3 and No. 9.
- 6. It is expected to implement the proposed changes in the wartime command system progressively, within the following principal time frames:

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- a. By the end of 1974\*--a Minister of National Defense directive and instructions of the Chief of the General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces defining procedures for meeting the provisions of the directive are to be issued.
- b. By the end of the first quarter of 1975--documentation on the deployment and functions of the wartime command system and long-range plans for the support of the command system in the following areas: organization (staffing and mobilization), communications, materiel-technical, construction, data processing, organizational-technical facilities, and other types of support are to be brought up to date or (redrafted).
- c. A wartime command system that conforms to the provisions of the directive is to be activated by 31 May 1975 and to be made mandatory by 1 June 1975.
- d. The second half of 1975 is to be devoted to testing and, if necessary, to making adjustments in the new provisions, and to the preparation of technical documentation for the expansion of the communications system and the modification and construction of new facilities for command post use. A progressive implementation of the new projects is to start with 1976.
- e. In the event of war and the necessity to relocate the Warsaw Command Post while the SD-2 of the Ministry of National Defense (MON) is still being fitted out adequately enough to support minimal command functions, SD-2 MON is to be based on the surviving installations of SD-1 (for example, ORION) and on alternate duty stations.

<sup>\*[</sup>A handwritten correction on the original document changes the word end to 15 November.]

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- 7. In connection with new directive-level documents and their derivative plans intended to deal with the full range of problems related to the fielding of the wartime command system, it is proposed that the following documents be rescinded:
  - a. Minister of National Defense Directive No. 0071/operational, dated 16 December 1969.
  - b. The general instructions on the organization, deployment, and operational support of the wartime command system on the central Ministry of National Defense level.
  - c. The main principles for the organization, deployment, and functions of the wartime command system on the military district level.

Therefore the basic document, setting out objectives that have been and continue to be in effect up to 1975, has been Minister of National Defense Directive No. 0071/operational (page 1).

Basic command system matters which continue to retain their validity, have been included in the new directive and will also be found in the instructions of the Chief of the General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces, as well as in planning documents (pages 2-7).

Questions dealing with the peacetime system of command and management in the armed forces (pages 8-13)\* are discussed in the "Organizational Manual of the Ministry of National Defense"

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<sup>\*[</sup>Page references on this page (and elsewhere) frequently appear to refer to the original documents mentioned rather than to material contained in this document.]

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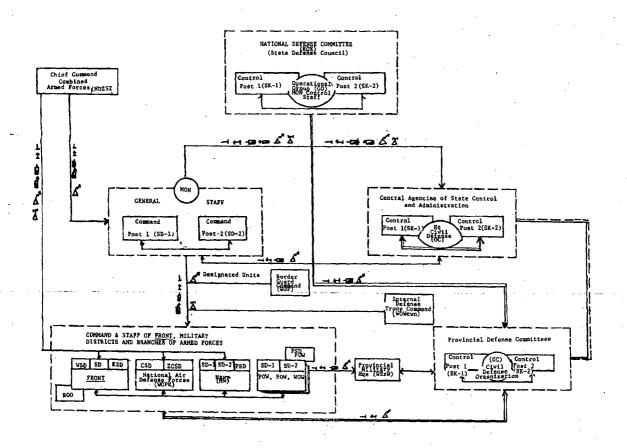
8. The draft of the "Minister of National Defense Directive on the Organization and Functions of the Wartime Command System for the Armed Forces of the Polish People's Republic", with attachments, is submitted to the Citizen General for consideration with a request for approval.

## Attachments:

- 1. Organizational Chart of the Wartime Command System for the Armed Forces of the Polish People's Republic.
- 2. Territorial Disposition of Armed Forces Command Installations.
- 3. Comparative Tabulation on the Development of Command Installations.

[Balance of text is missing: probably simply the continuation of the attachment list--sixteen separate items in all.]

#### (As Interconnected with the Control System of the National Defense Committed



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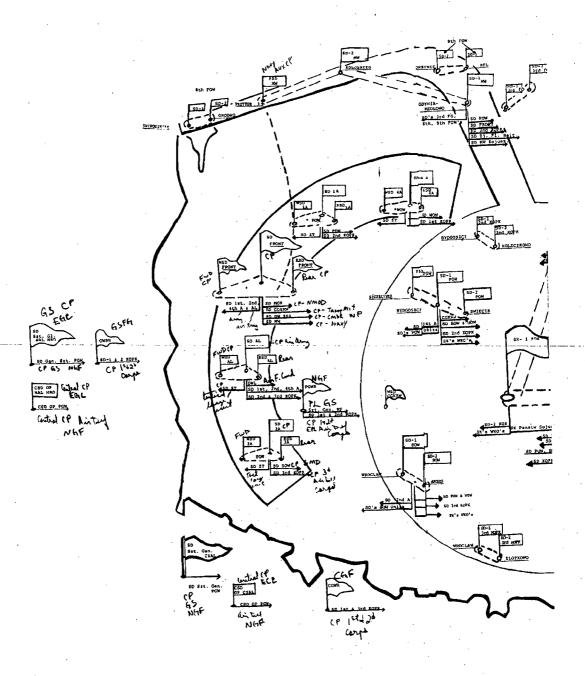
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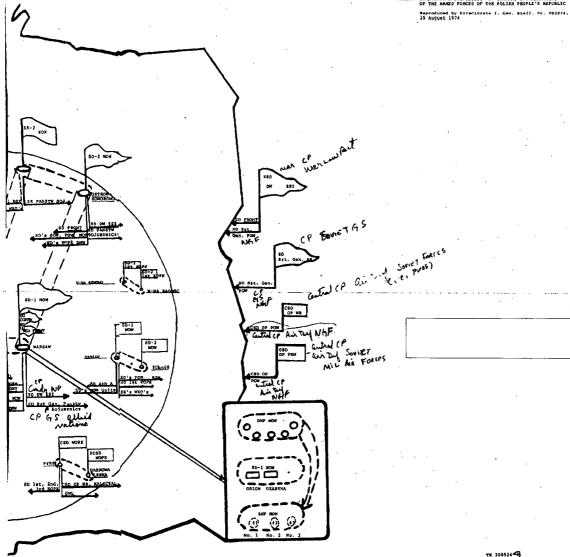
Attachment No. 1 Appears Here.

