

Texts of

National Intelligence Authority

Directives Nos. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, and 11,

February 1946-September 1947

SECRET

SELECTED N.I.A. DIRECTIVES

8 February 1946

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

N.I.A. DIRECTIVE NO. 1

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES GOVERNING THE
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

Pursuant to the attached letter from the President, dated 22 January 1946, designating the undersigned as the National Intelligence Authority, you are hereby directed to perform your mission, as Director of Central Intelligence, in accordance with the following policies and procedures:

1. The Central Intelligence Group shall be considered, organized and operated as a cooperative interdepartmental activity, with adequate and equitable participation by the State, War and Navy Departments and, as recommended by you and approved by us, other Federal departments and agencies. The Army Air Forces will be represented on a basis similar to that of the Army and the Navy.
2. The Central Intelligence Group will furnish strategic and national policy intelligence to the President and the State, War and Navy Departments, and, as appropriate, to the State-War-Navy Coordinating Committee, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and other governmental departments and agencies having strategic and policy functions related to the national security.

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3. The composition of the Intelligence Advisory Board will be flexible and will depend, in each instance, upon the subject matter under consideration. The Special Assistant to the Secretary of State in charge of Research and Intelligence, the Assistant Chief of Staff G-2, WDCS, the Chief of Naval Intelligence and the Assistant Chief of Air Staff, Intelligence (or their representatives) will be permanent members. You will invite the head (or his representative) of any other intelligence agency having functions related to the national security to sit as a member on all matters within the province of his agency.

All recommendations, prior to submission to this Authority, will be referred to the Board for concurrence or comment. Any recommendation which you and the Intelligence Advisory Board approve unanimously and have the existing authority to execute may be put into effect without action by this Authority. If any member of the Board does not concur, you will submit to this Authority the basis for his non-concurrence at the same time that you submit your recommendation.

4. Recommendations approved by this Authority will, where applicable, govern the intelligence activities of the separate departments represented herein. The members of the Intelligence Advisory Board will each be responsible for ensuring that approved recommendations are executed within their respective departments.

5. You will submit to this Authority as soon as practicable a proposal for the organization of the Central Intelligence Group and an estimate of the personnel and funds required from each

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department by this Group for the balance of this fiscal year and for the next fiscal year. Each year thereafter prior to the preparation of departmental budgets, you will submit a similar estimate for the following fiscal year. As approved by this Authority and within the limits of available appropriations, the necessary funds and personnel will be made available to you by arrangement between you and the appropriate department through its member on the Intelligence Advisory Board. You may determine the qualifications of personnel and the adequacy of individual candidates. Personnel assigned to you will be under your operational and administrative control, subject only to necessary personnel procedures in each department.

6. The Central Intelligence Group will utilize all available intelligence in producing strategic and national policy intelligence. All intelligence reports prepared by the Central Intelligence Group will note any substantial dissent by a participating intelligence agency.

7. As required in the performance of your authorized mission, there will be made available to you or your authorized representatives all necessary facilities, intelligence and information in the possession of our respective departments. Arrangements to carry this out will be made with members of the Intelligence Advisory Board. Conversely, all facilities of the Central Intelligence Group and all intelligence prepared by it will be made available to us and, through arrangements agreed between

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you and the members of the Intelligence Advisory Board, subject to any authorized restrictions, to our respective departments.

8. The operations of the intelligence agencies of our departments will be open to inspection by you or your authorized representatives in connection with your planning functions, under arrangements agreed to between you and the respective members of the Intelligence Advisory Board.

9. You are authorized to request of other Federal departments and agencies any information or assistance required by you in the performance of your authorized mission.

10. You will be responsible for furnishing, from the personnel of the Central Intelligence Group, a Secretariat for this Authority, with the functions of preparing agenda, reviewing and circulating papers for consideration, attending all meetings, keeping and publishing minutes, initiating and reviewing the implementation of decisions, and performing other necessary secretarial services.

Secretary of State

Secretary of the Navy

Secretary of War

Personal Representative
of the President

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8 February 1946

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

N.I.A. DIRECTIVE NO. 2

ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONS OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP
(Tentative)

- References: A. The President's letter of 22 January 1946,
establishing the National Intelligence Authority.
B. N.I.A. Directive Number 1.

1. Pursuant to the President's letter of 22 January 1946, designating the undersigned as the National Intelligence Authority, the Central Intelligence Group is hereby constituted and will be activated this date by the Director of Central Intelligence. In accordance with personnel authorizations approved by this Authority, the Departments of State, War, and the Navy will assign personnel to the Central Intelligence Group, and make reliefs and replacements, upon the Director's requisition. The approved initial personnel authorization is enclosed (Appendix "A").

2. The initial authorization provides the minimum personnel necessary for the tasks of organizing, surveying pressing problems, and meeting initial requirements. As soon as practicable the Director will submit his recommendations for augmentation of the Group.

3. Initial principal offices and sub-divisions shall be as shown on the chart (Appendix "B"), with functions as follows:

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a. Director of Central Intelligence - Responsible for all operations of the Central Intelligence Group in accordance with the President's letter of 22 January 1946 and Directives of the National Intelligence Authority. He will make the assignments of all personnel in the Group. At the appropriate time, he will select an Assistant Director from each of the four personnel contingents (State, Army, Navy, Air), one of whom he may designate as his Deputy.

b. Administrative Section - This Section will perform all necessary administrative and security functions of the Group, and will provide the Secretariat for the National Intelligence Authority.

c. Central Reports Staff - This Staff will assist the Director in accomplishing the correlation and evaluation of intelligence relating to the national security, and in accomplishing appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting strategic and national policy intelligence.

d. Central Planning Staff - This Staff will assist the Director in planning for the coordination of intelligence activities related to the national security, and in preparing recommendations regarding the establishment of such over-all policies and objectives as will assure the most effective accomplishment of the national intelligence mission.

e. Central Intelligence Services - The Central Intelligence Services shall be such operating agencies as may hereafter

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be established upon approval of this Authority under the provisions of paragraph 3c of the President's Directive of 22 January.

4. Initial Tasks. The Director of Central Intelligence will give first priority to the following tasks:

a. Production of daily summaries containing factual statements of the significant developments in the field of intelligence and operations related to the national security and to foreign events for the use of the President, the members of this Authority, and additional distribution shown in Appendix "D".

b. Conducting a survey of existing facilities for collection of foreign intelligence information, and submission of appropriate recommendations.

