



Art Resource, NY

**George Washington**

1789-1793, 1793-1797

Art Resource, NY

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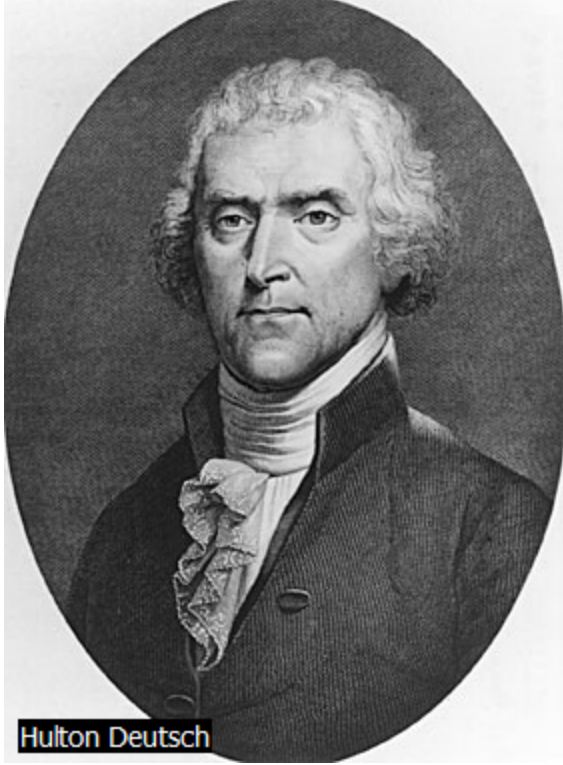
Hulton Deutsch

**John Adams**

1797-1801

Hulton Deutsch

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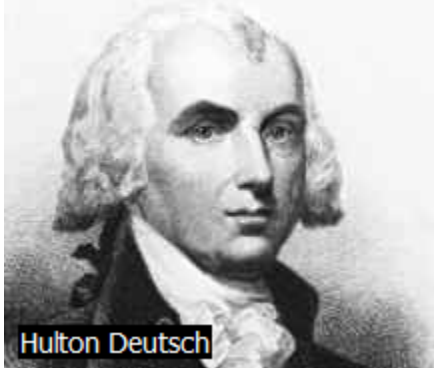
Hulton Deutsch

**Thomas Jefferson**

1801-1805, 1805-1809

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**James Madison**

1809-1813, 1813-1817

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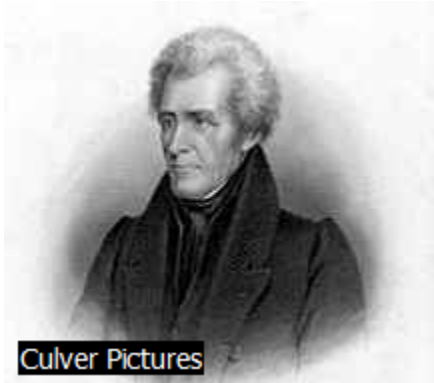
**James Monroe**  
1817-1821, 1821-1825  
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**John Quincy Adams**  
1825-1829  
Culver Pictures

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**Andrew Jackson**  
1829-1833, 1833-1837  
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**Martin Van Buren**

1837-1841

National Portrait Gallery/Art Resource, NY

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**Hulton Deutsch**

**William Henry Harrison**

1841 (died in office)

Hulton Deutsch

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**Culver Pictures**

**John Tyler**

1841-1845

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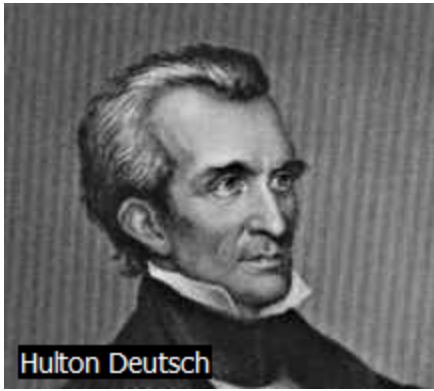
Hulton Deutsch

**James Polk**

1845-1849

Hulton Deutsch

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Hulton Deutsch

**James Polk**

1845-1849

Hulton Deutsch

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Hulton Getty Picture Collection