Title: ORGANIZATIONAL CHART OF THE WARTIME COMMAND SYSTEM FOR THE ARMED FORCES OF THE POLISH PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC



ent No. 2 Appears Nore,

Title: TERRITORIAL DISPOSITION OF COMMAND INSTALLATIONS OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE FOLIER PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC



[LEGEND with explanations of symbols, line arrangements, and other details of chart is missing.]

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COMMENTS						
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(See Attached Separate Sheet.)	· ·					·
			ent No. 3 Appear			
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"Hardened" SD						
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Nr. 002475, 29 August 1974

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## Comments to Attachment No. 3:

- b. We do not envision having separate KSD's. KSD functions are to be performed by rear Operational Groups at SD-1's and -2's, and also at DMP's and ZMP's.
- c. Construction of a CSD is contemplated after 1990. Present CSD is in the process of modernization.
- d. In our practice, SD's and ZSD ZT's are organized as P1SD's.
- e. We do not envision having separate KSD's and DSD's. KSD functions are to be performed by the rear Operational Groups (GO's) at SD-1's and -2's, while DSD's are integrated into the structure of SD-1's.
- f. The Navy already has a hardened PSD.
- g. In certain instances, flotilla ZSD's can be aboard ships.
- h. The DZSZ proposes, as an option, the deployment of fortified SD's of its <u>Front</u> and armies in border zones. We contemplate the construction of field-type shelters only for the most important command post components.
- i. We do not envision the creation of a permanent PSD for the Front. In the event of need it is detached from an SD.
- j. One practice is to organize a temporary ZSD AL on the basis of an SD ZT.

Attachment No. 4 to Report on the Wartime Command System

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## Communications Support

The bulk of projects intended to provide communications support, as called for by the new command doctrine, is covered both in signal construction plans that were put into effect during 1971-1975, scheduled for 1976-1980, or in the projection of "Plans for the development and equipping of signal troops during 1981-1990".

Expenditures connected with the erection of programed facilities will amount to the following totals:

- during 1971-75

- 1,111.5 million zlotys
- during 1976-1980, estimated at
  - 1,255 million zlotys
- during 1981-1990, approximately
- 800 million zlotys

For the years 1971-1990 this represents a grand total of approximately 3,166.5 million zlotys.

Some of the proposals related to the new doctrinal approach go beyond existing plans. The following are to be counted among them:

1. The preparation of communications personnel and facilities to meet the needs of the Ministry of National Defense Command Post 2 (SD-2 MON), which is scheduled to come into existence during 1981-1985. The cost estimate of preparing the SD-2 MON communications network and integrating it into the state control communications system and the communications systems of the Ministry of National Defense and the Combined Armed Forces will be in the range of approximately 300

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million zlotys. The operational staffing of this stationary communications system and the field network of the Ministry of National Defense SD-2 will require the formation of a peacetime signal battalion within the structure of the Internal Defense Forces (WOWewn) and the expansion of that battalion in a "War" situation into a signal regiment.

- 2. The creation of alternate duty stations (ZMP's) in military districts, at commands of branches of the armed forces, and at corps levels of National Air Defense; the creation of an emergency Ministry of National Defense SD-2, a Command Post 2 for the Warsaw Military District (SD-2 WOW), and an SD-2 and ZMP to meet the needs of the 8th and 9th Coastal Defense Flotillas. The approximate costs of implementing these projects will amount to about 125 million zlotys.
- 3. In the event a Central Command Post is constructed by 1990 for the National Air Defense Forces (CSD WOPK), it will be necessary to allocate an additional sum of 300 million zlotys to equip it and erect communications facilities.
- 4. The organization of a communications unit in the Pomeranian Military District (POW), with an estimated complement of 300 men for a "War" situation, which is to be assigned the mission of developing a communications system that would provide for effective command over the defense of the seacoast area (as suggested in the conclusions drawn from the command exercise carried out in May 1974, under the direction of Major General T. Tuczapski, the Deputy Minister of National Defense), or to be used in support of the Auxiliary Command Post (PSD) of the Front.
- 5. The creation of a communications subunit for air army requirements with a wartime personnel strength of 120, to be assigned to support command functions exercised from the Forward Command Post (WSD) (alternate Command Post (ZSD of the Air Army (AL).

The General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces

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Command Level	Available Hardened Command	To be Constructed By 1990	Construction Costs in Million Zlotys (Less Signal Equipment)
	Installations		
Territor	ial System		
Central	SD-1, Ministry of National Defense	SD-2, Ministry of National . Defense, including Communications Network	600 - 700
		Anti-Aircraft Shelters for Minis- try of National Defense Standing Duty Station (DMP MON)	Appr: 80
Operational	·		
Military Districts (OW)		Three SD-1's for Military Dis- tricts including Communications Network Facilities	300 - 400
		CEDR-type Shelters for Military District SD-2 OW, DMP OW and Alternate Duty Stations (ZMP OW)	Appr: 15
National Air Defense (OPK)	ZCSD for National Air Defense Command (DW OPK)	Three SD-1's for National Air Defense Corps including Com- munications Network Facilities	900
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Two SD-2's for 2nd National Air Defense Corps (KOPK)	Erection of Facilities for Com- munications Networks for ZCSD, National Air Defense Command (DW OPK) and SD-2 for 2nd KOPK.	70
	13 Joint Command Posts (PISD)	Two PISD's and Ten Radio Trans- mitting Centers (RCN's)	190
· 		·	
Naval Command (DMW)	SD-1, Naval Command (DMW)	SD-2, Naval Command (Adaptation)	15
	PSD DMW Three Flotilla SD's	CEDR-type Shelters for Naval Command DMP and ZMP DMW	5 - 10
Operational Force	:08	CEDR-type Shelters for Key Elements of FRONI and Army SD's	5 - 10
Total			Appr: 2,200 - 2,400

Attachment No. 5 to
Report on the Wartime Command System

SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE
Copy #

Construction Activity Support

1. Compliance with recommendations of the Staff of the
Combined Armed Forces (252) requires that all fixed command
installations and Pront and army Command Posts deployed in
border areas be hardened. The costs of meeting this requirement could amount to approximately 5.5 to 7 billion zlotys
(not including communications facilities), a sum that exceeds
our economic resources.