Secretary of State

Secretary of the Navy

Secretary of War

Personal Representative
of the President

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APPENDIX "A"

D R A F T

INTERNAL PERSONNEL AUTHORIZATION PLAN

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

	<u>State</u>	<u>War</u>	<u>Navy</u>
<u>Central Reports Staff</u>			
Col., Capt., P-8 (Assigned)	1	2 (1 Air)	1
Col., Capt., P-8 (Detailed)	1	2 (1 Air)	1
P-7	3	2	
Lt. Cmdr., P-6	6	6 (3 Air)	5
Major, Lt. Cmdr., P-5	7		1
P-4			1
P-3		1 Lt.	1
P-2		2	2
CAF-7			1
CAF-5		2	1
CAF-4		11	5
TOTAL (less Detailed)	17	26	16

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	<u>State</u>	<u>War</u>	<u>Navy</u>
<u>Central Planning Staff</u>			
Col., Capt., P-6 or 7, CAF-15 or 14	3	6 (3 Air)	3
Lt. Col., Cmdr., P-6, CAF-13	3	6 (3 Air)	3
CAF-5	4	8	4
TOTAL	10	20	10

Administrative Section

Col., Capt., CAF-14	1	2 (1 Air)	1
Lt. Col.-Capt., Cmdr.-Lt., CAF-12 to 10	7	7	7
CAF-7	2	0	2
CAF-6	0	2	0
CAF-5	2	2	2
CAF-4	2	2	2
CAF-3	2	10	1
TOTAL	16	33	15
TOTAL (less Detailed)	43	79	43

2 April 1946

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

N.I.A. DIRECTIVE NO. 4

POLICY ON LIQUIDATION OF THE STRATEGIC SERVICES UNIT

References: a. The Executive Order of 20 September 1945, subject: "Termination of the Office of Strategic Services and Disposition of Its Functions"

b. C.I.G. Directive No. 1

Pursuant to paragraph 1 of the letter from the President dated 22 January 1946 which designated this Authority as responsible for planning, developing and coordinating the Federal foreign intelligence activities so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security, the following policies and procedures relating to the liquidation of the Strategic Services Unit (SSU) are announced:

1. The national interest demands that the complete liquidation of SSU shall not be accomplished until it is determined which of its functions and activities are required for the permanent Federal foreign intelligence program, and should therefore be transferred to the Central Intelligence Group or other agencies in order that its useful assets may not be lost. Such determination and transfers shall be made and the liquidation of the remainder of SSU shall be completed as promptly

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as possible and prior to 1 July 1947. The Director of Central Intelligence shall issue the necessary directives to effect the liquidation. He will make recommendations to this Authority as to the intelligence activities permanently required in the peace-time effort.

2. During the period of liquidation the SSU should be administered and operated so as to service, to the extent practicable, the intelligence agencies subject to our coordination. The Director of Central Intelligence shall issue the necessary directives to the Director of SSU required to accomplish this mission. In addition, the Director of SSU will make available to the Director of Central Intelligence, upon his request, any facilities and services of SSU which may be useful in the performance of an authorized function of the Central Intelligence Group.

3. The Director of Central Intelligence will be responsible for determining which funds, personnel and facilities of SSU are required for the performance of an authorized function of the Central Intelligence Group. Such funds, personnel, and facilities of SSU will then be transferred to an appropriate War Department unit. The Director of Central Intelligence will be responsible for making the necessary administrative arrangements and for issuing the necessary directives to the Director of SSU.

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4. The War Department will take the necessary budgetary action to carry out this program.
5. The War Department shall retain the right to determine what portion of War Department funds, personnel and facilities can be made available to SSU by the War Department.

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8 July 1946

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

N.I.A. DIRECTIVE NO. 5

FUNCTIONS OF THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

References: A. President's letter of 22 January 1946
B. NIA Directive No. 1

Pursuant to the President's letter of 22 January 1946 designating this Authority as responsible for planning, developing and coordinating all Federal foreign intelligence activities so as to ensure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security, the functions of the Director of Central Intelligence are hereby redefined as follows, subject to the provisions of said letter:

1. Paragraph 3 of the President's letter of 22 January 1946 defined the functions of the Director of Central Intelligence as follows:

"3. Subject to the existing law, and to the direction and control of the National Intelligence Authority, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:

"a. Accomplish the correlation and evaluation of intelligence relating to the national security, and the appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting strategic and national policy intelligence.

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In so doing, full use shall be made of the staff and facilities of the intelligence agencies of your departments.

"b. Plan for the coordination of such of the activities of the Intelligence agencies of your departments as relate to the national security and recommend to the National Intelligence Authority the establishment of such over-all policies and objectives as will assure the most effective accomplishment of the national intelligence mission.

"c. Perform, for the benefit of said intelligence agencies, such services of common concern as the National Intelligence Authority determines can be more efficiently accomplished centrally.

"d. Perform such other functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the national security as the President and the National Intelligence Authority may from time to time direct."

2. In performing the functions specified in paragraph 3-a of the President's letter, the Director of Central Intelligence is hereby authorized to undertake such research and analysis as may be necessary to determine what functions in the fields of national security intelligence are not being presently performed or are not being adequately performed. Based upon these determinations, the Director of Central Intelligence

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may centralize such research and analysis activities as may, in his opinion and that of the appropriate member or members of the Intelligence Advisory Board, be more efficiently or effectively accomplished centrally.

3. In addition to the functions specified in paragraph 3-b of the President's letter and in accordance with paragraph 4 of N.I.A. Directive No. 1, the Director of Central Intelligence is hereby authorized and directed to act for this Authority in coordinating all Federal foreign intelligence activities related to the national security to ensure that the over-all policies and objectives established by this Authority are properly implemented and executed.

4. Pursuant to paragraph 3-c of the President's letter, the Director of Central Intelligence is hereby directed to perform the following services of common concern which this Authority has determined can be more efficiently accomplished centrally:

a. Conduct of all organized Federal espionage and counter-espionage operations outside the United States and its possessions for the collection of foreign intelligence information required for the national security.

b. Conduct of all Federal monitoring of press and propaganda broadcasts of foreign powers required for the collection of intelligence information related to the national security.

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5. To the extent of available appropriations and within the limits of their capabilities, as determined by the respective Departments, the State, War and Navy Departments will make available to the Director of Central Intelligence, upon his request, the funds, personnel, facilities and other assistance required for the performance of the functions authorized herein. At the earliest practicable date, the Director of Central Intelligence will submit for approval by this Authority any supplemental budget required to perform the functions authorized herein, in addition to the appropriations which can be made available for this purpose by the State, War and Navy Departments.

6. Where the performance of functions authorized herein requires the liquidation, transfer or integration of funds, personnel or facilities for existing activities of the State, War and Navy Departments, the liquidation, transfer or integration will be accomplished at the earliest practicable date as agreed to by the Director of Central Intelligence and the official responsible for such activities so as to involve a minimum of interruption in the performance of these functions.

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Approved For Release 2006/01/30 : CIA-RDP64-00654A000200200001-8

2 January 1947

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

N.I.A. DIRECTIVE NO. 7

COORDINATION OF COLLECTION ACTIVITIES

1. The following over-all policies and objectives are established by the National Intelligence Authority for the inter-departmental coordination of collection activities so that measures may be taken promptly to effect sound and efficient utilization of the various departmental overseas collecting and reporting services:

a. There shall be an allocation within certain broad categories of agency responsibility for collection in the field, as follows:

Political	State Department
Cultural	State Department
Sociological	State Department
Military	War Department
Naval	Navy Department
Economic)	Each agency in accordance with its respective needs
Scientific)	

b. Intelligence information and material regardless of the collector, shall, wherever possible, be transmitted immediately to the field representative of the agency most concerned, however, the collector may also send copies to his own agency.