**Franklin Pierce**

1853-1857

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**James Buchanan**

1857-1861

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**Abraham Lincoln**

1861-1865, 1865 (died in office)

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Hulton Deutsch

**Andrew Johnson**

1865-1869

Hulton Deutsch

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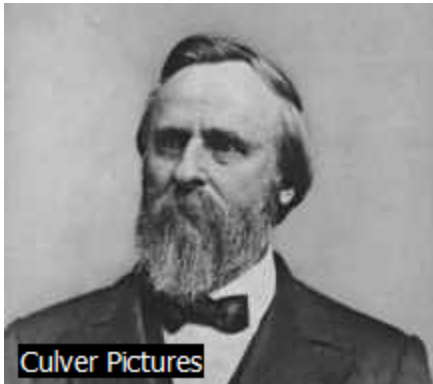
Archive Photos

**Ulysses S. Grant**

1869-1873, 1873-1877

Archive Photos

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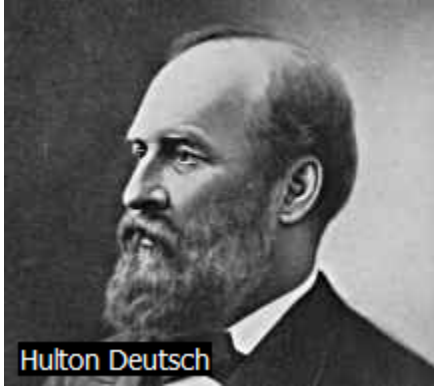
Culver Pictures

**Rutherford B. Hayes**

1877-1881

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**Hulton Deutsch**  
**James Garfield**  
1881 (died in office)

Hulton Deutsch

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**Hulton Deutsch**  
**Chester Arthur**  
1881-1885

Hulton Deutsch

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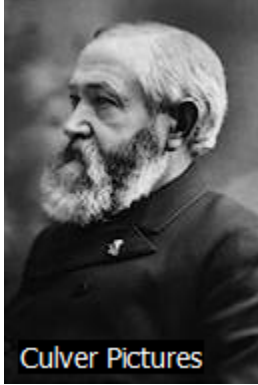


**Hulton Getty Picture Collection**  
**Grover Cleveland**  
1885-1889, 1893-1897

Hulton Getty Picture Collection

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**Benjamin Harrison**

1889-1893

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**Hulton Deutsch**

**William McKinley**

1897-1901, 1901 (died in office)

Hulton Deutsch

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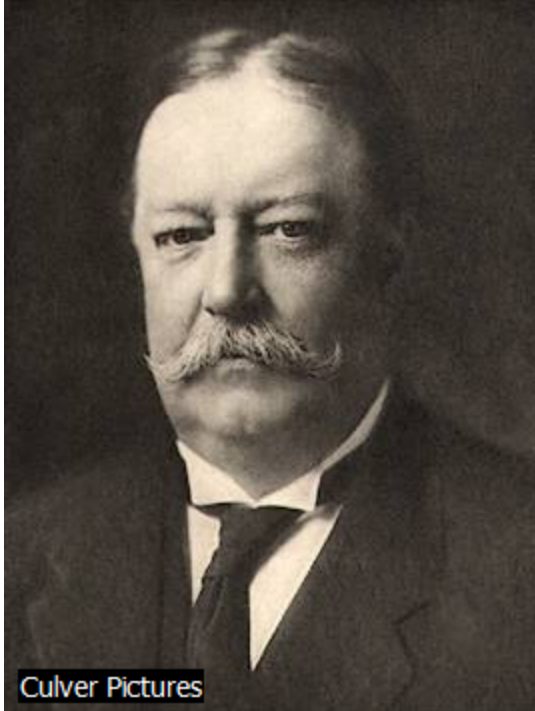
**THE BETTMANN ARCHIVE**

**Theodore Roosevelt**

1901-1905, 1905-1909

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**William Howard Taft**  
1909-1913

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USA Government

**Woodrow Wilson**  
1913-1917, 1917-1921

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**Warren G. Harding**

1921-1923 (died in office)