2. The following table portrays the current availability
of hardened command installations and appropriate projects
intended to meet minimum requirements:

TABLE APPEARS HERE.
Title: Attachment No. 5

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1) CEDR field-type shelter constructed of reinforced concrete components with a work area capacity for 20 people, or for sheltering 75. To be constructed by organic engineering support to command installations upon establishing CEDR suitability for sheltering.

NOTE: Construction of the Central Command Post (CSD) for National Air Defense Forces is planned after 1990. Should it be decided to proceed to construction before 1990, anticipated total costs for that period will increase by 1,100-1,300 million zlotys.

The General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces

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Attachment No. 6 to Report on the Wartime Command System

SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE Copy No.

## Manpower Support

- 1. Compliance with the new command doctrine creates additional staffing requirements. They grow out of:
  - a. The development of the communications network for the Ministry of National Defense SD-2 and the facilities to be attached to the Post to support a mobile operational group;
  - b. The necessity to station personnel and facilities within the Pomeranian Military District (POW) to support either the PSD of the Front (in the event an assault operation is to be launched) or the Auxiliary Command Post of the Pomeranian Military District (PSD POW) (in support of the coastal defense command function); and
  - c. The establishment of a heretofore unorganized command installation in the air army--the Forward Air Army Command Post (WSD AL).
- 2. Personnel needs to meet these requirements will be as follows:

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Title: Attachment No. 6

	Personnel	Strangth		
Purposa	"Precetime" Situation	"Wartime" Situation	Comments	
SD-2, Ministry of Mational Defense, Commo. Matwork	1201)	300	To be activated in 1978 within the 21st Signal Battalion.	
Signel Nectalion in the		300	To be organised in 1975, on the basis of a POW unit.	
Signal Company, for the WSD AL, in the 6th Signal Regiment	20 <sup>2</sup> )	120	To be organised during the second helf of 1975.	
Total	.140	920	**********	

- 1) Personnel drawn from 21st Signal Battalion.
- 2) Personnel drawn from 6th Signal Regiment.
- 3. The remaining command components are to be manned with personnel drawn from existing units.
- 4. Elements of the field data processing system are manned with personnel drawn from existing peacetime data processing organizations.
- 5. The provisioning of the Ministry of National Defense SD-2 is to be handled through the existing Economic Administration Department (WAG) attached to the installation, after appropriate reinforcement for a "War" situation by quartermaster forces which support the central institutions of the Ministry of National Defense (IC MON) in peacetime.

General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces

27 August 1974

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Attachment No. 7 to Report on the Wartime Command System

SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE Copy No.

# Airborne Command Element Support

- 1. Activities related to the creation of a system of Airborne Command Elements (PED's) were begun in 1969 on the authority of a Ministry of National Defense Policy Board decision dated 8 July 1969.
- 2. According to requirements adopted previously, the process of preparing airborne command elements for the central level of the Ministry of National Defense, the Front, combined-armed armies, military districts, and tactical large units of the mechanized division and armored division, types was staggered into two stages of implementation over the following years:
  - first (exploratory-experimental) 1971-1973;
  - second (activation)

- 1974-1980.

The following facilities were created during the first stage:

- Airborne Command Element 1 (PED-1) (on an AN-24 aircraft)
  - One Element.
- PED-2 (on an MI-8 helicopter)
  - Four elements.

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(Of these one is in the final stages of completion.)

- PED-3 (on an MI2 helicopter)

One element.

(A prototype in the final phase of research work.)

Ten additional elements will be provided in 1975.

2. The support of the wartime command system, as spelled out in the requirements of the directive, will call for the preparation of the following number of tailored PED facilities:

TABLE APPEARS HERE.
Title: Attachment No. 7

Type of	PROPOSED RECIPIENTS OF ALLOCATIONS							Comente				
Alrhorne Command Element (PED)	Control lovel, Ministry of Better al Defense (ic mm)	H	Control (comp. of	Port Catral Grand Pet, Catral Grand of Tros Brand Catral (40 Catra	Pomeranian Military Matrice (POF)	Silentes Military District (NOW)	Marses Military Marrice (MOM)	Comb land dram Armian (Three)	Thetical Large Baits (Thirtness)	Reserve for All Echelons	TOTAL	
On AM-24 Aircraft	1			·							1	
On MI-8 Helicopters	2	2	-	-	1	1	1	٠		1	14	
On MI-2 Belicopters	;	2	2	,	2	2	,	6	26	2	45	

3. The completion of the proposed system of PED's is envisioned in the following stages:

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# 1976-1980

- PED-2's -- five elements\* (170 million zlotys). PED-3's -- 25 elements (200 million zlotys).
  - 1981-1990
- PED-2's -- five elements (170 million zlotys).
   PED-3's -- twelve elements (96 million zlotys).

\*Not included in the present plan. Intent is to add to plan during revision.

The General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces

29 August 1974

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# Attachment No. 8 to Report on the Wartime Command System

SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE
Copy No. \_\_\_\_

# Data Processing Support

- 1. It is anticipated that the Wartime Command System will be supported with information in the following manner:
  - a. Command Posts of the No. 1 type will employ Data Processing Centers (OPI's) already attached to central-level staffs, military districts (OW's) and branches of the armed forces(RSZ's);
  - b. After 1978 it is intended to augment the equipment of existing OPI's attached to central levels staffs, military districts, and branches of armed forces with mobile computer assemblies intended for use at Command Posts of the No. 2 type. This proposal is covered in the plan:

During: 1976-1980--4 computer assemblies at 30 million each--120 million zlotys

1981-1990--10 computer assemblies at 30 million each--300 million zlotys;

- c. Independently of the above, in the event new command posts are to be built or the existing ones are to be modernized, consideration should be given to the establishment of sheltered areas of 100 to 120 square meters in surface area for the housing of computer assemblies;
- d. Command components scheduled for deployment beyond command post installations should be assured the capability

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of making use of computer technology by means of user terminals;

- e. All OPI's and user terminals should be interconnected into a data-transmitting network within the general communications system;
- f. Command posts of operational forces will be provided with data processing support through an automated field command system established within the framework of collaboration between the Warsaw Pact armies; and
- g. In addition, command posts at all levels will be equipped with essential organizational-technical facilities. The equipping of a single post will cost an estimated 2 million zlotys.