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18 April 1947

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

N.I.A. DIRECTIVE NO. 9

COORDINATION OF INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES
RELATED TO FOREIGN ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENTS AND POTENTIALITIES

1. Pursuant to the President's letter of 22 January 1946, designating this Authority as responsible for planning, developing and coordinating all Federal foreign intelligence activities so as to assure the most effective accomplishment of the intelligence mission related to the national security, the following policies and procedures relating to Federal intelligence activities in the field of foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security are announced:

a. The Director of Central Intelligence, subject to the direction and control of this Authority, is hereby authorized and directed to coordinate the collection by agencies subject to N.I.A. coordination of all intelligence information related to foreign atomic energy developments and potentialities affecting the national security, and to accomplish the correlation, evaluation, and appropriate dissemination within the Government of the resulting intelligence. The Director of Central Intelligence is further authorized to arrange with other intelligence agencies of the Government to utilize their collection facilities in this field.

FOR THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY:

Acting Secretary, N.I.A.

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16 September 1947

NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

N.I.A. DIRECTIVE NO. 11

ACTION BY THE INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD ON MATTERS SUBMITTED
TO THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY

The following policies and objectives are established by the National Intelligence Authority governing action by the Intelligence Advisory Board on matters submitted to that Authority:

1) All recommendations envisaged by paragraph 3 of the President's letter of 22 January 1946 (Section 102 d of the National Security Act of 1947) will be submitted by the Director of Central Intelligence to the Intelligence Advisory Board in writing, accompanied by copies of such papers or statements as the Director of Central Intelligence may contemplate accompanying the recommendations upon presentation to the National Intelligence Authority (NSC). These recommendations will have attached a voting slip providing opportunity for:

- a. Concurrence or non-concurrence;
- b. Comment;
- c. Request for an IAB meeting.

voting slips will be acted upon and returned to

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the Secretary, NIA, within seven working days after receipt. Substance of the Statement of the non-concurrence shall accompany the statement to the NIA (NSC). If any Intelligence Advisory Board member so requests, an Intelligence Advisory Board meeting shall be called by the Director of Central Intelligence. If the IAB proposes to refer any such recommendation to a special study group or otherwise to delay the presentation of the recommendation to the NIA (NSC), but the Director of Central Intelligence considers such delay inadvisable, the IAB members shall have seven working days, after receipt of the views of the Director of Central Intelligence regarding such delay, for the submission of any desired statement of non-concurrence, the basis of which will accompany the recommendation to the NIA (NSC).

2) The Secretary, NIA, shall circulate to the IAB members any recommendations, proposed directives, papers, etc., which an IAB member may originate for consideration by the Director of Central Intelligence and the Intelligence Advisory Board. Each shall be accompanied by a voting slip providing opportunity for:

- a. Concurrence or non-concurrence;
- b. Comment;
- c. Request for an IAB meeting.

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- 3) Any recommendation two or more IAB members believe should be submitted to the NIA (NSC) will be submitted by the Director of Central Intelligence in such form as to set forth his recommendation and the comments of the IAB members.
- 4) Unless otherwise directed by the NIA, the Secretary, NIA, shall circulate to the IAB copies of all agenda, minutes, decisions, and directives approved or issued by, or in the name of, the NIA.

FOR THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY:

J.S. SARMAN
Secretary, N.I.A.

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Legislation Governing

Central Intelligence Agency, 1947-1951

- (1) National Security Act of July 26, 1947, (section 102)
- (2) CIA Act of June 29, 1949 (Public Law No. 110)
- (3) Act of June 26, 1951, ~~amending~~ Act of 1949 (Public Law No. 53)

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Sec. 102. (a) There is hereby established under the National Security Council a Central Intelligence Agency with a Director of Central Intelligence, who shall be the head thereof. The Director shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, from among the commissioned officers of the armed services or from among individuals in civilian life. The Director shall receive compensation at the rate of \$11,000 a year.

(b) (1) If a commissioned officer of the armed services is appointed as Director then--

(A) in the performance of his duties as Director, he shall be subject to no supervision, control, restriction, or prohibition (military or otherwise) other than would be operative with respect to him if he were a civilian in no way connected with the Department of the Army, the Department of the Navy, the Department of the Air Force, or the armed services or any component thereof; and

(B) he shall not possess or exercise any supervision, control, powers, or functions (other than such as he possesses, or is authorized or directed to exercise, as Director) with respect to the armed services or any component thereof, the Department of the Army, the Department of the Navy, or the Department of the Air Force, or any branch, bureau, unit or

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division thereof, or with respect to any of the personnel (military or civilian) of any of the foregoing.

(2) Except as provided in paragraph (1), the appointment to the office of Director of a commissioned officer of the armed services, and his acceptance of and service in such office, shall in no way affect any status, office rank, or grade he may occupy or hold in the armed services, or any emolument, perquisite, right, privilege, or benefit incident to or arising out of any such status, office, rank, or grade. Any such commissioned officer shall, while serving in the office of Director, receive the military pay and allowances (active or retired, as the case may be) payable to a commissioned officer of his grade and length of service and shall be paid, from any funds available to defray the expenses of the Agency, annual compensation at a rate equal to the amount by which \$14,000 exceeds the amount of his annual military pay and allowances.

(c) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 6 of the Act of August 24, 1912 (37 Stat. 555), or the provisions of any other law, the Director of Central Intelligence may, in his discretion, terminate the employment of any officer or employee of the Agency whenever he shall deem such termination necessary or advisable in the interests of the United States, but such termination shall not affect the right of such officer or employee to seek or accept employment in any other department or agency of the Government if declared eligible for such employment by the United States Civil Service Commission.

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(d) For the purpose of coordinating the intelligence activities of the several Government departments and agencies in the interest of national security, it shall be the duty of the Agency, under the direction of the National Security Council--

(1) to advise the National Security Council in matters concerning such intelligence activities of the Government departments and agencies as relate to national security;

(2) to make recommendations to the National Security Council for the coordination of such intelligence activities of the departments and agencies of the Government as relate to the National security;

(3) to correlate and evaluate intelligence relating to the national security, and provide for the appropriate dissemination of such intelligence within the Government using where appropriate existing agencies and facilities: Provided, That the Agency shall have no police, subpoena, law-enforcement powers, or internal-security functions: Provided further, That the departments and other agencies of the Government shall continue to collect, evaluate, correlate, and disseminate departmental intelligence: And provided further, That the Director of Central Intelligence shall be responsible for protecting intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure;

(4) to perform, for the benefit of the existing intelligence agencies, such additional services of common concern as the

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National Security Council determines can be more efficiently accomplished centrally;

(5) to perform, such other functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the national security as the National Security Council may from time to time direct.

(e) To the extent recommended by the National Security Council and approved by the President, such intelligence of the departments and agencies of the Government, except as hereinafter provided, relating to the national security shall be open to the inspection of the Director of Central Intelligence, and such intelligence as relates to the national security and is possessed by such departments and other agencies of the Government, except as hereinafter provided, shall be made available to the Director of Central Intelligence for correlation, evaluation, and dissemination. Provided, however, that upon the written request of the Director of Central Intelligence, the Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall make available to the Director of Central Intelligence such information for correlation, evaluation, and dissemination as may be essential to the national security.