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**Calvin Coolidge**

1923-1925, 1925-1929

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**Calvin Coolidge**

1923-1925, 1925-1929

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1850-1853

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**Herbert Hoover**

1929-1933

Hulton Deutsch

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**Franklin Delano Roosevelt**  
1933-1937, 1937-1941, 1941-1945, 1945 (died in office)  
National Portrait Gallery/Art Resource, NY

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**Harry S. Truman**  
1945-1949, 1949-1953  
Culver Pictures

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**Dwight D. Eisenhower**  
1953-1957, 1957-1961  
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John F. Kennedy Library

**John F. Kennedy**

1961-1963 (died in office)

John F. Kennedy Library

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**Lyndon B. Johnson**

1963-1965, 1965-1969

UPI/THE BETTMANN ARCHIVE

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**Hulton Deutsch**

**Richard M. Nixon**

1969-1973, 1973-1974 (resigned)

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**Hulton Getty Picture Collection**

**Gerald R. Ford**

1974-1977

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**Hulton Deutsch**

**Jimmy Carter**

1977-1981

Hulton Deutsch

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**Ronald Reagan**

1981-1985, 1985-1989

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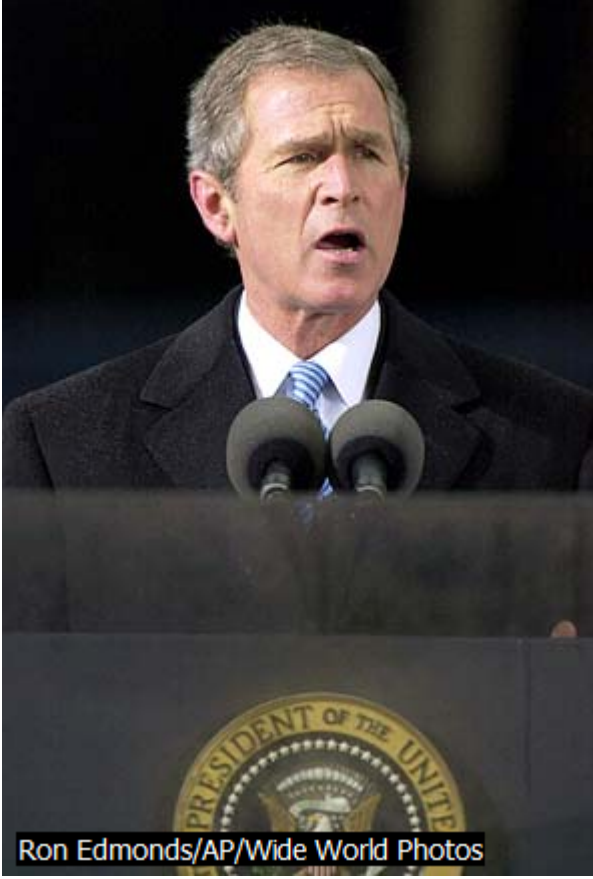
REUTERS/THE BETTMANN ARCHIVE

**Bill Clinton**

1993-1997, 1997-2001

REUTERS/THE BETTMANN ARCHIVE

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**George W. Bush**

2001-

Ron Edmonds/AP/Wide World Photos

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**George Bush**

1989-1993

Archive Photos

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**:وفي الأخير هذه نبذة عن بنيامين فرانكلين**





### **Benjamin Franklin**

Benjamin Franklin was a statesman and diplomat for the newly formed United States, as well as a prolific author and inventor. Franklin helped draft, and then signed, the Declaration of Independence in 1776, and he was a delegate to the Constitutional Convention in 1787. As a civic leader, he initiated a number of new programs in Philadelphia, including a fire company, fire insurance, a library, and a university.

Hulton Deutsch

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Benjamin Franklin (1706-1790), American printer, author, diplomat, philosopher, inventor, and scientist. Franklin was one of the most respected and versatile figures in colonial America. An exceptionally well-rounded man, he worked in many fields and succeeded in all of them. He wrote a classic autobiography, made lasting contributions to scientific theory, and devised many practical inventions. His many contributions to the cause of the American Revolution (1775-1783) and the newly formed federal government that followed rank him among the country's greatest statesmen.

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