General Staff
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Attachment No. 9 (?) to Report on the Wartime Command System

> SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE Copy No.

TABLE APPEARS HERE.

Title: Attachment No. 9 - Estimated Costs of the Development of the Wartime Command System

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······································	T	Tatale for( 1976-1990			1976-19		1961-1990	
Econdosacion .	Hens- tary Units	Require- ments	inticipated in Correct Plant	Belicit	Require- ments	Anticipated is Current Flate	Baquire- sente	in Current Plane
IVIALE:	nio statys	3.734,0 3.934,0	3,351,0	2,383,0 2,383,0	2,570,0	<b>1888</b>	3,156,0- 3,364.0	1,366,0
- Comptruction	-	2,200,0- 2,400,0	410,01)	1,750,0-	706,0	نام المعلق م المعلق م	1,300,0- 1,700,0	*
- Communications	•	2,480,0	2,055,023	423,0	1,340,0	"گظير	1,100,0	. 800,0 <sup>2)</sup>
- Informatics	-	420,0	430.0	-	170,0	120.0	300,0	300,0
- Airberne Squipment (for PSD's)	-	636,0	444.e <sup>3)</sup>	170,0	310.0	100,021	266.0	266,0
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## Comments:

1. Current initial planned budgetary resources are for the special construction scheduled for completion during 1976-1980. Of these resources an allocation of 410.0 million zlotys was anticipated solely for the development of a National Air Defense Forces (WOPK) Command System and the construction of "CEDR" shelters. Deficiencies in funds

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during the period 1976-1980 will have to be saved out of the available funds by cutting back on outlays for other projects. The size of the construction allocation for years 1981-90 has not been established as yet. In view of the anticipated amount of available financial resources, it will be possible to finance the expansion of the command system in full.

- 2. The deficiencies in funds for communications and airborne equipment (for PED's) may be made available through successive revisions of plans for 1976-90.
- 3.\* In the eventuality of constructing a Central Command Post for the National Air Defense Forces (CSD WOPK) by 1990, the need will arise for allocating a supplementary sum of 1,400 to 1,600 million zlotys (for construction--1,100-1,300 million zlotys, for communications--300 million zlotys).

General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces

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<sup>\*[</sup>Text of chart does not refer to Comment 3.]

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Attachment No. 10 to Report on the Wartime Command System

SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE Copy No. \_\_\_\_

Rationale for
Dispensing With Separate Command Posts
for the Air Force Command

1. In compliance with Minister of National Defense Directive No. 0071/Operational on general principles and avenues to be pursued in refining a model structure of command and administration in the armed forces (item 6e), an Air Force Headquarters Staff was to be formed with the staffs and components remaining in the Air Force Command after separating the Air Army Command from it. In 1972, by instruction No. 017/Organizational, which was issued on 25 March by the Chief of the General Staff on the basis of findings made by the Policy Board of the Ministry of National Defense as of 12 November 1971, a "Wartime" Air Force Command was created parallel to the Air Army Command, with a personnel strength of 198 military positions and 46 civilian employees drawn from the "Peacetime" Air Force Command.

Subsequently, by Ministry of National Defense Order No. 037/Organizational, of 13 June 1972, a definition of the areas of responsibility for the Air Force Command was issued. The order states that, in addition to its primary missions associated with the readying and deployment of the Air Army and the performance of so-called central air force functions related to the air arm of the armed forces as a whole, "the Air Force Command is to detach from within its own structure

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an Air Army Command for a "wartime" situation, and convert itself from a peacetime to a wartime structure" (para. 1, item 3).

The principal justification for the formation of a "Wartime" Air Force Command (instead of a Headquarters Staff), was the initial period of expanding the Air Army into the "Wartime" structure: according to conclusions resulting from the "LATO-71" Exercise, an air forces command organization that is operating during this interval on behalf of the Air Army should rank higher than a Headquarters Staff.

- 2. The Air Force Command, created for a "wartime" situation with a proportionally reduced organizational structure, performs the following principal tasks:
  - a. Assumes command and administration from the "Peacetime" Air Force Command over elements remaining within home territory (training, rear, and other units);
  - b. Assumes all central functions pertaining to the air arm in the armed forces in connection with:
    - aviation training and replacement of aviation personnel (organizational functions for aviation training can be assigned, along with appropriate authority, to the National Air Defense Forces Command (DWOPK));
    - Utilization of aviation equipment (it is advisable to assign this function to the Office of the Chief of Aviation Technology);
    - Air medical services (these functions can be assigned to the Chief of Medical Services of the Main Quartermaster Office of the Polish Armed Forces, or to the National Air Defense Forces (WOPK) Command)); and

- support of airfields (it is advisable to assign this function to the WOPK Command).
- c. During the initial stage in the development of the Air Army (AL) the Air Forces Command is engaged in bringing AL elements up to "Wartime" condition and moving them into the <u>front</u> area for subordination to the Air Army Command; and
- d. It maintains coordination with the detached AL Command, and supplies the AL with replacements of specialists from reserve elements.

### 3. Conclusions.

- a. After the detachment of the AL, the "Wartime" Air Force Command exercises command functions only over training and support elements remaining within home territory and staff functions over the air arm of the armed forces. These are its main missions in a "wartime" situation and can be performed from existing and alternate duty stations.
- b. The functions performed by the "Wartime" Air Force Command under these arrangements do not justify the name "Command" and do not qualify it for designation as an operational command on the same level with commands of military districts (OW's), the National Air Defense Forces (WOPK), and the Navy (MW), for whom it is essential to establish operational command posts.
- c. The present T/O of the "Wartime" Air Force Command is tailored to missions oriented toward staff functions.
- d. From an organizational point of view, the change of the "Wartime" Air Forces Command to a Headquarters Staff will not entail any T/O increases; on the contrary, it may result in savings in the event the Air Force Headquarters Staff is relieved of some of the functions mentioned in para. 2 above.