(f) Effective when the Director first appointed under subsection (a) has taken office--

(1) the National Intelligence Authority (11 Fed. Reg. 1337, 1339, February 5, 1946) shall cease to exist; and

(2) the personnel, property, and records of the Central Intelligence Group are transferred to the Central Intelligence

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Agency, and such Group shall cease to exist. Any unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, or other funds available or authorized to be made available for such Group shall be authorized to be made available in like manner for expenditure by the Agency.

From Public Law 253 (National Security Act of 1947), 26 July 1947.

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Public Law 110 - 81st Congress

Chapter 227 - 1st Session

HR 2663

AN ACT

20 June 1949

(See Orig. Manuscript)

Public Law 53 - 82nd Congress

Chapter 151 - 1st Session

S. 927

AN ACT 26 June 1951

(See Orig. Manuscript)

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ANNEX E

Texts of

National Security Council

Intelligence Directives Nos. 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, and 16

December 1947-September 1953

and

Director of Central Intelligence

Directives Nos. 3/3, 3/4,

October 1949-August 1952

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12 December 1947

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 1

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947, and for the purposes enunciated in paragraphs (d) and (e) thereof, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. To maintain the relationship essential to coordination between the Central Intelligence Agency and the intelligence organizations, an Intelligence Advisory Committee consisting of the respective intelligence chiefs from the Departments of State, Army, Navy, and Air Force, and from the Joint Staff (JCS), and the Atomic Energy Commission, or their representatives, shall be established to advise the Director of Central Intelligence. The Director of Central Intelligence will invite the chief, or his representative, of any other intelligence Agency having functions related to the national security to sit with the Intelligence Advisory Committee whenever matters within the purview of his Agency are to be discussed.

2. To the extent authorized by Section 102 (e) of the National Security Act of 1947, the Director of Central Intelligence, or representatives designated by him, by arrangement with the head of the department or agency concerned, shall make such surveys and inspections of departmental

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intelligence material of the various Federal Departments and Agencies relating to the national security as he may deem necessary in connection with his duty to advise the NSC and to make recommendations for the coordination of intelligence activities.

3. Coordination of intelligence activities should be designed primarily to strengthen the overall governmental intelligence structure. Primary departmental requirements shall be recognized and shall receive the cooperation and support of the Central Intelligence Agency.

a. The Director of Central Intelligence shall, in making recommendations or giving advice to the National Security Council pertaining to the intelligence activities of the various Departments and Agencies, transmit therewith a statement indicating the concurrence or non-concurrence of the members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee; provided that, when unanimity is not obtained among the Department heads of the National Military Establishment, the Director of Central Intelligence shall refer the problem to the Secretary of Defense before presenting it to the National Security Council.

b. Recommendations of the Director of Central Intelligence shall, when approved by the National Security Council, issue as Council Directives to the

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Director of Central Intelligence. The respective intelligence chiefs shall be responsible for insuring that such orders or directives, when applicable, are implemented within their intelligence organizations.

g. The Director of Central Intelligence shall act for the National Security Council to insure full and proper implementation of Council directives by issuing such supplementary DCI directives as may be required. Such implementing directives in which the Intelligence Advisory Committee concurs unanimously shall be issued by the Director of Central Intelligence, and shall be implemented within the Departments and Agencies as provided in paragraph b. Where disagreement arises between the Director of Central Intelligence and one or more members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee over such directives, the proposed directive, together with statements of non-concurrence, shall be forwarded to the NSC for decision as provided in paragraph a.

h. The Director of Central Intelligence shall produce intelligence relating to the national security, hereafter referred to as national intelligence. In so far as practicable, he shall not duplicate the intelligence activities and research of the various Departments and Agencies

but shall make use of existing intelligence facilities and shall utilize departmental intelligence for such production purposes. For definitions see NSCID No. 3.

5. The Director of Central Intelligence shall disseminate National Intelligence to the President, to members of the National Security Council, to the Intelligence Chiefs of the IAC Agencies, and to such Governmental Departments and Agencies as the National Security Council from time to time may designate. Intelligence so disseminated shall be officially concurred in by the Intelligence Agencies or shall carry an agreed statement of substantial dissent.

6. When Security Regulations of the originating Agency permit, the Director of Central Intelligence shall disseminate to the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other Departments or Agencies intelligence or intelligence information which he may possess when he deems such dissemination appropriate to their functions relating to the national security.

7. The Director of Central Intelligence shall perform for the benefit of the existing intelligence Agencies such services of common concern to these Agencies as the National Security Council determines can be more efficiently accomplished centrally.

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8. The intelligence organizations in each of the Departments and Agencies shall maintain with the Central Intelligence Agency and with each other, as appropriate to their respective responsibilities, a continuing interchange of intelligence information and intelligence available to them.

9. The intelligence files in each intelligence organization, including the CIA, shall be made available under security regulations of the Department or Agency concerned to the others for consultation.

10. The intelligence organizations within the limits of their capabilities shall provide, or procure, such intelligence as may be requested by the Director of Central Intelligence or by one of the other Departments or Agencies.

11. The Director of Central Intelligence shall make arrangements with the respective Departments and Agencies to assign to the Central Intelligence Agency such experienced and qualified officers and members as may be of advantage for advisory, operational, or other purposes, in addition to such personnel as the Director of Central Intelligence may directly employ. In each case, such departmental personnel will be subject to the necessary personnel procedures of each Department.

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 2

COORDINATION OF COLLECTION ACTIVITIES ABROAD

The following over-all policies and objectives are established by the National Security Council for the interdepartmental coordination of foreign intelligence collection activities, so that measures may be taken promptly to effect sound and efficient utilization of the various departmental collecting and reporting facilities abroad:

1. There shall be an allocation within certain broad categories of agency responsibility for collection abroad, as follows:

Cultural.....	Department of State
Political.....	Department of State
Sociological.....	Department of State
Military.....	Department of the Army
Naval.....	Department of the Navy
Air.....	Department of the Air Force
Economic)	
Scientific).....	Each agency in accordance
Technological)	with its respective needs

2. All available intelligence information, no matter by whom collected, shall, wherever possible, be transmitted immediately to the field representative of the agency most concerned. However, the collector may also send copies to or otherwise inform his own agency.

3. The senior U.S. representative in each foreign area where the United States maintains a foreign post shall, within the spirit of the principles enunciated herein, be responsible for the coordination of all normal collection activities in his area.

4. The collecting and reporting facilities of each of the agencies shall be utilized so as to avoid unproductive duplication and uncoordinated overlap and to insure within budgetary limitations that full flow of intelligence information which is the major need of all departments and agencies for the accomplishment of their respective missions.

5. Full utilization shall be made of the individual initiative and favorable contacts of agency representatives.

6. No interpretation of these established over-all policies and objectives shall negate the basic principle that all departmental representatives abroad are individually responsible for the

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

collection and for the appropriate transmission to their departments of all intelligence information pertinent to their departmental missions.

7. There shall be free and unrestricted interdepartmental exchange of intelligence information to meet the recognized secondary needs of each department and agency for intelligence usually obtained or prepared by other departments or agencies.