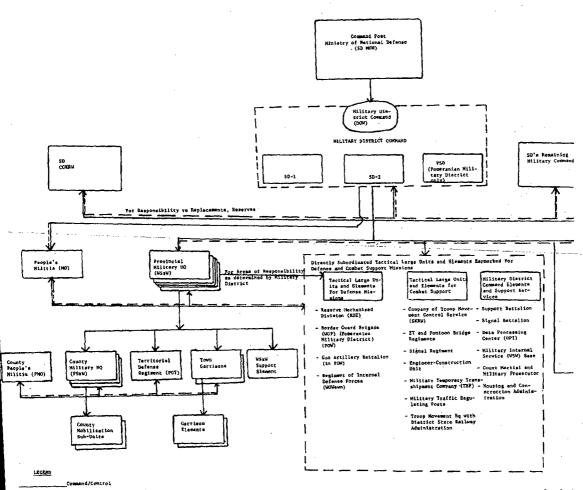
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e. Assuming that the reduced organization remaining from the "Peacetime" Air Forces Command will be retained for the duration of the "wartime" situation within the domestic territorial military structure, and regardless of the outcome of the decision on the status of this organization (Headquarters Staff or Command), it is recommended that operational command posts not be established for it.

> General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces

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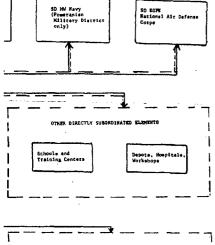
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Title: MILITARY DISTRICT WARTIME COMMAND CHART

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Producing Fractities

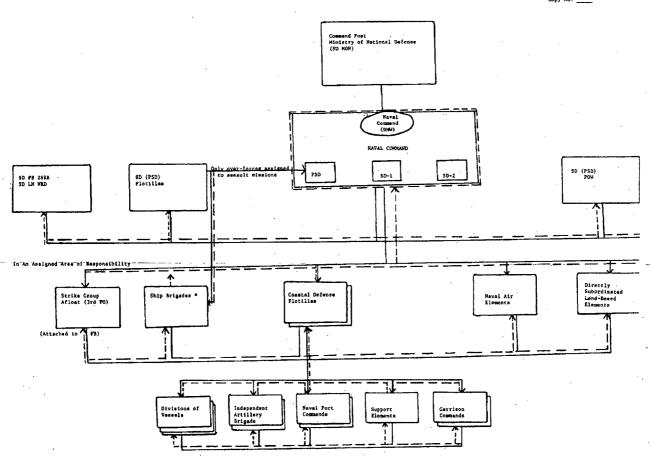
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Attachment No. 12 SEGRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE Copy No.



\* Part of Text is Missing.

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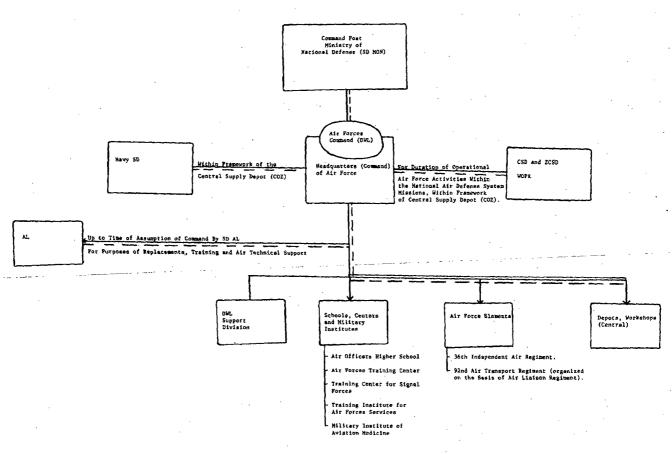
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Attachment No. 12 Appears Here. Title: WARTIME NAVAL COMMAND CHART. Reproduced by Directorate I, General Staff, Nr. 003047, 4 August 1974. SD-2 KOPK Schools and Training Center Docke, Refitting Shops, Hospitale )3047, 4 August 1974

OUTLINE OF WARTIME ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL EXERCISED BY AIR FORCES

Attachment No. 13 SECRET OF SPECIAL IMPORTAL Copy No.

#### HEADQUARTERS (COMMAND)



--- Command (Control)

Coordination

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Attachment No. 13 Appears Here.

Title: OUTLINE OF WARTIME ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL EXERCISED BY AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS (COMMAND)

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[This is probably Attachment No. 14. Covering page with number, classification, headings, and possibly one page of text are missing. The available page of text begins with paragraph 4.]

- 4. Views on the suitability of the "CEDR" shelter:
- a. The Engineer Troop Command is of the opinion that the "CEDR" shelter, as a field-type installation, is fully adequate for sheltering and the performance of work. Specifications for impact-resistance and functional suitability were confirmed in the course of testing the shelter in July 1973;
- b. The Housing and Construction Service Headquarters has expressed a series of reservations on the "CEDR" shelter proposal; if heeded, the criticisms would improve the shelter's utility, its functional safety, and hygienic standards:
- c. According to preliminary views of Directorate I of the General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces, shelters of the "CEDR" type can be used for protection with confidence. At the same time, their cost (865 thousand zlotys per 75 persons, at the rate of 12 thousand zlotys per person, is several times below the cost of the least expensive type of permanent shelter (150-250 thousand zlotys per person). In addition, to a limited extent, they can be used as duty stations under conditions of contamination.

In view of the objections raised about these shelters by the Housing and Construction Service Headquarters and, in order to make a conclusive evaluation of their adequacy and to arrive at a decision on continuing their production (in the present or improved version), it would be advisable,

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as foreseen in instruction No. 022/Operational, of the General Staff of the Polish Armed Forces, to establish a committee to carry out comprehensive retesting consisting of Headquarters representatives of the Engineer Troops, the Chemical Troops, Signal Troops, the Housing and Construction Service, and the Health Service.

Directorate I
General Staff
of the Polish Armed Forces

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# The Shelter Consists Of:

- Shelter chambers with wing extensions.
- Filtration-ventilation compartment.
- Antechambers at entrance and reserve exit.
- Entrance and reserve exit.
- Sanitation accommodations.

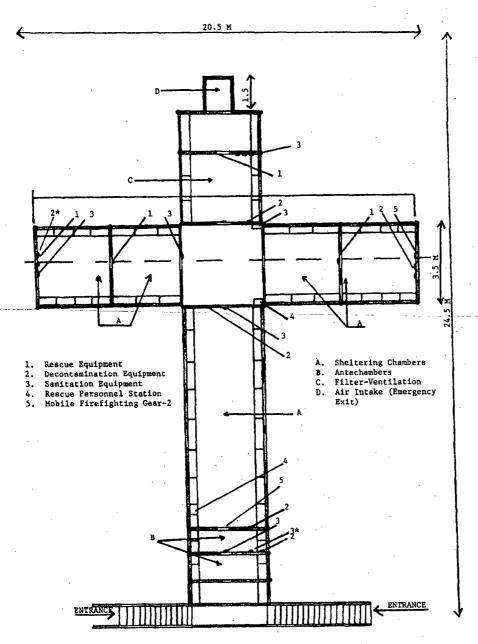
# Specifications:

- Floor area of shelter chambers 37.5 square meters.
- Functional area for 20-25 persons.
- Sheltering capacity for 75-80 persons.
   Impact resistance to explosion of nuclear bomb of 50 kiloton strength at distance of 800-1000 meters,
- or to impact of 155 mm shell at 2.5 meters.

   Construction based on prefabricated reinforced concrete cylindrical sections.

# REINFORCED CONCRETE COMPONENT "CEDR" SHELTER ASSEMBLY for Staff Work and Sheltering

Tactical-Technical Specifications



\*[Designations tentative due to missing or inadequate text.]

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Chart to Attachment No. 14 Appears Here.

Title: REINFORCED CONCRETE COMPONENT "CEDR" SHELTER ASSEMBLY

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Attachment No. 15(?)
[Number and classification are Page I

# INVENTORY OF INSTALLATIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT ON HAND FOR USE BY COMMAND POSTS, AND OF NEW PROJECTS AND THEIR CONSTRUCTION COSTS

mmand stallations	Installations on Hand: Location, Type of Installation, Date Made Operational, Capacity of Installation, Communications	Projected Construction: Type of Installation, Essential Capacity, Commo. Equipment, Time of Completion, Costs (Requirements)
l		
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	I. Ministry of National Defense (MON)	
SD-1, Ministry of National Defense (MON)	1. <u>Warsay</u> -Shelter facility "OKARYNA". In use since 1968. Earmarked for Operational Group (GO) of SD-1. Maximum capacity - 75 persons.	
	Communications support meets needs of GO-SD-1: hardened signal conter, telephone and telegraph exchanges (secure and open channels), coding station, redio transmitting-receiving station, fixed, not hardened.	
	2. <u>Blomie</u> -Shelter facility "ORION". From 1969. Earmarked for SD-1. Maximum capacity ~ 450 people.	Re 2): Development of multiple telephone system; this will increase the scope & quality of links; installation of secure channe
	Communications support meets SD-1 needs: hardened Commo Center, telephone and telegraph exchanges (open channels), secure equipment under construction, coding station, Radio trans-tec.station, field type.	equipment for relephone and talegraph, and construction of hardened redio receiving station in SD-1 area. 1974-80, 60 million zlotys. 17
	3. Bialobrzegi-Free-standing dugout; from 1965. Earmarked for use of CGKRW. Capacity approximately 20 people.	
	Communications support meets CGKRN requirements. Facilities used are 5D-1 Auxiliary Commo Center (telephone and telegraph sxchanges, both open channel; also secure channel telegraph and high-frequency radio installation. ) Its own organic field-type radio trans-rec. station.	
	In addition:	
	Biedrusko-Headquarters building designated for CGKRW use. Esti- mated capacity - 50 people. In 1974 construction projected of "CEDR"-type field shelter with the capacity for 20-75 people.	
	Communications adequate for minimal needs of CCKRW WSD; Garrison Commo. Center (GWL) is used, with telephone and telegraph exchanges, both open and secure channel, and high- frequency radio instellation. Has own organic field-type radio trans-rec. station.	
	The Mobile Operational Group (RGO) has minimum of field forces and commo, facilities.	