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13 January 1948

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 3

COORDINATION OF INTELLIGENCE PRODUCTION

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947, and for the purposes enunciated in paragraphs (d) and (e) thereof, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that the following over-all policies and objectives are established for the coordination of the production of intelligence:

1. In order that all facilities of the Government may be utilized to their capacity and the responsibilities of each agency may be clearly defined in accordance with its mission, dominant interest, and capabilities, the whole field of intelligence production is divided into the following categories, and responsibilities are allocated as indicated:

a. Basic Intelligence

(1) Basic intelligence is that factual intelligence which results from the collation of encyclopedic information of a more or less permanent or static nature and general interest which, as a result of evaluation and interpretation, is determined to be the best available.

(2) An outline of all basic intelligence required by the Government shall be prepared by the CIA in collaboration with the appropriate agencies. This outline shall be broken down into chapters, sections, and sub-sections which shall be allocated as production and maintenance responsibilities to CIA and those agencies of the Government which are best qualified by reason of their intelligence requirements, production capabilities, and dominant interest to assume the production and maintenance responsibility.

(3) When completed, this outline and tentative allocations of production and maintenance responsibilities shall be submitted for NSC approval and issued as an implementation of this Directive. It is expected that as the result of constant consultation with the agencies by the Director of Central Intelligence, both the outline and the allocations will be revised from time to time to insure the production of the basic intelligence required by the agencies and the fullest possible use of current agency capabilities. Changes in the outline or allocations shall be effected by agreement between the Director of Central Intelligence and the agencies concerned.

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(4) This basic intelligence shall be compiled and continuously maintained in National Intelligence Surveys to cover foreign countries, areas, or broad special subjects as appropriate. The National Intelligence Surveys will be disseminated in such form as shall be determined by the Director of Central Intelligence and the agencies concerned.

(5) The Director of Central Intelligence shall be responsible for coordinating production and maintenance and for accomplishing the editing, publication, and dissemination of these National Intelligence Surveys and shall make such requests on the agencies as are necessary for their proper development and maintenance.

(6) Departments or agencies to be called on for contributions to this undertaking may include agencies other than those represented permanently in the IAC.

b. Current Intelligence

(1) Current intelligence is that spot information or intelligence of all types and forms of immediate interest and value to operating or policy staffs, which is used by them usually without the delays incident to complete evaluation or interpretation.

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(2) The CIA and the several agencies shall produce and disseminate such current intelligence as may be necessary to meet their own internal requirements or external responsibilities.

(3) Interagency dissemination of current intelligence shall be based on interagency agreement including NSC Intelligence Directive No. 1 and the principle of informing all who need to know.

c. Staff Intelligence

(1) Staff intelligence is that intelligence prepared by any department or agency through the correlation and interpretation of all intelligence materials available to it in order to meet its specific requirements and responsibilities.

(2) Each intelligence agency has the ultimate responsibility for the preparation of such staff intelligence as its own department shall require. It is recognized that the staff intelligence of each of the departments must be broader in scope than any allocation of collection responsibility or recognition of dominant interest might indicate. In fact, the full foreign intelligence picture is of interest in varying degrees at different times to each of the departments.

(3) Any intelligence agency, either through the Director of Central Intelligence or directly, may call upon other appropriate agencies for intelligence which does not fall within its own field of dominant interest. Such requests shall be made upon the agencies in accordance with their production capabilities and dominant interest.

(4) As a part of the coordination program, the Director of Central Intelligence will seek the assistance of the IAC intelligence agencies in minimizing the necessity for any agency to develop intelligence in fields outside its dominant interests.

(5) The CIA and the agencies shall, for purposes of coordination, exchange information on projects and plans for the production of staff intelligence.

(6) It shall be normal practice that staff intelligence of one agency is available to the other intelligence agencies permanently represented on the IAC.

d. Departmental Intelligence

(1) Departmental intelligence is that intelligence including basic, current, and staff intelligence needed by a Department or independent Agency of the Federal Government, and the subordinate units thereof to execute its mission and to discharge its lawful responsibilities.

e. National Intelligence

(1) National intelligence is integrated departmental intelligence that covers the broad aspects of national policy and national security, is of concern to more than one Department or Agency, and transcends the exclusive competence of a single Department or Agency or the Military Establishment.

(2) The Director of Central Intelligence shall produce and disseminate national intelligence.

(3) The Director of Central Intelligence shall plan and develop the production of national intelligence in coordination with the I/C Agencies in order that he may obtain from them within the limits of their capabilities the departmental intelligence which will assist him in the production of national intelligence.

(4) The Director of Central Intelligence shall, by agreement with the pertinent Agency or Agencies, request and receive such special estimates, reports, and periodic briefs or summaries prepared by the individual Departments or Agencies in their fields of dominant interest or in accordance with their production capabilities as may be necessary in the production of intelligence reports or estimates undertaken mutually.

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2. The research facilities required by any agency to process its own current and staff intelligence shall be adequate to satisfy its individual needs after taking full cognizance of the facilities of the other agencies. Each agency shall endeavor to maintain adequate research facilities, not only to accomplish the intelligence production tasks allocated to it directly under the foregoing provisions but also to provide such additional intelligence reports or estimates within its field of dominant interest as may be necessary to satisfy the requirements of the other agencies under such allocations.

3. For the purposes of intelligence production, the following division of interests, subject to refinement through a continuous program of coordination by the Director of Central Intelligence, shall serve as a general delineation of dominant interests:

- Political, Cultural,
- Sociological Intelligence..Department of State
- Military Intelligence.....Department of the Army
- Naval Intelligence.....Department of the Navy
- Air Intelligence.....Department of the Air Force
- Economic, Scientific, and Technological Each agency in accordance with its respective needs
- Intelligence.....

SECRET

December 12, 1947

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 6

FOREIGN WIRELESS AND RADIO MONITORING

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947, and for the purposes enunciated in paragraphs (d) and (e) thereof, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. The Director of Central Intelligence shall conduct all Federal monitoring of foreign propeganda and press broadcasts required for the collection of intelligence information to meet the needs of all Departments and agencies in connection with the National Security.
2. The Director of Central Intelligence shall disseminate such intelligence information to the various Departments and Agencies which have an authorized interest therein.

SECRET

12 February 1948

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 7

DOMESTIC EXPLOITATION

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947, and for the purpose enunciated in paragraphs (d) and (e) thereof, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. The Central Intelligence Agency shall be responsible for the exploitation, on a highly selective basis, within the United States of business concerns, other non-governmental organizations and individuals as sources of foreign intelligence information.

2. To implement this undertaking, the Central Intelligence Agency shall:

a. Determine the foreign intelligence potential of sources so that the best available may be selected expeditiously for exploitation upon the receipt of collection requests from the intelligence agencies. For this purpose, CIA will maintain a central index of non-governmental sources in the United States.

b. Establish uniform procedures and standards for security clearance of all contacts in this field, and arrange for such clearances.

c. Establish uniform procedures to insure that the interests of organizations and individuals contacted will not be jeopardized.

d. Collect through the establishment of field offices within the United States, foreign intelligence information required in the interests of the national security or by the individual intelligence agencies.

e. Arrange for direct contact between intelligence agency representatives and non-governmental sources within the United States whenever conditions require such action or upon the request of a member agency to secure technical or other foreign intelligence information.

f. Obtain the agreement of responsible policy-making officials of American organizations having a foreign intelligence potential before establishing and maintaining contacts within that organization.

g. Inform the intelligence agencies of the prospective departure from or return to the United States of selected American citizens having a high foreign intelligence potential so that the agencies may furnish requirements or provide specialists for briefing or interrogation.

h. Disseminate to the appropriate agencies all foreign intelligence information obtained through this program. Reports produced by the agencies shall be identified as such, unless the originating agency stipulates to the contrary.

3. Further to implement this undertaking, the intelligence agencies shall:

a. Assign to duty in the Central Intelligence Agency

field offices, if they so desire and within their capabilities, representatives to serve their interests under the direction of the CIA managers. Member agencies may, at their discretion, establish active working liaison between their Regional Offices and CIA Field Offices.

b. Send directly to the Central Intelligence Agency for collection all their requests for foreign intelligence information to be obtained from non-governmental sources within the United States.

c. Transmit to the Central Intelligence Agency for appropriate dissemination full information and reports resulting from approved direct contacts by agency representatives with non-governmental sources, identifying such sources by CIA code number.

d. Obtain, to the maximum extent possible, from their departments and agencies the foreign intelligence information which the departments and agencies have received as a by-product of the normal relationship with business concerns and other non-governmental organizations and individuals in the United States in connection with non-intelligence activities, and transmit to the maximum extent possible, the information to the Central Intelligence Agency for editing for source security and for appropriate dissemination.

e. Obtain, in so far as is practicable and within existing security regulations, from their departments and

agencies information concerning business concerns and other non-governmental organizations and individuals in the United States having foreign intelligence potential, which the department or agency possesses or subsequently acquires, and make the information available to the Central Intelligence Agency.

f. Nominate representatives to serve on a committee, under the chairmanship of the Central Intelligence Agency, to meet periodically to consider mutual problems and interests in connection with this program.

4. Further to implement this undertaking, the National Security Resources Board and the components of the Military Establishment, other than the components represented on the IAC, shall furnish directly to the CIA, to the maximum extent possible, all foreign intelligence information which is received as a by-product of their normal relationship with business concerns and other non-governmental organizations and individuals in the United States, in connection with non-intelligence activities.

5. Nothing in this program shall be interpreted to affect the established relationship of the Departments and Agencies with business concerns, other non-governmental organizations, and individuals in the United States for purposes other than the procurement of foreign intelligence information. Nor shall it affect the normal interchange of documents between libraries of the departments and other libraries, or the development of research projects with individuals or non-governmental institutions.

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NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 10

COLLECTION OF FOREIGN SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DATA

1. Since previous directives made no specific provision for supplying "scientific" and "technological" information other than that required by each IAC agency for its own use, it is, accordingly, determined that, in furtherance of the cooperative policies and procedures enunciated in NSCID No. 2 and any supplements thereto, and pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947 and for the purpose of providing the U.S. Government and its agencies with the scientific and technological information required from foreign areas in the interests of national security:

a. The Department of State shall have primary responsibility for the collection abroad for all government agencies of information in the basic sciences. The Department of State will also collect information in such additional scientific and technical fields as is necessary to meet the requirements of government agencies other than the Department of Defense and, when requested, requirements of the Department of Defense, utilizing whenever practicable the facilities of the Department of State for collection in the basic sciences. Close collaboration and consultation will be maintained between all scientific representatives at U.S. missions abroad so that all scientific requirements can be satisfied with minimum duplication and maximum utilization of personnel. The scientific representatives of the Department of State shall be available to serve as scientific consultants to the military representatives.

b. The Director of Central Intelligence, in collaboration with pertinent agencies, shall determine those countries which have informational potential in fields of basic and applied sciences, as related to the national security.

c. For the purpose of inducing exchanges with foreign countries, the Department of Defense shall provide the Department of State with available unclassified information pertaining to the basic sciences.

d. In order to provide for the collection of the data which is the responsibility of the Department of State, the Department of State shall take appropriate measures to obtain the necessary funds from the Congress or from the agencies served, other than the Department of Defense, and will appoint, as practicable, specially qualified scientific and technical personnel to selected United States Missions for this collection responsibility.

e. In order to provide for the collection of the data which is the responsibility of the Department of Defense, the Departments of the Army, the Navy and the Air Force shall take appropriate measures to obtain the necessary funds from the Congress and will assign as practicable, specially qualified scientific and technical personnel to the staffs of their respective attaches at such United States Missions as may be required for this collection responsibility.

f. The Department of State shall call upon agencies of the government which require scientific or technological information for advice and assistance as may be necessary in connection with the requirements of this directive.

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September 23, 1953

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 16

FOREIGN LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS

(Approved 3/7/53; CONFIDENTIAL)

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, and for the purposes enunciated in paragraphs (d) and (e) thereof, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. The Director of Central Intelligence shall insure the coordination of the procurement of foreign language publications for intelligence purposes, it being understood that captured documents are excepted from this provision.

2. The Director of Central Intelligence shall provide, as a primary responsibility, for the following services to the IAC agencies.

a. Preparing and disseminating English language excerpts, summaries, abstracts, and compilations from foreign language publications.

b. Developing and maintaining indexes, accession lists, and reference services regarding foreign language publications of intelligence interest.

3. The Director of Central Intelligence shall insure the coordination of the above activities, as well as the coordination of translation services, with similar activities maintained by the intelligence agencies

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in accordance with their needs; such coordination shall not prejudice the maintenance of facilities necessary to meet departmental demands.

4. The intelligence agencies of the Government shall grant to the Director of Central Intelligence, upon request, access to foreign language publications in their possession.

5. An Advisory Committee on Foreign Language Publications shall be established to assist the Director of Central Intelligence in the implementation of this directive. It shall be composed of the IAC agencies and other agencies of the Government will be invited to sit with the Committee on matters which concern them.

28 October 1949

DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE 3/3

SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE

Pursuant to the provisions of paragraph 3 of NSCID No. 3, and in order to achieve coordination in the production of scientific intelligence, now unallocated under NSCID No. 3, a permanent interdepartmental Scientific Intelligence Committee is hereby established to plan, support and coordinate the production of scientific intelligence as it affects the national security.

1. This Scientific Intelligence Committee shall act under the Chairmanship of a representative of CIA and shall be composed of designated representatives from CIA (Chairman), Department of State, Department of the Army, Department of the Navy, Department of the Air Force, and Atomic Energy Commission, and such other ad hoc members as may be determined necessary by the regular committee members. In order to maintain continuity and stability, each department and agency mentioned above will designate a regular member and, if desired, an alternate by transmitting names and titles to the Director of Central Intelligence. This action will not preclude the attendance at committee meetings of such additional persons as may be technically and otherwise qualified to discuss a particular subject under consideration by the committee.