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	Title:	INVENTORY OF INSTALLATIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT ON HAND FOR USE BY COMMAND POSTS, AND OF NEW PROJECTS AND THEIR CONSTRUCTION COSTS.
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SD-2 MON	At present no equipped installations, personnel, or commo facilities are available for SD-2. Until 1985, in event of of seergency, it is planned to use as SD-2 barracks buildings, with capacity for 700 people, in Ostrow-Komorowo.  Communications-limited facilities only. Commo Center not hardened, telephone and telegraph exchanges (open channel), coding station. Receiving radio station-not hardened. Radio transmitter-not available.	Construction of: 2-3 sheltered installations for SD-2 use with 400-500 person capacity; Commo. Center and radio transrec. station, during 1981-85. Cost of inetallations-600-700 million zlotys, of commo facilities-300 million zlotys. <sup>2</sup> On an urgent basis: construction of CEDR-type field shelters and the provision of secure commo facilities and tpjetransmitting equipment, 1976-1980, at cost of 20 million zlotys. <sup>2</sup>
·	SD-2 MON, Warsaw-office buildings of Central Institutions of the Ministry of National Defense. Prepared facilities are not available.  Communications supported by not hardened Combined Communications Center of Ministry of National Defense.	Modification of former Local Antisircraft Defense battalion (TOPL) sholters and dugouts for emergency sheltering of 3,000-3,500 people, 1976-80; approximately 80 million zlotys.  Within the program of construction for the Main Data Processing Center (COPI), NON, it is planned to build a hardened Commo Center, during 1979-81, at coat of 230 million zlotys, and also to build a Commo Center for Directorate II, General Staff, 1976-80, cost-60 million zlotys,1)
Alternate Alert Duty Stations	200's MON-four barracks-type facilities; three structures in Ciachanow, three in Wesola, two in Skiernievice, also fort of Marowiecks Brigade of WOWAW at Sielce*) (word alseing) - each with a capacity for 1,000-2,000 paople (potential capacity-4,000-4,500 paople).*) In 1974, in basement levels of the barracks 23 field-type CEDS shelters are to be built with combined sheltering capacity for 1,700 people, or with functional space for 550 paople.  **Optobally**, word missing and text garblad.*)	
JIANONS	Communications are supplied to a minimal extent by the Garrison Signal Center (telephone and telegraph in open channel), and field-type radio transreceiving station. Manpower and radio facilities not available for ingtellation in Sielce (7-Note Comment Above.)	At ZMP Signal Centers secure channel facilities to be developed in 1976-1980. 10 million zlotys. 1
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	II. HILITAR' DISTRICTS	
raniam Hili- y District		
/) . SD-1	Bydgosage-Headquarters building with estimated capacity for 600 persons. In basement levels, space provided for the Operational Duty Service (DSO) and Operational Group (GO) of SD-1.	Construction of shelter installation for SD-1 <sup>2</sup> ) with a capacity for 100 people, with a hardened Commo. Center, 1981-90; cost of installation-100-135 million rlotys, Commo. Center <sup>1</sup> )-100 million rlotys.
	Communications-support meets SD-1 needs, however, Commo. Center not hardward; telephone and telegraph exchanges (secure and open channels), coding station, radio rec. station-not hardward, radio transin shalter. Commo. Center is staffed with field personnel and equipped with commo facilities for Mobile Operational Group (ROO).	
SD-2	Sylecia-Darracks of the Fodolis-and Younger Commo. Specialists School Nr. 10 with estimated capacity for 1,200 people.	Construction of CEDR-field-type shelters as based on Pomeranian Military District plan, 1975-1980 <sup>1)</sup> . Development of secure commo facilities, 1976-80-10 militon storys <sup>1)</sup> .
	Compunications-support meets SD-2 needs, though Commo. Center not hardened; telephone and telegraph exchanges (open chammal), coding station, reddo recaiving station-not hardened, transmitter-not available-SD-1 facilities are used.	Technicaes, 1970-50-10 animon 20019-
PSD mmand st	Secrecinek-Bendquarters building of 20th Tank Division and 63 Signal Battalion with estimated capacity of 400 people.  Communications-beeds are supported minimally by Garrison Commo. Center (telephone and telegraph in open and secure channels); Mobile facilities not avialable.	Construction of field-type CEUR shelters as based on Pomeranian Military District plans, 1975-80 <sup>1</sup> ). Creation of a PSD Signal Company-Battalion to support Coastal Defense Command .
zerd ternate	<u>Drawsko-Pomorskis</u> -shelter, type Z-500, with capacity for 110 people. <u>Communications</u> -support to a minimal degree only from SD-2, Commo. <u>Center hardened</u> , telephone exchange in open channel, transmitting- receiving radio station not available—SD-1 radio facilities are used.	Establishment of Commo. Center (development of sacure facilities and transmitting-receiving station) 1976-1980. Costs of installation-50 million slotys, of communications facilities-60 million slotys.
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TOP SECRET Attachment No. 15(?) Appears Here. Title: INVENTORY OF INSTALLATIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT ON HAND FOR USE BY COMMAND POSTS, AND OF NEW PROJECTS AND THEIR CONSTRUCTION COSTS. Reproduced by Directorate I, General Staff, Nr. 003025, 2 September 1974. \*Conclusion drawn from Command Exercise 1974. TS 208524 9 TOP SECRET

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	III. NATIONAL AIR DEPENSE CORPS (KOPK)	
at KOPK 1. SD-1	Marsey-Beauto-estaff building with estimated capacity for 300 people.  Communications-support meets SD-1 requirements, but Signal Center not hardened, under modernization for 1976, at cost of 110 million slotys; telephone and telegraph exchanges (both secure and open channels); transmitting-receiving radio atation-not hardened.	Construction of shelter installation for SD-1 and Commo. Center and rectrans. radio station; 1986-90; Cost of installation-300 million slotys, of commo equipment-350 million rlotys.
2. SD-2	<u>Warssw-Radosc</u> -fort-like installation (gives protection only against shellfire and shrapnel), with estimated capacity for 140 people.	Installation of secure commo equipment, 1976-1980-10 million rlotyel).
	Communications-support covers minimal SD-2 needs only. Signal center in fort area, telephone exchange (open channel); Radio trans-reasiving station not available. Facilities used are of SD-1 and 2, FSD0; Commo. Center being modernized for 1976-10 million riotys. c)-As in original.	
3. PlsD's- Five Installs- tions	Four standard shelter-type structures, each with a capacity for 100-120 people, located in towns of <u>Wiswierczyn</u> , <u>Radiowo</u> , <u>Powidz</u> , <u>Sandomiers</u> . Their construction and equipping with commo. gear for essential functions will be completed by 1975.	Construction during 1976-80 of one standard shelter installation- for the PISD in the town of <u>Lipno</u> , together with a Commo. Center and radio transmitting station for all PISD's. Cost of in- stallation-95 million zlotys, commo equipment-150 million zlotys <sup>1)</sup> .
nd KOPK 1. SD-1	Bydgosxcs-Readquarters building with estimated capacity for 300 people.  Communications-Support the requirements of SD-1, but Commo. Center not hardened, to be modernized by 1975 at cost of 195 million slotys. Telephone and telegraph exchanges (secure and open channels). Radio transmitting-receiving station not hardened.	Construction of shelter inscallation for SD-1, together with Commo. Center and radio transmitting-receiving station, by 1979.  Estimated cost of installation-300 million zlotys, commo equipment-250 million slotys!)
2. SD-2	Kolecutowo-Shelter-type Z-300, with maximum capacity for 110 people.  Communications-Support meets only minimum requirements of SD-2.  Hardened Commo. Center, telephone and telegraph exchanges (open channels). Field-type radio trans. station, receiver-fixed, with limited range.	Construction during 1975-77 of Commo. Center (development of means for secure channels), construction of radio transrec. station. Cost of installation-20 million zlotys, commo equipment-60 million zlotys <sup>1</sup> ).
3. PISD's- 5 Instal- lations	Five standard shelter installations each with a capacity for 100-120 people, located in town of Wisdyelsowno, Gryfice, Slupak, Ostrowo, Chejnica-their construction and fitting out with essential common gear will be completed in 1974.	Construction of radio transmitters to serve the five PISD's, 1976-1980.  Cost of installations-45 million slotys. Commo equipment-40 million slotys.

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I'd KOPK 1. SD-1	Wroclaw-Staff building with approximate capacity for 300 people.  Communications-support meets SD-1 requirements, but Commo Center not hardened, in modernization for 1976, - 35 million glotys. Telephone and telegraph (both secure and open channels). Radio transmitting and receiving station not hardened.	Construction of shelter installation for SD-1, and simultaneously for Commo Center and radio transmitting-receiving station during 1981-85. Costs of installation approximately 300 million rlotys, of communication equipment-250 million rlotys!
2, SD-2	Zlotkowo-shelter installation, type Z-500, with estimated capacity for 110 people.  Communications-support meets only minimal SD-2 requirements. Telephone exchange with open channel. Radio transmitting-receiving station of the field type.	Development of secure commo facilities for 1976-77. 30 million slotys <sup>1)</sup> .
3. PlSD's- 5 Inetal- lations	Four standard shelter installations, each with a capacity for 100-120, located in town of <u>Figtreykovice</u> , <u>Babki</u> , <u>Radzionkov</u> , and <u>Sacgawno</u> (under construction). Equipping with essential communications gear will be completed by 1975.	Construction of one standard shelter installation for PISD in the town of <u>Breoskwinia</u> , and of five radio transmitters, 1976-1980. Cost of installation-95 million zlotys, of commo equipment-85 million zlotys <sup>1</sup> .
	DNP of DW OPK and KOPK-in staff buildings of OPK and KOPK Commands.	The construction of installations and essential commo facilities for ZMP's by 1980. Costs-approximately 40 million zlotys <sup>2</sup> ).  Probable construction of protected refuges from CEDR-type shelters <sup>2</sup> ).
	IV. AIR FORCES COMMAND (DWL)  DMT-POZ.VAN- Fortress-like installation (not protected against strikes by weapons of mass destruction), with estimated capacity for 75 people, also staff structures of DML.  Communications-meet DMP requirements. Commo Center is in the fort; telephone and telegraph exchanges, (secure and open channels), hardened radio receiving-transmitting station.	
	An equipped installation and Commo Center for DWL use as ZMP not available.	The preparation of an installation and of essential commo facilities for ZMP needs by 1980, at cost of approximately 10 million slotys.  Probable construction of refuges with the use of CEDR-type shelters <sup>2</sup> ).

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9th FOW 1. SD-1	Bel-shelter facility with capacity for approximately 250 persons.	
	Communications-meet the needs of SD-1. Hardened Communications Center, telephone and telegraph centers (both secure and open channels); transadtting station-not hardened, receiving station- hardened.	
2. SD-2	Okaywin-ahelter facility with capacity for approximately 80 people. 8D-2 is deployed at the base of the Gdynia Navel Port Command. Organic Communications not available. Minimal needs met by the Garrison Comme Center (GVL).	Construction of a limited communications system during 1978-1980- 5 million rlotys <sup>2</sup> ).
	DNP-for DNG and Flotilias-in staff buildings of DNG and Flotilla Commands. Communications supplied by GML. ZMF for DNG eventually to be established at present Temporary Command Post. (Barracks buildings in Wejherowo.)  Communications-supplied by GML. Installations and Commo Centers for Flotilia ZMF's not available.	The preparation of installations and essential commo facilities for the use of ZMP's after establishing precise operational data. Construction of refuges from CEDR shelters during 1975-1980 on the basis of DMP plane. Cogte 5-10 million zlotys <sup>1)</sup> . Adapting communications 10 million zlotys <sup>2)</sup> .
	VI. OPERATIONAL PORCES	Note that the second of the se
	Currently in readiness are mobile command facilities; Commo Centers and support sub-units for SD's, WSD's and KSD's of the Front, three combined arms armiss, and the SD and KSD of the Air Army (AL).	Construction of field-type CEDR shelters during 1975-1980. Locations and number of shelters-per additional specifications. Costs-5-10 million glotys <sup>2)</sup> .
	At the same time, we do not have in being within home territory any completed shalters for the most important elements of <u>Pront</u> and Army SD's.	
		Combined estimated costs of implementing projects during 1976-1990: - Construction-approximately 2,200-2,400 million zlotys Communications equipment-approximately 2,480 million zlotys. Totals: 4,680-4,880 million zlotys.
		Commants: 1/ Objectives covered in long-range plans for 1976-1990. 2/ Supplementary objectives requiring decision.
	Coordinated while under preparation with representatives of the Signal Troop Command; Housing and Construction Headquerters, and Staffs of Military Districts and Branches of the Armed Forces.	
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DNW 1. SD-1	V. <u>NAVY</u>	
1. SD-1	Gdynia-Reddowo-shelter installations with capacity for approximately 150 people.	Remodeling of hardened Commo Center-during 1976-1980. 50 Million zlotys <sup>1)</sup> .
	Communications-support meets SD-1 requirements. Commo Center in shelter, telephone and telegraph exchanges (both secure and open channels). Hardened radio transmitting-receiving station.	
2. \$D-2	An equipped installation and a fixed Commo Center not available.  Presently SD-2 communications needs are being met with  field-type communications gear.	Kolobrzeg-modified sheltered facility and construction of a Commo Center and transmitting-receiving radio center, 1976-1980. ("ANDROMEDA"). Cost of installation-15 million zlotys. Commo Center-30 million zlotys.
3. PSD	Oksywie-a sheltered installation "LINSA" with an approximate capacity for 250 people.	
	Communications-support meets PSD needs. Commo Center in sholter, open chaunel telephone and telegraph exchanges, and secure channel telegraph exchange. Hardened radio transmitting-receiving station.	
	FLOTILLAS-	
3rd FO 1. SD-1*)	Mobile, aboard flagahip "WARSZAWA"	·
	Communications-support supplied by facilities aboard the vessel.	
2. SD-2*)	Mobile aboard a wissile ship.	
	Communications-support meets minimal SD-2 requirements.	
Sth FOW 1. SD-1	Swinoujscie-shelter facility with capacity for approximately 150 people.	
	Communications-support meets SD-1 requirements; hardened Commo Center, telephone and telegraph exchanges (both secure and open channels). Radio transmitting-receiving station, shared with PSD.	
2. SD-2	Grodno-Reat facility WRNO) with capacity for approximately 385 people. [Tr. Note: Grodno -Willage probably foreatry or hunting lodge complex, between Jastrowie-Zlotow, North of Pila.]	
	Communications- not available	Construction of a limited system of communications $1976-80.5$ Nillion zlotys2).
	o) Probebly stands for "Recreation Pacility for Naval Families"- Wczasowisko Rodzin Marynarskich.	

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