2. The Scientific Intelligence Committee will establish its methods of procedure.

3. The Scientific Intelligence Committee will meet on matters pertaining to scientific intelligence:

a. to determine the scientific fields in which intelligence effort is required;

b. to establish, on the basis of need, ad hoc and permanent interdepartmental working committees in specific subdivisions of scientific intelligence to ensure adequate coverage of the field;

c. to establish appropriate frames of reference for each working committee;

d. to resolve differences arising between or within working committees regarding priorities for production and other pertinent matters.

4. The working committees, established by the Scientific Intelligence Committee and operating under its overall jurisdiction, will have, in their specific fields of scientific intelligence, the following basic responsibilities, and such others as may be deemed necessary by the Scientific Intelligence Committee:

a. formulation of national requirements;

b. preparation of interdepartmental production plans with fullest coverage of this field, guided by the principle of avoiding unnecessary duplication and overlap;

c. evaluation of the adequacy of collection activities with the object of achieving fullest coordination to meet national requirements in accordance with NSCID's Nos. 2 and 10;

d. allocation, by agreement of the IAC agencies, of responsibilities for production by the various participating agencies;

e. informing of the interested agencies of work in progress;

f. maintenance of the fullest exchange of available information;

g. preparation of coordinated reports, showing IAC concurrence or non-concurrence, which present the best available intelligence.

5. The Chairman of the Scientific Intelligence Committee will become the coordinator for Chapter VII of the National Intelligence Survey.

6. Liaison will be established with the Research and Development Board to ascertain its requirements and plan appropriate means for their resolution.

7. Any problem which cannot be resolved satisfactorily by the Scientific Intelligence Committee will be referred, with appropriate recommendations, to the DCI for consideration by the Intelligence Advisory Committee.

R. H. Hillenkoetter
Rear Admiral, USN
Director of Central
Intelligence

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14 August 1952

DIRECTION OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE 3/4

PRODUCTION OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

Pursuant to the provisions of NSCID No. 3, and for the purpose of strengthening the over-all governmental intelligence structure for the production of scientific and technical intelligence, the following policies and operating procedures are hereby established.

I. Policies

In discharging allocated responsibilities and effecting integration of intelligence, the interested departments and agencies will apply the following basic principles:

a. No complete separation of areas of interest is possible or necessarily desirable in scientific and technical intelligence activities.

b. Full and free interchange of all intelligence information and finished intelligence between all agencies concerned is essential.

c. No one agency is considered to be the final authority in any field; conclusions may be questioned by other IAC agencies and dissents recorded.

d. Any agency may make such studies as it believes necessary to supplement intelligence obtained from other agencies in order to fulfill its agency functions, but such studies should not normally be disseminated outside the producing agency without advance consultation with the agency having primary responsibility for the subject-matter involved.

e. An agency charged with primary responsibility in a particular field will develop special competence in that field and will normally carry out all or most of the research in that field.

f. Each intelligence agency will endeavor to coordinate the intelligence activities of its Technical Services and its other facilities having intelligence production capabilities, with the work of the IAC

intelligence agencies and to make available to those agencies the intelligence produced by such Services and facilities.

2. Procedures:

a. Delineation of Dominant Interests. The general field of scientific and technical intelligence production is subdivided into three basic major areas, and allocation of primary production responsibilities therein is made as follows:

(1) Intelligence on all weapons, weapons systems, military equipment and techniques, plus intelligence on pertinent research and development leading to new military material and techniques: primary production responsibility of the Departments of the Department of Defense, as exemplified in Annex A.

(2) Intelligence on fundamental research in the basic sciences, on scientific resources, and on medicine (other than military medicine) plus intelligence on pertinent applied research and development:--primary production responsibility of Central Intelligence Agency, as exemplified in Annex B.

(3) Intelligence on Atomic Energy - production responsibility of all interested agencies.

b. It is recognized that despite the above-mentioned specific allocations of primary production responsibilities to the Military Services and CIA, the Military Services will also require intelligence indicating trends from fundamental research in basic sciences, which they normally will obtain from CIA. Conversely, CIA will also require intelligence on applied research relating to weapons, weapon systems, military equipment and techniques, and the technical characteristics of existing equipment, which it normally will obtain from the Military Services. Accordingly, there continue to exist areas of common or overlapping interest which require continuing inter-agency liaison and such working-level conferences as may be appropriate.

c. Coordinating Mechanisms

(1) The Joint Atomic Energy Intelligence Committee is hereby reconstituted as a permanent interdepartmental committee with the same structure and functions as before.

(2) Subject to the foregoing, there is hereby established the Scientific Estimates Committee, a permanent interdepartmental committee, to integrate scientific and technical intelligence, as and when required, for the production of national intelligence, to stimulate and guide inter-agency liaison and such working level conferences as may be appropriate, and to coordinate the production of Chapter VII of the NIS.

(3) The Scientific Estimates Committee shall be composed of designated representatives as members from CIA, the Joint Staff, the Departments of State, Army, Navy, and Air Force, the Atomic Energy Commission, and such other ad hoc representatives as may be determined necessary by the regular committee members. In order to maintain continuity and stability, each department and agency mentioned above will designate a regular member and, if desired, an alternate by transmitting names and titles to the Director of Central Intelligence. This action will not preclude the designation of such additional persons as may be technically and otherwise qualified to discuss or report on a particular subject under consideration by the committee. The Chairman will be elected annually. The Committee will establish its methods of procedure. The Central Intelligence Agency shall provide an executive secretary and secretariat as required.

(4) It is recommended that the SEC concentrate on the integration of intelligence opinion (other than that for which the JAEIC is responsible) as and when required for the purposes of national intelligence, and only incidentally assist in the coordination of production of other intelligence in scientific and technical fields. The principal occasion for activity on the part of the committee will arise when contributions are required for national intelligence purposes. The Committee's activities will be directed to synthesizing departmental intelligence and while so doing to bring to light any inconsistencies resulting from the production activities of the respective departments and agencies, each operating within its assigned sphere of responsibility, and to resolve conflicting conclusions, or have appropriate dissenting views registered for the benefit of the national intelligence production organization.

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(5) The SEC can best assist in the coordination of production of intelligence in scientific and technical fields by stimulating and guiding inter-agency liaison and working-level conferences.

3. Director of Central Intelligence Directive 3/3 is hereby rescinded.

WALTER B. SMITH
Director of Central Intelligence

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ANNEX A

Responsibilities of the departments of the Department of Defense for intelligence on all weapons, weapon systems, equipment and techniques, plus intelligence on pertinent research and development leading to new military material and techniques, including for example:

- a. Aircraft and equipment, military, and civil
- b. Vessels and equipment
- c. Military motorized equipment
- d. Ordnance
- e. Military engineering equipment
- f. Railroad equipment (military types)
- g. Guided Missiles
- h. Military electronic systems and equipment
 - (1) Radar Equipment
 - (2) Electronic reconnaissance devices
 - (3) Electronic countermeasures
 - (4) Electronic navigational devices
 - (5) Telecommunications equipment
- i. Chemical warfare
- j. Biological warfare
- k. Military medicine, including:
 - (1) Medical aspects of civil defense in the USSR.
 - (2) Medical vulnerabilities of man and animals to BW agents, and capabilities for medical defense of man and animals against BW agents.

ANNEX B

Responsibilities of CIA (OSI) for Intelligence on Fundamental Research in the Basic Sciences, Basic Scientific Resources, and Medicine (excluding Military Medicine), plus Intelligence on Pertinent Applied Research and Development, including, for example:

1. Basic Sciences

- a. Biological and Medical sciences
- b. Chemistry
- c. Metallurgy
- d. Physics and Geophysics
- e. Mechanics
- f. Electromagnetic wave propagation and ionospherics
- g. Cosmic radiation and particles
- h. Thermodynamics, including low-temperature Physics
- i. Terrestrial Magnetism
- j. Meteorology
- k. Mathematics
- l. Astronomy

2. Basic Scientific Resources

- a. Magnitude and scale of scientific effort and achievement, including dependence on foreign science
- b. Scientific education and training
- c. The organization of science, academics, etc.
- d. The operation, administration, and control of science, including scientific and technical planning and financing, and the exchange of information through publications and contracts

- e. Scientific manpower, its volume and composition
 - f. Scientific laboratories and equipment, its quality and availability.
 - g. History and philosophy of science.
3. Medicine (for Medical Research, see paragraph 1a)
- a. Medical organization and administration medical activities of important foreign countries.
 - b. Organization and administration of veterinary medicine in important foreign countries.
 - c. Medical supply situation (particularly in the Soviet orbit)
 - d. Use of blood and blood substitutes in the Soviet orbit.

Project List of Inter-Agency Coordination Problems

Handled by the Office of Intelligence Coordination 1951-1953

Project List of Inter-Agency Coordination Problems

Handled by the Office of Intelligence Coordination 1951-1953*

1. Collection Requirements and Priorities (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
2. Scientific Intelligence Committee and Coordination of Scientific Intelligence (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, 1951)
3. Current Intelligence and IAC Watch Committee (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951, Dec. 18, 1952)
4. Intelligence Support for OSO and OPC (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
5. External Research Requirements (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
6. Biographic Intelligence Facilities (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951, Dec. 19, 1952)
7.
8.
9. Psychological Warfare Intelligence Support (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951, Dec. 19, 1952)
10. CIA Responsibilities under NSC 29: Protection of Strategic Resources and Industrial Facilities Abroad (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
11. Exploitation of Captured Sources (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
12. CIA Use of State Department Cables (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)

*This list is a composite one, prepared by the Historical Staff from OIC's periodic progress reports, Jan. 1951-Jan. 1953, on file in O/DI/ER, and O/DI/HS. The dates (in parentheses) indicate when the problem was listed and discussed in an OIC progress report. Some of the problems listed involved also intra-Agency coordination, and in a few cases they were predominantly of that character.

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13.
14. Survey of Interdepartmental Committees (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
15. Procedures for Evaluation of OSO and OO Reports (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
16. Inter-Agency Operational Liaison (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, Oct. 5, 1951)
17. Intelligence Support for Civil Defense (April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
18. Intelligence Organization and Support for NATO (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
19.
20. Research Arrangements on International Communist Movement (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
21. Briefing of Outgoing Military Attaches (Jan 27, 1951, March 5, April 23, Oct. 5, 1951)
22. Debriefing of Returning U. S. Officials (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, Oct. 5, 1951)
23. Consolidated Report of IAC Agencies on their Intelligence Research Projects (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
24. Economic Interpretation of Photographic Materials (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
25. Acceleration and Adjustments in the National Intelligence Survey Program (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
26. Proposed Executive Order on Foreign Service Economic Reporting (Jan. 27, March 5, April 23, June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
27. Intelligence Support for Office of International Trade (OIT) Commerce Department (June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
28. Field Relations Between CIA Personnel and Service Attaches (June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)

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29. Organization, Functions, and Procedures of Psychological Strategy Board (June 19, Oct. 5, 1951)
30. Exploitation of Foreign Language Publications (Oct. 5, 1951)
31. Dissemination of U. S. Intelligence to Foreign Governments (Oct. 5, 1951)
32. After-Hours Delivery of Classified Documents (Oct. 5, 1951)
33.
34. Revision of NSC 68/h, Annex 6--Intelligence And Related Activities (Oct 5, 1951)
35. Proposed Biographic Policy Board (Oct. 5, 1951)
36. Allocation List of Soviet Publications (Oct. 5, 1951)
37.
38. State-Defense Proposals for Civil Affairs and Military Government (Oct. 5, 1951)
39. Service Abroad for Selected CIA Overt Personnel (Oct. 5, 1951)
40. Dissemination of Current Intelligence Bulletin (Oct. 5, 1951)
41. Distribution of National Intelligence Estimates, Especially in the Field (Oct. 5, 1951)
42.
43.
44. Comparison of Selected Items in US-USSR Military Strength and Industrial Production (Oct. 5, 1951)
45. Facts and Gaps in Intelligence Production (Oct. 10, 1952)
46. ONE - OCI Relations (Oct. 10, 1952)
47. Relations with NSC (Oct. 10, 1952)
48. Intelligence Support for DD/P (Oct. 10, 1952)
49. Commander's Estimate for the President (Oct. 10, 1952)

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50. Intelligence Progress Reports (Oct. 10, 1952)

51.

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52. Strategic Divisions (Oct. 10, 1952)

53. Relations with Office of Communications (Oct. 10, 1952)

54. Special Representative / Europe, Intelligence Support
(Oct. 10, 1952)

55. Office of Operations (Oct. 10, 1952)

56. OIC (Oct. 10, 1952)

57. PRO (Oct. 10, 1952)

58. ORR (Oct. 10, 1952)

59. Director of Training (Oct. 10, 1952)

60. The President-Elect's "Bible" (Oct. 10, 1952)

61. A Front-Office Manual for "Administration Building" Officials
(Oct. 10, 1952)

25X1

62.

63. Personnel Ceilings (Oct. 10, 1952)

64. Relations with Technical Services (Oct. 10, 1952)

65. Legislation to Provide a General Counsel to Represent CIA
Before Courts (Oct. 10, 1952)

66. Review of Travel Requests (Oct. 10, 1952)

67. Intelligence Support of U. S. Operators and Policy-Makers
(Except NI's) (Dec. 19, 1952)

68. Collection from Overt Sources Abroad (Jan. 9, 1953)

List of Inter-Agency Coordination Problems, 1951
Which Involved Little or No Direct Participation by OIC*

69. Development of the Intelligence Advisory Committee and Increased Cooperation Among the Agencies
70. Effective System for Producing National Estimates
71. A Coordinated Approach to Economic Intelligence with Special Emphasis on the Economy of the Soviet Bloc
72. Clarification of OSO's Role in Theaters of Operation (NSCID #5 Revised)
73. Improved Relations with the Military in Japan
74. 25X1A
75. 25X1A
76. 25X1
77. Functional and working relationships involved in USCIB Matters
78. Defense Department Logistical Support for OSO and OPC
79. Access by the Agency to JCS operational telegrams and arrangements to take account of U. S. and combined strength and war plans as they affect estimates
80. Coordination of counter-espionage activities, including relationships between OSO and FBI

*Listed in OIC Progress Report, Oct. 5, 1951, Tab B, in O/DCI/ER.